

JPRS-WER-87-026

30 MARCH 1987

# West Europe Report

## TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-86-064, 2 JULY 1986

JPRS-WER-86-124, 31 DECEMBER 1986

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

## NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

## PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

2 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Government Seeking Way To Regain Initiative in Parliament (Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 May 86) .....	1
Schluter Must Find New Theme After 'Recovery Policy' Success (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 May 86) .....	3
Unskilled Workers' Union Official Ole Sohn Next CP Chairman (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 May 86) .....	7
Labor Union Newspaper Skeptical Toward SDP, SF Government (Henrik Damm; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 May 86) .....	8

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Impact of Uncertain Labor Market on Voting Habits Studied (Hubert Krieger; DAS PARLAMENT, 26 Apr 86) .....	9
---	---

## ICELAND

Social Democratic Party in Disarray Following 'Purges' (MANNLIF, Mar 86; MORGUNBLADID, 26 Mar 86) .....	30
Chairman Hannibalsson Losing Strength, by Helgi Mar Arthursson	30
Columnist Comments on Article, by 'Staksteinar'	38
Poll Shows Support for Government Highest in Two Years (MORGUNBLADID, 25 Mar 86) .....	39

Paper Views People's Alliance Problems in Wake of Poll Results (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 25 Mar 86) .....	41
Debate Continues on Need for Improving Internal Security (G. Petur Matthiasson; HELGARPOSTURINN, 27 Mar 86) .....	43
Foreign Minister Replies to Althing Queries on Security (MORGUNBLADID, 2 Apr 86) .....	48
Foreign Minister Reports to Althing on Keflavik Base Issue (MORGUNBLADID, 2 Apr 86) .....	49
Foreign Embassies Yet To Report on Staffing Queries (MORGUNBLADID, 9 Apr 86) .....	50
Briefs	
Icelandic Consul in Greenland	51
PORTUGAL	
Doubts Expressed on Libyans' Expulsion (TEMPO, 9 May 86) .....	52
Angolan Secret Services' Alleged Involvement (O DIABO, 13 May 86) .....	54
Deficiencies in Education, Illiteracy Problems Noted (Helena Cidade Moura Interview; TEMPO, 9 May 86) .....	55
SWEDEN	
Bourgeois Opposition Parties Confounded by Carlsson (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 10, 11 May 86) .....	57
Nonsocialists Searching for Issues, by Anders Jonsson	57
Unable To Offer Alternatives, by Ulf Wickbom	59
MILITARY	
FEDEPAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Armaments Chief Addresses Procurement, Budgeting Problems (Manfred Timmermann Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86) .....	63
PORTUGAL	
Lack of Funds Affects Military's Response Capability (TEMPO, 9 May 86) .....	76



## SWEDEN

Air Force Commander Cites Shortage of Men, Materiel (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11 May 86) .....	79
Finnish Researcher: Soviet U-Boat Intrusions Part of Policy (Jan Thorsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 10 May 86) .....	82
Frustrations in Tank Development Program May Cause Foreign Buy (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 May 86) .....	84

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Lacina on Management, Profitability of State-Owned Firms (Kurt Horwitz; DIE PRESSE, 6 May 86) .....	86
--	----

### BELGIUM

Eyskens on Budget Cuts, Taxes, Social Security, Coal Mines (Guy Daloze, et al.; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 22 Apr 86) .....	88
--	----

### DENMARK

Council of Economic Advisers Sees End of Trade Deficit by 1988 (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 May 86) .....	97
--	----

### ICELAND

Finance Minister Thorsteinn Palsson on Deficit, Taxes, Trade (Bjorn Bjarnason; MORGUNBLADID, 13 Apr 86) .....	102
National Economic Institute Forecasts Lower Budget Deficit (MORGUNBLADID, 23 Apr 86) .....	109
Paper Encouraged by Latest Economic Trends (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 24 Apr 86) .....	111

### PORTUGAL

Briefs	
Rise in Unemployment	113

### TURKEY

Briefs	
USSR Gas Pipeline Study	114
Manufacturing Industry Growth	114
Large Wheat Harvest Predicted	115

ENERGY

DENMARK

Briefs

North Sea Field Expansion

116

/9986

- d -

7 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Haider Challenges FPÖ Party Leadership  
(Joerg Haider Interview; PROFIL, 12 May 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Schluter, Radical Liberal's Chief Against Early Election  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16, 17 May 86) ..... 10
- Schluter Rejects Fall Election, by Ole Dall ..... 10
- Petersen Sees Continuing Support, by Carl Otto Brix ..... 11

## FINLAND

- Estonian Minister: Finnish TV Serves as 'Reagan Mouthpiece'  
(Jukka Rislakki; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 May 86) ..... 14
- Greens' Executive Panel Demands Nuclear Power Shutdown  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19, 20 May 86) ..... 17
- Unanimously Agreed ..... 17
- Movement Remains Seriously Divided, Editorial ..... 18
- UN Envoy Korhonen: Finland To Take More Interest in Rights  
(Matti Verkkola; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 May 86) ..... 19
- Sorsa Warns Against Bourgeois Government in Reply to Vayrynen  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10, 11 May 86) ..... 21
- Response to Vayrynen Candidacy ..... 21
- Sorsa Administration Record Reviewed ..... 21

SKDL's De Facto Split Reflects Situation in Communist Party (HUFVUDSTADSBLEDET, 16 May 86) .....	25
GREECE	
ND's Mitsotakis Succession in Light of Relations With U.S. (TAKHYDROMOS, 15 May 86) .....	27
Libyan Crisis Fallout Seen Affecting Foreign Policy (Dimitris K. Makris; TA NEA, 16 May 86) .....	29
Difficulties Affect Creation of United Left (KYRIAKATIKI ELEVROTYPPIA, 3-4 Mar 86) .....	32
Need for Respectable Left, by Giorgis Massavetas	32
United Left: Only 'Vision', by Potis Paraskevopoulos	33
Government Reshuffle Seen Technical, Not Political (Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVROTYPPIA, 27 Apr 86)	35
Pros, Cons of ND's Choice of Mayoral Candidates (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 4 Jun 86) .....	37
New KKE Political Bureau Members Seen in Rise of Youth (PONTIKI, 16 May 86) .....	39
Briefs	
KKE Political Bureau Changes	41
NORWAY	
Poll Measures Preferences on Government Political Composition (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Jun 86) .....	42
Christian Party Chairman Excludes Supporting Labor Program (AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Jun 86) .....	44
PORTUGAL	
Poll Shows Little Change in Political Preferences (SEMANARIO, 17 May 86) .....	45
Results on Parties' Gains, Losses, by Margarida Viegas	45
Conclusions Drawn, by Jose Miguel Judice	48
Reasons Given for PCP's Need To Change Tactics, Image (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86) .....	50
SPAIN	
Bishops' Pastoral Letter Critical of PSOE (Abel Hernandez; DIARIO 16, 26 Apr 86) .....	52

UCD Militants Join Popular Alliance (Enrique de Diego; ABC, 26 Apr 86) .....	55
SWEDEN	
Communist Party's New Program Avoids Mention of Revolution (Ake Ekdahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 29 May 86) .....	57
MILITARY	
DENMARK	
Security Council's New Study on USSR Naval Threat Critiqued (Toger Seiden-Faden; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 30 May-5 Jun 86) ...	60
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Army's Current, Evolving Reconnaissance Doctrine Elaborated (Peter Krueger; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86) .....	63
GREECE	
PASOK Youth Asks for Army Changes (L. Dimakas; TA NEA, 23 Apr 86) .....	70
SWEDEN	
Briefs War Materiel Exports Down in 1985	73
ECONOMIC	
DENMARK	
Government Lauded for Raising Taxes, Duties To Curb Buying (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 May 86) .....	74
Poll Finds Strong Support for Government Tight Wage Policy (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 May 86) .....	80
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
DIW Report: Downswing in 1986 Exports to Third World, China (Herbert Wilkens; DIW WOCHENBERICHT, 9 May 86) .....	83
GREECE	
Comments on Bank of Greece Governor's Report (Theoforis Kaloudis; ENA, 8 May 86) .....	90



## ICELAND

Finance Minister Announces Foreign Borrowing Plans (MORGUNBLADID, 30 Apr 86) .....	92
Inflationary Pressures Continue to Lessen (MORGUNBLADID, 29 Apr 86) .....	93

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

Electric Power Producers Chief Foresees Possible Shortages (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14, 17 May 86) .....	95
Urges Ministry Approve Plant, by Henning Gotz	95
Electricity Production Increasing	97

### FINLAND

Coal-Fired Power Plant Seen as Substitute for Fifth Reactor (SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 16 May 86; UUSI SUOMI, 16 May 86) .....	98
Power Firm Director Supports, by Jukka Ukkola	98
Teollisuuden Voima Chief Opposed	101
Imatra Voima Chief Comments	103

### ITALY

PCI Directorate Proposal on National Energy Plan (L'UNITA, 15 May 86) .....	105
--	-----

/9987

8 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

U.S. Move To Recognize TRNC Seen Spur for Greek Cypriots (MILLIYET, 23 Apr 86) .....	1
Turkish Cypriot Victory at Council of Europe (Hadi Uluengin, Izzet Riza Yalin; CUMHURIYET, 23 Apr 86) .	4
Support for Ozal's Cyprus Statement in Sparta (Oktay Eksi; HURRIYET, 28 Apr 86) .....	6

## FINLAND

Vayrynen's Candidacy Marks Center Party Distancing From SDP (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 26, 27 Apr 86) .....	8
Speech Stresses Societal Changes, by Larserik Haggman	8
Conservative Party Boosted, by Lars Erik Haggman	11
Broad Base for Candidacy, Editorial by Bjorn Mansson	12

## GREECE

Libyan Officials Residing in Athens Listed (I VRADYNI, 25 Apr 86) .....	16
Speculation on PASOK's Laliotis' Political Return (TO VIMA, 11 May 86; TA NEA, 14 May 86) .....	18
Laliotis Said Considering Return	18
Laliotis' Circles Deny Rumors	18

Poll Said To Show Failing Popularity on ND's Mitsotakis (TO VIMA, 18 May 86; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 21 May 86) .....	20
Comments on Poll Results	20
Poll Conclusions Contested	21
ITALY	
Foreign Ministry Reform Issues Examined (LA REPUBBLICA, 1 May 86; IL TEMPO, 12 Apr 86) .....	23
Major Topics Discussed	23
Changes in Diplomat's Role, by Giovanni Tagliapietra	24
PORTUGAL	
PCP Vetoes Judas for Union Post CGTP-IN Secretary-General (Jose Pedro Castanheira; O JORNAL, 23 May 86) .....	27
SWEDEN	
Moscow-Oriented CP Paper Criticizes Chernobyl Secretiveness (Editorial; NORRSKENSFLAMMAN, 30 Apr 86) .....	29
APK Secretary Rune Pettersson on Upcoming Congress, Program (Sven Bjelf; NORRSKENSFLAMMAN, 28 Apr 86) .....	31
Adelsohn Seeks Common Campaign Platform for Nonsocialists (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 May 86) .....	34
TURKEY	
Village Centralization Planned Against 'Terrorism' (Atilla Korkmaz, Servet Ozavci; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	36
Editorial Explores European, Turkish Perceptions of Ozal (Editorial, Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	38
Ozal's Outward Course Seen as Major Accomplishment (Editorial, Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 29 Apr 86) .....	40
Diplomatic Successes Said Sign of Independence (Mehmet Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	42
Possibility of Turkish-Greek War, Implications (Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	44
Promotion of Unique Turkish Identity in West Urged (Bener Karakartal; MILLIYET, 28 Apr 86) .....	47
Turkish-Algerian Relations Traced During Reciprocal Visits (I. Ethem Tiryakioglu; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	49

TCP Secretary General Completes Activity Report (Haydar Kutlu; Voice of the Rutkish Communist Party, 4 Jun 86) .....	53
<b>Briefs</b>	
Four Death Sentences in Political Trial	57
Former CWP Member Issues Appeal	57

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Austrian Analysis of Bunderwehr Reserve Structure, Activities (DER SOLDAT, 7 May 86) .....	58
---	----

### PORTUGAL

<b>Briefs</b>	
U.S. Noncompliance Charged	63

## ECONOMIC

### TURKEY

Wage, Production Link Proposed; Seen as Loss for Workers (MILLIYET, 26, 28 Apr 86) .....	64
Call for Production-Based Increases, by Selma Guven	64
Workers Expected to Lose in High Inflation	65
New Principles Defined for Collective Labor Agreements (Nihal 1p; MILLIYET, 23 Apr 86) .....	67
Ankara Subway To Start Construction in September (CUMHURIYET, 23 Apr 86) .....	69
State of Textile Industry, Exports Overviewed (Ayse Elmas, et al.; DUNYA, 28 Apr 86) .....	72
Unpaid Workers, Not Allowed To Strike, Remain 'Helpless' (CUMHURIYET, 23 Apr 86) .....	92
High Interest Rates Cause Concern, Call for Reevaluation (MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86; CUMHURIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	95
Employers' Union Head Lists Reasons, by Sirri Caglar	95
Businessmen Express Views, by Meral Tamer	96

Commentary: Economic State Not Revealed by Statistics (Erdogan Alkin; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	98
Revision of Penal Code Nearing Completion (Perihan Cakiroglu, Ayhan Aydemir; MILLIYET, 23 Apr 86) ..	100

/9986



10 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- ND's Mitsotakis Censured for Remarks on Turkey  
(I SIMERINI, 22 May 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- CP Candidate for Deputy Chairman in Union Narrowly Defeated  
(Karin Kaas; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 May 86) ..... 3
- Polling Trends Since 1982 Indicate Strengthening of Left  
(Editorial; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 5-12 May 86) ..... 4

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Major Shifts in Women's Voting Patterns Studied  
(Joachim Hofmann-Goetting; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 12 May 86) 6

## FINLAND

- SDP Quick To Target Vayrynen After Candidacy Statements  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 7 May 86) ..... 14

## FRANCE

- Citizen Views on Cohabitation Examined  
(Jerome Jaffre; LE MONDE, 29 May 86) ..... 17

## GREECE

- KKE Succession: Possible Rise of Younger Generation  
(I. K. Pretenderis; TO VIMA, 1 Jun 86) ..... 21

- a -

## ICELAND

- Poll Shows Gains for Independence Party, Losses for Left  
(MORGUNBLADID, 13 May 86) ..... 26

## NORWAY

- Labor Party Gains in Poll, Conservatives Suffer Setback  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 24 May 86) ..... 31
- Einer Forde on Problems Facing Him as Labor's Storting Whip  
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 May 86) ..... 34

## PORTUGAL

- Poll Shows Gama, Constancio Tied for PS Leadership  
(O JORNAL, 16-22 May 86) ..... 37

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

- Forces' Chief: NATO Makes Denmark Less Vulnerable Than Sweden  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Jun 86) ..... 39
- Defense Commission Approves Improvements for Army  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 May 86) ..... 41

### FINLAND

- Submarine Sighting Reports Investigated by Coast Guard  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15 Jun 86) ..... 43

### FRANCE

- Deployment of New Floating Bridge Reported  
(Robert Yvon; TAM, Apr 86) ..... 44

### NORWAY

- Poll Shows Increased Support for Armed National Defense  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 30 May 86) ..... 46
- Defense Ministry Orders Navy To Buy Norway-Built Minesweepers  
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 May 86) ..... 47
- Naval Officer: Minesweepers Are 'Suicide' Boats  
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 May 86) ..... 49

### SWEDEN

- SDP Debating Stand on Five-Year Defense Program  
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Jun 86) ..... 51

- b -

# ECONOMIC

## CYPRUS

### Briefs

Decreasing Overseas Remittances	53
GDR Trade Official's Visit	53
Tourism Agreement With PRC	53

## DENMARK

Consumer Confidence Drop May Slow GNP Growth (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Jun 86) .....	55
---	----

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

### Briefs

Funds Request for Greenland	60
-----------------------------	----

## FINLAND

Population To Reach Five Million, Decline Rapidly (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 6 May 86) .....	61
--	----

## FRANCE

Economic Assistance for French Industry Reviewed (LA TRIBUNE DE L'ECONOMIE, 24 Apr 86) .....	64
---	----

## ICELAND

National Economic Institute, Public Optimistic in Outlooks (MORGUNBLADID, various dates) .....	67
Institute Reports Inflation Slowed	67
Poll: Lowered Inflation Expected, by Staksteinar	68
Purchasing Power Growth Predicted	70

## ITALY

Maserati-Chrysler Financial, Industrial Accord Signed (Giorgio Lonardi; LA REPUBBLICA, 29 May 86) .....	71
--	----

## NORWAY

Brundtland, Willoch Give Views on Policy Needs (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) .....	73
Prime Minister Explains Goals, by Gro Harlem Brundtland	73
Willoch Criticizes Government, by Lars Hellberg	75
Paper Criticizes Policies, Editorial	78

## PORTUGAL

Government Economic Policies Termed Failures (Daniel Amaral; O JORNAL, 16-22 May 86) .....	80
Briefs	
European Aid Allocation	83

## ENERGY

## FINLAND

Chernobyl Aftermath: Cancellation of Nuclear Power Plans Urged (Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSLADET, 7 May 86)	84
---	----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## SWEDEN

Country To Establish First Antarctic Research Station (Lasse Johansson; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Jun 86) .....	87
--	----

/7310

11 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Status of Islamic Community, Fundamentalism Viewed  
(Abdullah al-Ahdal Interview; KNACK, 7 May 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Government Searching for Ways To Renew Momentum  
(INFORMATION, various dates; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 29 May-  
5 Jun 86) ..... 9
- Issue Needed for Election, by Stig Albinus,  
Erik Meier Carlsen ..... 9
- SDP Toughening Opposition Stands, by Solveig Rodsgaard ..... 19
- Government Parties Divided on Goals, Editorial ..... 23
- Socialist People's, SDP Leaders Drafting Program for Coalition  
(John Wagner; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 26 May 86) ..... 26

## FINLAND

- Vayrynen, Sorsa Gain Comfort From Contrasting Polls  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21, 23 May 86) ..... 29
- Center Party Advances Most ..... 29
- Sorsa Government's Popularity Rose ..... 30
- Conservative Party Program Document Seen as Campaign Platform  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 May 86) ..... 32
- Twenty Years in Opposition, by Pekka Ervasti ..... 32
- Paper Critiques Document, Editorial ..... 35

- a -



Communist Party Split Creating New Problem for SKDL (Various sources, various dates) .....	37
Center Party Also Concerned	37
Stalinist Paper on 'Dissolution', Editorial	39
'Consensus Policy' Return Predicted	40
Aalto Would Join Government	40
Rival Communist Papers View Expulsion of Stalinist Districts (KANSAN UUTISET, 20 May 86; TIEDONANTAJA, 21 May 86) .....	42
Moderate Paper: 'Tough Decision'	42
Stalinist Paper: 'False Justification', Editorial	42
Women's Organizations Demand Greater Security Policy Role (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 May 86) .....	44
UN Envoy Korhonen 'Clarifies' Comments on Rights Role (UUSI SUOMI, 11 May 86; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 May 86) ....	46
Sorsa, Korhonen Statements Contrasted, Editorial	46
Korhonen Stresses Continuation Policy, by Matti Verkkola	47
GREECE	
Papandreou Said To Live in 'Self-Complacent Isolation' (I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Jun 86) .....	49
ITALY	
PLI Congress Exposes Internal Division (LA REPUBBLICA, 20 May 86) .....	51
Altissimo Elected Secretary, by Giorgio Battistini	51
Defeated Biondi Comments	54
PCI's Napolitano Discusses USSR Visit (Alberto Toscano; L'UNITA, 13 Jun 86) .....	56
NORWAY	
Conservative Daily: More NATO 'Footnotes' Likely in Future (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Jun 86) .....	60
First Poll After Government Change Indicates Left Setback (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Jun 86) .....	62
Briefs	
Conservative Party Plans Comeback	66

## SPAIN

- Tensions Resurface in Ceuta, Melilla  
(Armando Robles; EPOCA, 21-27 Apr 86) ..... 67

## MILITARY

### FINLAND

- Conservative Daily Backs 'Moderate' Defense Panel Report  
(Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 19 May 86) ..... 69

### NORWAY

- Storting Defense Committee Approves NATO Infrastructure Projects  
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 May 86) ..... 71
- Firm to Assemble Bell 412SP Helicopters for Armed Forces  
(Lars Ditlev Hansen; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 May 86) ..... 73

### SWEDEN

- Liberal Party MP: Army Must Reorganize To Fulfill Mission  
(Hadar Cars; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Apr 86) ..... 75
- General: Weaknesses in Mobilization, Invasion Resistance  
(Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 28 Apr 86) ..... 78
- Plans Exhibited for Underwater Invasion Attack Boat  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 6 May 86) ..... 80
- Delivery of Two New Coastal Corvettes Improves ASW Force  
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 May 86) ..... 81

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- AEG, Bosch, Siemens Compete Aggressively for World Market  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 16 May 86; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 11 May 86) ..... 85
- Telecommunications, Computers Targeted ..... 85
- Siemens Expands in Far East ..... 94

### SPAIN

- Procedure for Creating New Companies Streamlined  
(Pedro Javaloyes; ABC, 10 May 86) ..... 96

Socialists To Continue Privatization After Elections (Miguel A. Villena; EL PAIS, 21 May 86) .....	97
MERCADO Reviews 1985 INI Results Under Croissier Management (MERCADO, 23 May 86) .....	98
Economic Growth for First Quarter Reported (Primo Gonzalez; LA VANGUARDIA, 11 May 86) .....	100
Growth in Professional-Technical Jobs Reported (CAMBIO 16, 12 May 86) .....	102

/7310

14 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYRPUS

Denktas Raps Greek Cypriots for Missing Persons 'Propaganda' (Bayrak Radio, 31 May 86).....	1
Briefs	
Turkish Cypriot on Smuggled Arms	3

## DENMARK

Schluter Rejects Calls for Fall Election Despite Poll Drop (Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jun 86).....	4
Closing Folketing Debate Focuses on 'Footnotes,' Next Election (Thorkild Dahl, Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 May 86).....	6
Poll Finds Most Opposed to U.S. Air Strike on Libya (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jun 86).....	11

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland's Atassut MP Switches From SDP to Liberal Group (AKTUEL, 17 Jan 86).....	14
---	----

## GREECE

KKE (Int ) Meeting Results in Renewal, Renaming, Reorientation (Various sources, various dates).....	15
Left of PASOK	15
All-Around Wider Acceptance	15
PASOK, KKE Fears, by Titos Athanasiadis	17

Changes in Greek Intelligence Service Discussed (I KATHIMERINI, 23 May 86).....	20
KYP May Be Reorganized	20
KYP Security Chief to Cyprus	20
KYP Official's Cyprus Reassignment Protested (Editorial; PONDIKI, 23 May 86).....	21

#### SWEDEN

Officials Discuss USSR Motives for Attacking Neutrality Policy (Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 May 86).....	23
Briefs	
Communists Want SAPO Investigated	26

#### TURKEY

Foreign Ministry Raps BTA Commentary (Ankara Domestic Service, 30 May 86).....	27
Briefs	
Anatolia Opens Athens Branch	28

### MILITARY

#### DENMARK

SDP Defense Spokesman: Agreement With SF Near on Policy (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jun 86).....	29
Soldiers, Noncoms To Get Labor Union Without Strike Rights (Jesper P. Jespersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Feb 86).....	32

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Navy's Field Testing Command Unique Among Services (Juergen Rhades; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	34
AUTOKO II Radio Relay System Now Operational in II Corps (Erhard Heckmann; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	38
Mission, Organization, Manning of Navy's Support Flotilla (Hanns-Joachim Gamboeck; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	41
Air Defense Deficient in Mine Warfare, Support Flotillas (Hans Joachim Mann Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	50



Navy's Combat Effectiveness Enhancement Program Detailed (Juergen Rhades; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	61
FINLAND	
Antisub Capability Adequate Despite Weaknesses Says Admiral (Juha Tikka Interview; MARIN NYTT, No 2, 1986).....	65
GREECE	
Updating on F-16, Mirage Aircraft Purchase Problems (Editorial; PONDIKI, 23 May 86).....	69
Briefs	
Naval Cooperation With Dutch	71
NORWAY	
Hunt for Submarine Reported by Civilians Called Off (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates).....	72
Area Near Tromsø Searched, by Erik Veigard	72
Navy Calls Off Search	73
Intelligence Staff Officer Comments, by Liv Hegna	73
Briefs	
Devaluation Hurts Military Budget	75
SWEDEN	
Briefs	
New Defense Ministry Undersecretary	76
SWITZERLAND	
Details of Army's 1986 Procurement Program (WEHRTECHNIK, May 86).....	77
TURKEY	
Editorial Examines Defense Industry Fund (Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 28 Apr 86).....	84
Locals Objects to NATO Base Expansion (Mehmet Gazel HURRIYET, 1 May 86).....	86

## ECONOMIC

### FINLAND

Mass Layoffs in Shipbuilding Industry as Soviets Cut Orders (Jørgen D. Simonsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jun 86).....	88
Government Economic Policy Report Stresses Savings, Exports (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 May 86).....	90

### GREECE

Greek-Israeli Cooperation on Tourism Discussed (I KATHIMERINI, 25-26 May 86).....	93
Layoffs at State Enterprises Discussed (I KATHIMERINI, 21 May 86).....	94

### TURKEY

Investment Program for Eastern Turkey (TERCUMAN, 1 May 86) .....	95
Ozal Outlines Plan	95
Details Given, by Yalcin Malgil	96
Briefs	
Workers' Severance Pay Petition	98
First Quarter Investments	98
Izmir Canal, Water Projects	98
Bosporus Prices Explode After Law Passes	98
Inflation Rate	99
Development Bank Loan	99
Commercial Stock To New York	99

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

Government Reaches Agreement With SDP on Power Program (Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jun 86).....	100
--	-----

### FINLAND

Petition Campaign Started in Effort To End Nuclear Energy (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 May 86).....	102
--	-----

### TURKEY

Briefs	
Oil Price Effects	104
Low-Calorie Coal Technology	104

17 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Veteran Conservative Party Minister on Coalition Tensions  
(BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 16-22 May 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
18 May 86) ..... 1

- Advice for Next Election, by Solveig Rodsgard ..... 1  
Paper Comments on 'Crisis', Editorial ..... 6

## FINLAND

- Minority-Wing Newspaper Challenges Aalto on USSR Ties  
(Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 3 Jun 86) ..... 8

- Central Committee Ejects Over 10,000 CP Minority Members  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jun 86) ..... 10

## FRANCE

- Chalandon on Changes in Security, Justice Policies  
(Albin Chalandon Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS,  
5 Jun 86) ..... 12

- PCF's Leroy on Press Freedom, Proposed Change in Law  
(L'HUMANITE, 11 Jun 86) ..... 21

- Debre on Constitutional, Practical Aspects of Cohabitation  
(Michel Debre Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 11 Jun 86) ..... 25

- Fiszbin Calls for Socialist, Communist Unity  
(Henri Fiszbin; LE MONDE, 11 Jun 86) ..... 29

- a -

## SWEDEN

Paper Views Carlsson Performance After First 100 Days (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Jun 86) .....	32
Poll of Conservatives Finds Bildt Favored as New Chairman (DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Jun 86) .....	34
Adelsohn's Resignation Seen Mistake, by Dick Ljungberg	34
Conservatives Set Special Meeting	36
Liberal Newspaper on Poll, Editorial	36
Palme Murder, Chernobyl, Party Changes To Affect Fall Politics (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Jun 86) .....	38

## TURKEY

Evren Asks for Repeal of Clauses in Parties, Elections Law (HURRIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	42
Ozal's Policy Toward Greece Judged as 'Correct' (Kamil Turan; TERCUMAN, 5 May 86) .....	44

## MILITARY

### FINLAND

Norwegian Forces Commander Visits Lapland Military Officials (UUSI SUOMI, 14 May 86) .....	46
---	----

### SWEDEN

Military's Too Great Reliance on U.S. for Technology Decried (Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 May 86) .....	47
USSR General Staff Officer Defector on Soviet Attack Plans (Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 May 86) .....	50
Defense Ministry Secretary Defends Arms Exports (Carl Johan Aberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 31 May 86) .....	56
Airline Transports Troops to Gotland in Mobilization Exercise (Lars Porne; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 May 86) .....	59
Defense Research Institute To Study Officer Drain Causes (Richard Aschberg; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 May 86) .....	62
Briefs Private Fund Donates ASW Money	64

# ECONOMIC

## BELGIUM

Effects of Austerity Package on Employment, Inflation Noted (Guy Depas; LE SOIR, 6 Jun 86) .....	65
---	----

## FINLAND

Finance Ministry Report Stresses Export Potential to West (UUSI SUOMI, 14 May 86; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 May 86) .....	68
Stimulus From Oil Prices	68
Slow Western Export Expansion, Editorial	69
Valmet Attempting To Transfer Avtek Plane Project to Country (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 May 86) .....	71

## FRANCE

Corrective Budget Measures Approved (LE MATIN, 3 Jun 86) .....	73
Increased Profits Reported for 1985 (Christine Delavennat; L'EXPRESS, 2 May 86) .....	75

## ITALY

Project for Messina Straits Bridge Explained (Enzo Cirillo; LA REPUBBLICA, 21 May 86) .....	78
--	----

## TURKEY

Possible Impact of Tokyo Summit on Turkey Examined (Editorial; DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	81
Trade With Iraq Expected To End in Debt Repayment Dispute (Muzaffer Gencdogan; DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	83
Government Charged With Interfering in Price Indexes (Uluc Gurkan; DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	85
Higher Tax Revenues May Help Civil Servants, Retirees (Zulfikar Dogan; MILLIYET, 4 May 86) .....	87
Effect of Interest Policy, Unemployment Fund (Faik Y. Basbug; CUMHURIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	90
Growth of Public Sector Borrowing From Banks Examined (Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	94

Credit Allocated for Workers Returning From FRG (DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	96
Higher Education Council Under Fire (Attila Askar; TERCUMAN, 29 Apr 86) .....	98
High Costs Seen as Main Problem in Construction Sector (DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	101
Oil Price Decline Brings Rising Trade With OECD (DUNYA, 28 Apr 86) .....	103

/9987

18 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Steger on Liberal Party Controversies, Role of Haider  
(Norbert Steger Interview; PROFIL, 20 May 86) ..... 1

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Study Probes Implications for NATO of Changing Values in FRG  
(Elisabeth Noelle-Neumann; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,  
23 Apr 86) ..... 12

## FINLAND

- Conservatives' Chief Holkeri Readies Presidential Candidacy  
(Harri Holkeri Interview; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 30 May 86) .... 18
- SKDL Chairman Saarto Comments on Expulsion of Stalinists  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Jun 86) ..... 25

## SWEDEN

- Specter of Conservatives Ending Welfare Key to 1985 Vote  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 30 May, 1 Jun 86) ..... 27
- First Election Postmortem, by Sven Svensson ..... 27
- Liberal Party Gains Analyzed, Editorial ..... 30
- Daily Ponders Tasks of New Center Party Leader Karin Soder  
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Jun 86) ..... 32



Chernobyl Having Effect on Domestic Political Scene (DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Jun 86) .....	34
Communists Seek Antinuclear Front, by Kaa Engberg	34
Center Party Poll Victor.	35

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Steering Committee Determines EFA Configuration (Giuseppe D'Avanzo; IL TEMPO, 24 May 86) .....	38
Briefs	
First European Military Helicopter	41

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Armored Reconnaissance Battalion Possesses Mobility, Punch (Karl Josef Muench; KAMPFTRUPPEN/KAMPFUNTERSTUETZUNGSTRUPPEN, 26 Mar 86) .....	42
---	----

### FINLAND

Shortcomings in Civil Defense Air Raid Shelter Capacity (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 May, 1 Jun 86) .....	48
Tampere Lacks 12,000 Spaces	48
Greater Concern After Chernobyl, Editorial	51
Use of Hawks Providing Advantages in Fighter Combat Training (Paavo Tukkimaki; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 May 86) .....	52

### FRANCE

Weaknesses of Military Planning, Budget Assessed (L'EXPRESS, 6 Jun 86) .....	56
Military Effectiveness Debated, by Jerome Dumoulin, et al.	56
Aircraft Carrier Construction Questioned, by Michel Labro	62
Recent Defense Budgets Analyzed, by Francois Lamballe	64

### ITALY

Elections Taking Place in Armed Forces (Daniele Moro; AVANTI!, 16 May 86) .....	67
Development of Own AWACS Believed Possible (TELEINFORMATICA 2000 16-19 May 86) .....	68

Anti-Tornado Demonstration Staged at San Damiano (Jenner Meletti; L'UNITA, 25 May 86) .....	69
SPAIN	
Undersea Detection Device for Gibraltar Straits Sought (Juan de Dios Mellado, J. J. Tellez; CAMBIO 16, 9 Jun 86) .....	71
ECONOMIC	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Finland Only Exception to Nordic Improving Jobless Rate (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Jun 86) .....	75
BELGIUM	
Socialists' Spitaels Criticizes Martens Austerity Package (Spitaels Interview; LE SOIR, 31 May/1 Jun 86) .....	76
FINLAND	
Paper Comments on Problems From Reduced Ship Exports to USSR (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 May 86) .....	81
ENERGY	
FINLAND	
Energy Minister: No Decision on Nuclear Power Before 1990 (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Jun 86) .....	83

/9987



21 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Prediction of Conservative Political Trend Disputed (Hans Jorgen Poulsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Jun 86) .....	1
Long-Range Social Change      Threat to Political Stability (Per Thygesen Poulsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Jun 86) ....	3
Poll of Social Democrats Shows Majority Prefer SF Tie (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Jun 86) .....	5

## FINLAND

Briefs	
Beirut Personnel to Damascus	6

## GREECE

Details on Provisions of Bill on KYP Restructuring (ETHNOS, 23 May 86; TA NEA, 30 May 86) .....	7
Bill Provisions	7
KYP Leadership, by Str. Kalogeropoulos	8
Provision on Parties, Trade Unions	10

## PORTUGAL

MDP/CDE Views Other Political Alliances (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 May 86) .....	11
--	----

- a -

Jardim Seen Holding Real Power Within PSD (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 31 May 86) .....	13
Political Equation Changes, Becomes Clearer (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 10, 17 May 86) .....	15
Parties Divided Into Center, Extremes	15
New Political Advantages	17
PCP Reportedly Ready To Adapt to New Realities (EXPRESSO, 31 May 86) .....	18
Power Seen Divided Into Three Separate Poles (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 17 May 86) .....	19
Poll Indicates Politicians' Popularity (EXPRESSO, 17 May 86) .....	22
Briefs	
Tighter Border Control	26
Libyan Raid Condemned	26
Positive Current Account Balance	26

#### SWEDEN

Labor Union Chief Malm Explains Differences With SDP Policies (Anders Jonsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 May 86) .....	27
Conservative Paper Doubts Carlsson's Strong Position To Last (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 May 86) .....	30
Liberals, Communists Biggest Losers as SDP Posts Poll Record (DAGENS NYHETER, 18 May 86) .....	33
Sympathy Wave for Carlsson, by Dick Ljungberg	33
Voters Like Carlsson Style, by Sven Svensson	35
SDP Captures New Groups, Editorial	39

#### MILITARY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Symposium Discusses Soviet Security Goals in Nordic Area (Larserik Haggman; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 May 86) .....	40
--	----

#### DENMARK

Paper Charges SDP Moving Away From Defense Agreement (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Jun 86) .....	47
--	----

Civil Defense Agency Drafting Plan With Gas Masks for All (Jesper P. Jespersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Jun 86) .....	49
Two Shipbuilders in Competition for Fisheries Patrol Ships (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Jun 86) .....	51
FINLAND	
Increased Concern for Civil Defense Following Chernobyl (Various sources, 31 May, 14 Jun 86) .....	53
Downtown Helsinki Lacks Shelters	53
Communist Paper Discusses Capability, by Jukka Parkkari	54
Helsinki Improving Alarm System	60
GREECE	
Steyr Firm Perilously Close to Closing (ETHNOS, 24 May 86; AKROPOLIS, 27 May 86) .....	61
Workers Protest, by Dimitri Kalantzi	61
Chairman, Director Resign	62
PORTUGAL	
Budgetary, Internal Issues Affect Armed Forces (EXPRESSO, 10 May 86) .....	63
A-7 Corsair Aircraft Efficiency Doubted Following Accident (O JORNAL, 29 May-5 Jun 86) .....	65
SWEDEN	
Hans von Hofsten: Country's Military Credibility Questioned (Hans von Hofsten; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Jun 86) .....	67
Entire Harsfjarden To Be Blocked With Nets To Halt Subs (Lars Porne; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 May 86) .....	72
Private Group Donates Million Kronor for Antisub Measures (DAGENS NYHETER, 6 May 86) .....	75
ECONOMIC	
DENMARK/GREENLAND	
Canadian, Swedish Firms in Agreement To Save Zinc Mine (Jesper Elle; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jun 86) .....	76

PORTUGAL

Foreign Loans Successfully Renegotiated (EXPRESSO, 17 May 86) .....	77
'Absolute Poverty' Shown To Be High (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 May 86) .....	78

ENERGY

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Oil Reserves Found To Be Less Than Expected (Jesper Elle; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jun 86) .....	80
--	----

/7310



22 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Americans Accused of Superiority Complex, Failure  
(Editorial; I SIMERINI, 4 Jun 86) ..... 1
- AKEL Said Responsible for Soviet Proposal's Failure  
(O AGON, 5 Jun 86) ..... 3

## FINLAND

- Vayrynen Speech Indicates Effort To Create New Constellations  
(Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET,  
29 Apr 86) ..... 5
- Helsinki Swedish-Language Reports on CP 'Shadow Congress'  
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, various dates) ..... 8
- Foreign Guests From Embassies, by Jan-Anders Ekstrom ..... 8
- More Debate Than Anticipated, by Jan-Anders Ekstrom ..... 10
- 'Waiting-Out' Tactics Adopted, Editorial by Bjorn Mansson ..... 12

## FRANCE

- Duhamel Views Citizen Reaction To Cohabitation  
(Alain Duhamen; LE MONDE, 11 Jun 86) ..... 15
- Fabius Describes PSF Strategy To Regain Power  
(Laurent Fabius; LE MONDE, 13 Jun 86) ..... 18

## GREECE

PASOK's Municipal Elections Strategy (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 4 Jun 86) .....	21
Trends in Recent Parliamentary, Municipal Elections Compared (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 4 Jun 86) .....	22

## ITALY

PSI's Martinelli Supports Justice Referendum for Reform (Claudio Martinelli; AVANTI!, 24 May 86) .....	25
Napolitano Stresses European Role in PCI Foreign Policy (Giorgio Napolitano Interview; RINASCITA, 7 Jun 86) .....	27

## PORTUGAL

Balanced Attitude in Gulf War Reviewed (Joao Isidro; TAL & QUAL, 23 May 86) .....	33
Constancio PS Victory Brings Changes Into Focus (EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86; SEMANARIO, 7 Jun 86) .....	35
Repercussions on PRD, by Pedro d'Anunciacao New Figures, Methods Anticipated, by Jose Teles	35 36
Former PCP Member Named to CGTP/IN Council (O JORNAL, 6-12 Jun 86) .....	40

## SWEDEN

Daily Ponders Tasks of New Center Party Leader Karin Soder (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Jun 86) .....	41
---	----

## TURKEY

U.S. Intent Seen To Change Montreux Straits Convention (Haluk Ulman; HURRIYET, 13 May 86) .....	43
New Free Democratic Party Elects Assembly Group (CUMHURIYET, 13 May 86) .....	45
Government Criticized for Stand on Constitution (Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 13 May 86) .....	47
Editorial Calls for Support of Demirel's Stand on Democracy (Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 4 May 86) .....	49
Briefs Turks Slain in Bulgaria	51

## VATICAN

New 'Eastern Policy' Reportedly in Preparation (Tullio Meli; IL GIORNALE, 27 May 86) .....	52
---	----

## MILITARY

### GREECE

Creation of Pentagon Special Office for Offsets (I KATHIMERINI, 22 Apr 86) .....	54
Use of Airport by Foreign Military Aircraft Rapped (TO VIMA, 25 May 86) .....	56
No Victory Seen in Acceptance of Limnos Inclusion (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 4 Jun 86) .....	58

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

FRG Views Liberalization of EC Transport Markets Positively (HANDELSBLATT, 9 Jun 86) .....	60
Ifo Predicts Growth	60
Shipping Firm Welcomes Change	61

### CYPRUS

Commencial Agreement With USSR's RAZNOEXPORT (KHARAVGI, 7 Jun 86) .....	63
--	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Institutes Report on Effects of Government Controls, Subsidies (HANDELSBLATT, 2 Jun 86; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 21 May 86) .	64
Restraints on Competitiveness Increased	64
Business Start-Ups Benefit	66
Siemens Invests Heavily in Berlin Plant (HANDELSBLATT, 23-24 May 86) .....	68
Briefs	
Daimler-Benz Expands Berlin Factory	69

### GREECE

EEC Imposes Fine for 'Questionable' Wheat Labelling (TO VIMA, 25 May 86) .....	70
---	----

Bulgarian Refusal To Purchase Alumina Brings Difficulties (TO VILA, Jun 86) .....	71
March Indicators Show Industrial Production Down (I KATHIMERINI, 11 Jun 86) .....	73
ITALY	
Dispute Grows Over Autonomy, Methods of Bank of Italy (Salvatore Gatti, Stefano Livadiotti; L'ESPRESSO, 1 Jun 86) .....	74
PORTUGAL	
EEC Defines 'Disadvantaged' Areas, Farmers to Benefit (O JORNAL, 29 May-5 Jun 86) .....	79
TURKEY	
President Orders Audit of Non-Budget Funds (CUMHURIYET, 13 May 86) .....	80
Privatization Bill Goes Before Assembly (CUMHURIYET, 13 May 86) .....	83
Customs Law Amendment Finalized, Will Change 50 Articles (Yavuz Gokmen; HURRIYET, 13 May 86) .....	85
Official Price Statistics Disputed, Defended (MILLIYET, 13 May 86) .....	87
Political Interference in Figures Charged, by Sirri Caglar	87
Official Defends SSI Figures, by Deniz Arman	89
Istanbul Commerce Chamber Responds to SSI Charges	90
Sharp Increase Reported in Money Supply (CUMHURIYET, 13 May 86) .....	91
Paper Overviews Polling Organization Activities, Methods (MILLIYET, 4 May 86) .....	93
ENERGY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Ministry Invests in Wind Energy Research (HANDELSBLATT, 26 May 86) .....	98
FINLAND	
Chernobyl Aftermath: Two of Three Finns Oppose New Nuclear Plants (DAGENSNYHETER, 9 May 86) .....	99

NETHERLANDS

Current, Long Term Natural Gas Supply, Sales Viewed (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 15 May 86) .....	100
---	-----

SWEDEN

Prime Minister Indicates Barseback Unit May Be First Shut Down (DAGENS NYHETER, 9 May 86) .....	102
--	-----

/9986

- e -



23 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Development, Contemporary Role of Labor Unions Analyzed  
(Ernst Guenter Vetter; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,  
24 May 86) ..... 1
- Demographics of Job Market for University Graduates Studied  
(Ursula Engelen-Kefer; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 27 May 86) 7

## FINLAND

- Presidential Race, Nuclear Energy Issues at Party Congresses  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) ..... 17
- Christian Party Woos Center, by Jouni Tervo 17
- Christian Party Revolt Quashed, by Jouni Tervo 19
- Swedish Party Defers President's Decision, by  
Martti Backman 21
- Dilemma Unresolved After Greens' Congress, Editorial 22
- Paper Summarizes Congresses' Results, Editorial 23
- Details, Reaction on Expulsion of Minority MPS From SKDL  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 6 Jun 86) ..... 25
- Briefs
- SKDL Seeks Ties With Greens 29

## FRANCE

- France-Libertes Projects in El Salvador, Argentina, Africa  
(Danielle Mitterrand Interview; LE MONDE, 5 Jun 86) ..... 30

- a -



Mitterrand Sees New Caledonian Djibaou, Not Ukeiwe (Jacques-Maurice Cler; LE FIGARO, 14-15 Jun 86) .....	34
FLNKS Demonstrations Increase Tension in New Caledonia (Frederic Bobin; LE MONDE, 19 Jun 86) .....	36
Surprises, Significance of Recent Elections Analyzed (Rene Remond; ETUDES, Jun 86) .....	38
GREECE	
Intra-PASOK Political Orientation Problems (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 11 Jun 86) .....	46
NORWAY	
Former Nonsocialist Governing Partners Disunited in Opposition (AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jun 86) .....	47
Cooperation Collapse Decried, Editorial Conservatives See Autumn Opportunity, by Ole Johan Nilsen	47 48
TURKEY	
Voter Survey Results, Party Officials' Reactions Reported (CUMHURIYET, 11-13 May 86) .....	50
Goals, Legislative Legacy of 12 September Discussed (CUMHURIYET, 12-14 May 86) .....	66
12 September Goals Reviewed, by Ilhan Selcuk	66
Legislation Role Analyzed, by Nurkut Inan, Cuneyt Ozansoy	68
Ecevit on Disincentives to Lasting Democracy (Bulent Ecevit; YANKI, No 780, 10-16 Mar 86) .....	78
MILITARY	
FRANCE	
Briefs	
Simulators for Training Provided	82
NORWAY	
Change of Government To Mean Tighter Funds for Military (Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jun 86) .....	83

## SPAIN

### Briefs

Spain Chooses Super-Puma	85
--------------------------	----

## ECONOMIC

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

New Krauss Maffei Chairman Predicts Slump Will Last to 1989 (HANDELSBLATT, 14 May 86) .....	86
Partial Privatization of IVG Management Company Planned (HANDELSBLATT, 16-17 May 86) .....	89

## FINLAND

Business Research Institute: Economic Competitiveness Down (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Jun 86) .....	92
--	----

## GREECE

Overstaffed Civil Service Ranks Rapped (Tina Politi; TAKHYDROMOS, 5 Jun 86) .....	95
Briefs Liquidity Problems	98

## ITALY

Briefs Loan for Pakistan	99
-----------------------------	----

## TURKEY

Ozal Economic Wheels Slowing Down (Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 5 May 86) .....	100
Hungarian Credit for Thermal Plant Construction (DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	102
Consumer, Investment Goods Imports (CUMHURIYET, 5 May 86) .....	104

/9986



24 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### 17TH ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS

FLORENCE, 9-13 APRIL 1986

#### CONTENTS

Text of Natta's Report to 17th PCI Congress (Alessandro Natta; L'UNITA, 10 Apr 86).....	1
Text of Report PRI, PLI, PSDI Delegates' Views Assessment by CPSU's Zaykov, by Guido Bimbi	
PCI Secretariat Members Address Congress (L'UNITA, 11 Apr 86).....	39
Pecchioli Speech Reichlin Speech	
Texts of Foreign Greetings to Congress (Various source; various dates).....	43
CPSU Greetings PZPR Greetings CPCZ Greetings MSZMP Greetings RCP Greetings SED Greetings LCY Greetings BCP Greetings PCP Greetings PCE Greetings PCF Greetings	

CPC Greetings  
PCC Greetings  
JCP Greetings  
SPD Greetings  
JSP Greetings

Report on PCI Commission Review of Congress Theses (Marco Sappino; L'UNITA, 13 Apr 86).....	60
Report on Napolitano's Speech to Congress (L'UNITA, 13 Apr 86).....	63
PCI Secretariat, Directorate Members Address Congress (L'UNITA, 13 Apr 86).....	65
Zangheri Speech Minucci Speech Vecchietti Speech Colajanni Speech	
Natta Concluding Speech to Congress Cited (Enzo Roggi; L'UNITA, 14 Apr 86).....	72
Cervetti Reports on Theses Revision (L'UNITA, 14 Apr 86).....	74
PCI Organizational Reforms Announced (L'UNITA, 14 Apr 86).....	81
Changes to PCI Rules Cited (L'UNITA, 14 Apr 86).....	85
PCI Announces Election Results, Appointments (Editorial Report; L'UNITA, 13, 24 Apr 86).....	86
Bodies Elected by Congress Appointments by Central Control Committees	
PCI Announces New Appointments to Commissions (L'UNITA, 15 May 86).....	90

28 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Results of OEVF Party Congress Viewed  
(Dieter Lenhardt; DIE PRESSE, 23 Jun 86) ..... 1

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Government Report Details Terrorist Activities in 1985  
(Guenter Bading; DIE WELT, 10 Jun 86) ..... 4
- Neo-Nazis Attempt To Take Over Legal Right-Wing Fringe Group  
(DER SPIEGEL, 16 Jun 86) ..... 6

## FINLAND

- Nuclear Energy, Presidential Race Dominate Center Congress  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jun 86) ..... 11
- Party Secretary Opens Congress, by Unto Hamalainen,  
Anneli Sundberg ..... 11
- Contest for Vice Chairman ..... 13
- Problems Seen for Conservatives in Holkeri Candidacy  
(Janne Virkkunen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jun 86) ..... 16

## FRANCE

- Constitutionality of Security Laws Questioned  
(Jacques Robert; LE MONDE, 17 Jun 86) ..... 18

## ICELAND

- Hafskip Bankruptcy Widening Into National Scandal  
(Marjatta Isberg; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jun 86) ..... 23

## PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva in Action: Personality, Behavior (EXPRESSO, 24, 31 May 86) .....	26
Comparison With Soares, by Jose Antonio Saraiva Governing Style, by Eduardo Prado Coelho	26 28
U.S. Tracking Station Construction in Almodovar May Be Delayed (O JORNAL, 29 May-5 Jun 86) .....	30

## TURKEY

Function, Concept, Impact of Non-Budget Funds Examined (Turkan Arikan; DUNYA, 14-17 May 86) .....	31
--	----

## MILITARY

## FRANCE

French Technology Focused on Leclerc Tank (Jean-Pierre Casamayou; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 15 May 86) .....	53
---	----

## ECONOMIC

## GREECE

Illegal Flight of Capital: Economy's 'Achilles Heel' (Alexandros F. Paparsenos; TO VIMA, 1 Jun 86) .....	65
---	----

## ENERGY

## ITALY

Status of National Energy Plan (Marco Sappino; L'UNITA, 3 May 86) .....	78
--	----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## ITALY

Council Notes Health Problems, Higher Average Age (Anna Morelli; LA REPUBBLICA, 29 Apr 86) .....	81
Investigation Reveals Increasing Water Pollution (Enrico Pedemonte, Rita Tripodi; L'ESPRESSO, 11 May 86) ..	83

/7310

- b -



30 JULY 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

## Briefs

New Police Chief	1
Terms for Coexistence	1

## DENMARK

Poll Finds Svend Auken Favored as Successor to SDP Chief (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Jun 86) .....	2
Strong Support for Jorgensen Retirement, by Asger Schultz Paper Views Poll Results, Editorial	2 4

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Baden-Wuerttemberg Develops Profitable Ties With Poland (Gert Baumgarten; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 30 May 86) .....	5
CDU Report Reveals Communist Influence on Greens (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 6 Jun 86) .....	7
Peace List Seeks To Avoid Splitting Left-Wing Vote (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 24 Jun 86) .....	8
Labor Confederation Report on Turkish Workers (DUNYA, 30 Apr 86) .....	10

## FINLAND

Center Party Congress Seen Making Vayrynen Into New Kekkonen (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15, 18 Jun 86) .....	11
--	----

- a -

Vayrynen Speech Inaugurates Candidacy, by Unto Hamalainen, Anneli Sundberg	11
'Spirit of Kekkonen' Years	13
Additional Nuclear Plants Rejected	14
Vayrynen Speech Criticized, by Anneli Sundberg	15
Party's Nuclear Stand Viewed, Editorial	16
Prospects for Center, Vayrynen, Editorial	16

#### GREECE

Poll Results on Political Preferences Arouses Controversy (TA NEA, 9, 10 Jun 86; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 11 Jun 86) ...	18
Initial Results, Comments, by Giannis Fatsis	18
PASOK Ahead of ND, by Giannis Fatsis	22
Chernobyl Influence Discussed	25
Different Poll Results	26

#### ITALY

Briefs	
Imminent Changes for UNITA	27

#### NETHERLANDS

Labor, Liberal Parties Draw Conclusions From Elections (Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 6 Jun 86) .....	28
--	----

#### SWEDEN

Conservative Newspaper: Adelsohn Had Difficulty in Opposition (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 5 Jun 86) .....	37
Placed Stamp on Politics, by Ola Gunnesson	37
Continued Bohman's Moderate Course, Editorial	39
Poll Shows Continued Gains for SDP, Losses for Conservatives (DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Jun 86) .....	42
Workers Returning to SDP, by Dick Ljungberg	42
Paper Examines Poll Results, Editorial	44
Poll Shows Continuing Slide by Communists, Liberals (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jun 86) .....	46
VPK Now Below Threshold, by Dick Ljungberg	46
Return to Pre-Assassination Patterns, by Sven Svensson	48
Paper on Liberals' Losses, Editorial	51

#### TURKEY

Appeal for Lifting Ban on Politicians (HURRIYET, 1 May 86) .....	53
---	----

- b -

# MILITARY

## CYPRUS

### Briefs

TRNC Military Exercise Protested 55

## DENMARK

SDP Paper, MONITOR Columnist on Security Policy Debate  
(AKTUELT, 18 Jun 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Jun 86) ..... 56

Paper Opposes Election Over Defense, Editorial 56  
Security Policy Dilemma Feared 57

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Minister: Thule Base Area Expected To Be Halved  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Jun 86) ..... 61

## FINLAND

Fourth Missile Patrol Boat Christened 'Kotka'  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Jun 86) ..... 62

## FRANCE

Advantages, Drawbacks of Nuclear Submarine Reviewed  
(Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 14 Jun 86) ..... 63

## ITALY

Piccioni Says Naval Aviation Almost Certain  
(IL MESSAGGERO, 11 Jun 86) ..... 68

## SPAIN

Defense Ministry Plans Antiaircraft Missiles Purchase  
(CAMBIO 16, 16 Jun 86) ..... 69

## SWEDEN

Coastal Artillery Takes Delivery of New Antiship Gun  
(Anders Bohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Jun 86) ..... 71

## TURKEY

Foreign Firms Compete for Defense Industry Contracts  
(DUNYA, 14 May 86) ..... 74

# ECONOMIC

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

European Commission Head on Economic Policy, Problems (Jacques Delors Interview; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 20 Jun 86)	76
--	----

## CYPRUS

Agreement Signed for Wearing Apparel Exports to Libya (I SIMERINI, 4 Jun 86)	81
---	----

## DENMARK

SDP, Coalition Party Urge Action To Stem Consumption Wave (AKTUELST, 4, 5 Jun 86)	82
SDP Urges Intervention, by Bjarne Kjaer	82
Bank Loan Policies Blamed	84
Christian Party Attacks Policies, by Bjarne Kjaer	84

## FINLAND

Sorsa Rejects Assertions Finnish-USSR Trade in Crisis (Kalle Heiskanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Jun 86)	86
--	----

## ITALY

Further Growth Projected in Wake of Recent Leap (Richard Heuze; LA TRIBUNE DE L'ECONOMIE, 13 Jun 86)	91
---	----

## SWEDEN

Business Leader Sees Market in USSR for Energy Conservation (Harald Hamrin; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jun 86)	94
---	----

## TURKEY

Electricity Accord With Iraq Approved (DUNYA, 14 May 86)	96
Deposit Interest Rates Revised Up, Down (DUNYA, 30 Apr 86)	97
Time Deposit Rates Down, Demand Rates Up	97
Editorial Questions Goals	98
Briefs	
Credit Agreement for Sir Dam	101
Mineral Exports Increase	101

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

ITALY

Lombardy Region Most Affected by Pollution (Giorgio Lonardi; LA REPUBBLICA, 1-2 Jun 86) .....	102
--	-----

/9986



6 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Commentator Views Problems in Relations With United States  
(Engelbert Washietl; DIE PRESSE, 28, 29 Jun 86)..... 1
- Vranitsky's Problems, Prospects for Success Analyzed  
(Inge Santner; DIE WELTWOCH, 19 Jun 86)..... 7

## DENMARK

- Foreign Minister: SDP Miscalculated in Linking With SF Party  
(Uffe Ellemann-Jensen; AKTUEL, 10 Jun 86)..... 12

## FRANCE

- SOFRES Reports Chirac Loss, Mitterrand Gain  
(Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 19 Jun 86)..... 17
- PCF Cautious Before Early Elections  
(Michel Samson; LIBERATION, 19 Jun 86)..... 20

## GREECE

- Greek Journalist Interviews FRNC's Denktas  
(Rauf Denktas Interview; ENA, 25 May 86)..... 22

## TURKEY

- New Secretary General Elected for DLP  
(Emin Ozgonul; HURRIYET, 28 May 86)..... 32

- a -

Tensions in SDPP Seen as 'Worrisome for Democracy' (Taha Akyol Editorial; TERCUMAN, 6 Jun 86).....	34
Ozal Addresses Islamic Envoys on Cyprus, Ties With Greece (CUMHURIYET, 6 Jun 86).....	36
Iran-Iraq War Seen as Cause of Decline in Transit Shipping (DUNYA, 14 May 86).....	38
Funds Seen as Causing Inflation, Means of Intervention (Editorial; DUNYA, 14 May 86).....	42
Briefs	
Bulgaria Demands Return of Asylum Seekers	44

## SOCIAL

### FRANCE

Impact of New Layoff Procedure Reviewed (L'USINE NOUVELLE, No 25, 19 Jun 86).....	45
Management Reaction Surveyed, by Jean-Paul Le Guern	45
Procedural Differences Outlined, by Sylvie Bommel	48

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Martens on Budget Cuts, Obstacles, Trade Unions, Education (Wilfried Martens Interview; LE SOIR, 26 Jun 86).....	51
---	----

### TURKEY

Turkey's 'Begging' for EEC Membership Criticized (Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 6 Jun 86).....	57
Significance of Changes in Chambers Law Examined (Fasih Inal; DUNYA, 15 May 86).....	59
Political Alignments Reported in Chamber Elections (TERCUMAN, 29 May 86).....	61
First State Enterprises Picked for Privatization (DUNYA, 28 May 86).....	63



French Firm Proposes To Build Europe-Asia Tunnel (Atilla Daglı; HURRIYET, 28 May 86).....	66
Costs, Status of Second Bosphorus Bridge Disclosed (DUNYA, 28 May 86).....	68
Cheap Oil, New Payment System Affect Exports to Iran, Iraq (CUMHURİYET, 15 May 86; DUNYA, 15 May 86).....	70
SPO Report on Impact of Lower Oil Prices	70
Effects of New Payment System to Exporters, by Uluc Gurkan	70
Sales to Iran, Iraq Dominate Iron-Steel Exports (DUNYA, 28 May 86).....	72
Thrace Natural Gas Pipeline Bids Open (DUNYA, 6 Jun 86).....	73
New Agricultural Policy Planned To Prevent Overproduction (Nursen Bulgun; HURRIYET, 29 May 86).....	75
Columnists Comment on Tobacco Deregulation (MULLİYET, 29 May 86; HURRIYET, 29 May 86).....	77
Impact on Imports, Growers Examined, by Fethi Incekara	77
Tactics in Passing Tobacco Bill Seen as 'Trap', by Oktay Eksi	78
Briefs	
Cukurova Wheat Harvest	81
Customs Exemptions Lifted	81
Dams To End Istanbul Water Shortage	81
Trade Surplus With Islamic Countries	82
Changes in Payments for Wheat	82

#### MILITARY

##### DENMARK

Armed Forces Studying Replacement for Red Eye Missiles (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Jun 86).....	83
Ostergaard Comments on Outlook for Security Policy Consensus (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Jun 86).....	86

##### FINLAND

Valmet Test Flies Trouble-Prone L90TP Turboprop Vinha Trainer (Jyri Raivio; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Jul 86).....	89
--	----

## ITALY

- Italian, Brazilian Firms Develop AMX Attack Aircraft  
(Alberto Mondini; SCIENZA DUEMILA, No 6, Jun 86)..... 91

## SWEDEN

- Research Agency Ordered To Study Early Leaving of Servicemen  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 14 May 86)..... 95
- Officers Association Wants Cut in Conscript Call-Ups  
(Lars Ramclint; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 May 86)..... 96
- Cut Backs at Metal Factory Seen Hurting Defense Capability  
(Goran Ekstedt, Olle Rossander; DAGENS NYHETER,  
16 May 86)..... 98

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

- Ministry Plan: Electricity Needs Met Without New Nuclear Plants  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Jul 86)..... 100

## ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

### TURKEY

- Black Sea Pollution Seen as Cause for Concern  
(CUMHURIYET, 6 Jun 86)..... 101

/12223

JPRS-WER-86-079

8 AUGUST 1986

# West Europe Report

## TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-86-001, 2 JANUARY 1986-

JPRS-WER-86-063, 30 JUNE 1986

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE



8 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Poll Shows Lower Popularity of Government, Opposition Figures  
(Guy Daloze, Andre Mean; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 23 Jun 86) .... 1

## DENMARK

- SDP Leadership Seen Uneasy With Jorgensen Nuclear Stand  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jun 86) ..... 12
- SDP Parliament Member Sees Chance for SF Minority Government  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Jun 86) ..... 14
- Poll Detects Continued Advance by Socialist People's Party  
(INFORMATION, 23 Jun 86) ..... 16
- Poll: Election Now Could Bring Leftist Coalition  
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Jun 86) ..... 18
- CP Parliament Candidates From Younger Generation  
(INFORMATION, 19 Jun 86) ..... 20
- MP's Defections Seen Creating Difficulties for Left Socialists  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Jul 86) ..... 21
- Paper: More Will Follow, by Carl Otto Brix, Per Lyngby 21
- 'Red Realists' Disappointed, by Carl Otto Brix 21
- Party's 'Most Gifted' MP's, by Carl Otto Brix 22
- Remaining MP's Criticize Move, by Per Lyngby 24
- Socialist People's Chairman Comments, by Per Lyngby 24
- Wilhjelm Weighing Founding Party, by Per Lyngby 25
- Paper Comments on Implications, Editorial 26

## GREECE

Coexistence Recommended for Greeks, Turks (POLITIKA THEMATA, 30 May-5 Jun 86) .....	28
--	----

### Briefs

Rise of KKE's Androulakis .....	30
---------------------------------	----

## NETHERLANDS

Welfare Minister Reveals Plans for Asylum Seekers (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 26 Jun 86) .....	31
---	----

Spy for GDR Freed on Technicality (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 27 Jun 86) .....	32
---	----

## PORTUGAL

Desertions from CDS, PRD, Early Elections Foreseen (Joao Rosa; TEMPO, 11-17 Jul 86) .....	33
--	----

Comments on Personalities in New PSD Leadership List (Fernanda Mestrinho; O JORNAL, 6-12 Jun 86) .....	35
---	----

Possible Future PSD-PRD Cooperation Viewed (Rogerio Rodrigues; O JORNAL, 4-10 Jul 86) .....	38
--	----

Presently Unstaffed Intelligence Service To Begin Recruiting (Lurdes Feio; O JORNAL, 4-10 Jul 86) .....	41
--	----

CGTP-IN Suffers Large Membership Losses (Jose Pedro Castanheira; O JORNAL, 6-12 Jun 86) .....	45
--	----

## SWEDEN

Country Seen 'Strategically Interesting' to U.S. Christian Right (DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Jul 86) .....	47
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenex Mine, Island's Largest Employer, Sold to Swedish Firm (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Jun 86) .....	50
--	----

## FINLAND

Soviet Foreign Trade Minister Visits, Signs 1987-90 Protocol (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27, 28 Jun 86) .....	51
Increased Chemicals, Petrochemicals Imports	51
Shipbuilding Contracts Signed	52
Measures to Balance Trade, by Kalle Heiskanen	54
Chernobyl Accident Aids Exports, by Saska Saarikoski	56
Paper Comments on Visit, Editorial	57

## FRANCE

Industry Minister Reviews Economic Problems, Solutions (Alain Madelin Interview; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 19 Jun 86) ....	59
---	----

## GREECE

Unfavorable Balance of Trade With Arab Countries (N. Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 8-9 Jun 86) .....	68
Measures Demanded To Curb 'Paraeconomy' (Pandelis Kapsis; TA NEA, 4 Jun 86) .....	71
Statistics Show Rise in Unemployment (I KATHIMERINI, 19 Jun 86) .....	74
European Investment Bank Loans: Annual Report (I KATHIMERINI, 20 Jun 86) .....	76

## ICELAND

Indications of Economic Upswing Abound (MORGUNBLADID, 8 Feb 86) .....	77
--	----

## SWEDEN

Government Financial Aid Refusal Seen Threat to Plane Industry (Goran Jonsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 86) .....	81
--	----

## TURKEY

Economy, Outlook for Growth Seen Stagnant (Jean de Belot; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 30 Jun 86) .....	84
---	----

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

Poll Finds Increased Support for NATO Membership (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29, 30 Jun 86) .....	87
Opposition to 'Defensive Defense', by Nils Eric Boesgaard	87

Liberal Leader Interprets Poll, by Ole	91
GREECE	
Turkey Seen Overtaking Greece Within NATO (Nikos Emm. Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 8-9 Jun 86) .....	92
Air Force Officer's Report on Participation in NATO Planning (N. Gerakaris; I KATHIMERINI, 20 Jun 86) .....	94
Defense Minister on Weapons Systems Co-Production (Loukas Dimakas; TA NEA, 12 Jun 86) .....	96
Briefs	
Stayr To Produce Tanks	98
PORTUGAL	
Prime Minister Announced Supplementary Grants to Armed Forces (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Jun 86) .....	99
Cuts Affect A-7 Corsair Training (O JORNAL, 6-12 Jun 86) .....	101
SWEDEN	
SIPRI Issues Study on Third World Arms Production (Claes J. B. Lofgren; DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Jul 86) .....	102
ENERGY	
DENMARK	
Briefs	
National Energy Policy Agreement	105

/7310



12 AUGUST 1986

# WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

### POLITICAL

#### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Peace Group Leaders Describe Goals: Control Bases, Join 'Zone' (Tittus Gronvold, Baltser Andersen; LAND OG FOLK, 21- 22 Jun 86) .....	1
---	---

#### PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva's Cabinet: Team Profiled (Jose Manuel Fernandes, Teresa de Sousa; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86) .....	3
PSD Congress: Possible Redefinition of Political Goals (Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 7 Jun 86) .....	17

### SOCIAL

#### SPAIN

UGT Seeks Role in Seat Administration (MERCADO, 20 Jun 86) .....	22
---	----

#### FRANCE

Chalandon Explains New Investigation, Prison Policies (Albin Chalandon Interview; LE MATIN, 19 Jun 86) .....	24
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Status of Debts of CEMA Countries to Austria (Erich Hoorn; DIE PRESSE, 4 Jul 86) .....	31
---	----

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Briefs Danish Subsidy Saves Mine .....	34
---	----

### FRANCE

Tax Changes Reported for Investments in Overseas Territories (Martine Denoune; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 30 Jun 86) .....	35
1986 Corrected Finance Law Approved (Maurice Ranc; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 30 Jun 86) .....	38

### SWEDEN

Union Concerned: Increased Sales of Companies to Foreigners (Claes J. B. Lofgren; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Jul 86) .....	42
Briefs Foreign Debt Reduced .....	46

### TURKEY

Minerals Lag Behind Overall Export Growth in 1985 (DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	47
---	----

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Far Left Parties Seen Encouraged by SDP Security Policy Moves (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17, 19 Jun 86) .....	49
'Nonoffensive Military' Plan Viewed, by Carl Otto Brix	49
Engell Criticizes Jorgensen Stand, by Carl Otto Brix	50
Jorgensen Plan Jeopardizes Reinforcement, Editorial	51
Petersen Lauds 'New Situation', by Ole Dall	52
'Decentralized Defense' Plan Urged, by Bjorn Moller	53
Knud Damgaard Explains Committee's 'Defensive Defense' Draft (AKTUELT, 21 Jun 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27, 28 Jun 86)	58
Claims Would Promote Detente, by Knud Damgaard	58

- b -

Damgaard Interviewed on Proposals, by Carl Otto Brix	60
Knud Damgaard Profiled, by Carl Otto Brix	62
Faroe Islands MP: Faroes Should Take Greater Role in Defense (Oli Breckmann; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 20-26 Jun 86) .....	64
SPAIN	
Nation To Hold Joint Maneuvers With Morocco (Fernando Orgambides; EL PAIS, 16 Jun 86) .....	69
SWEDEN	
Navy Takes Delivery of Spanish Plane, To Have ASW Mission (Ingrid Hulthage; DACENS NYHETER, 4 Jul 86) .....	71
Fixed Armament Developments in Coastal Artillery Reported (Bengt Hertzberg; TIDSKRIFT FOR KUSTARTILLERIET, No 1, 1986)	74
/9987	



13 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- FRG President, Turkish Minister on EEC Relations  
(CUMHURIYET, 31 May 86) ..... 1
- FRG Urged To Ease Travel, Stay Requirements for Turks  
(Orsan Oymen; MILLIYET, 31 May 86) ..... 3

## FINLAND

- Paper Views Center Party Congress, Vayrynen Candidacy  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 17 Jun 86) ..... 5

## NORWAY

- Conservative Paper on Collapse of Nonsocialist Cooperation  
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Jun 86) ..... 9
- Holst, Stray Differ on Need for Results of NATO 'Footnote'  
(Johan Jorgen Holst, Sverre Stray Interview; AFTENPOSTEN,  
14 Jun 86) ..... 11
- Christian Party Adopting Tougher Ideology in Opposition  
(Alf B. Godager; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jun 86) ..... 16

## SPAIN

- Citizenship Commission Results Disputed by Ceuta  
(Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 13 Jun 86) ..... 19
- Melilla Muslims Press Discrimination Charges  
(Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 14 Jun 86) ..... 22

- a -

## SWEDEN

Paper Criticizes Replacing Envoy to Moscow Torsten Orn (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jun 86) .....	24
--	----

## TURKEY

U.S. Role in Turkish-Greek Relations Examined (Nuri Eren; GUNAYDIN, 1 Jun 86) .....	25
Violations of Separation of State, Religion Seen (CUMHURIYET, 31 May 86; HURRIYET, 31 May 86) .....	28
Assembly Dinners Considered Unconstitutional, by Ilhan Selcuk	28
Ozal's Motives Questioned, by Oktay Eksi	29
Union of Chambers Convention Elects Councils (MILLIYET, 1 Jun 86) .....	32
Gathering in Edirne Protests 'Bulgarian Oppression' (Kamuran Abacioglu, Sadettin Erkisi; TERCUMAN, 1 Jun 86)	34
Columnist Expects Inonu To Have 'Tough Job' as SDPP Leader (Oktay Eksi; HURRIYET, 1 Jun 86) .....	36
Briefs	
CWP, CP To Merge	38
Ecevit Statement on Trial	38
Self-Regulated Media	38

## ECONOMIC

### FINLAND

Briefs	
Finnish-Iraqi Trade Decrease	40

### SWEDEN

Youth 'Neo-Poverty' Exception to Economic Prosperity (Anders Jonsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jun 86) .....	41
---	----

### TURKEY

Union's Economic Report Pessimistic (CUMHURIYET, 5 May 86; GUNAYDIN, 5 May 86) .....	43
Petroleum Workers Union Annual Economic Report	43
No Increase in Real Wages Since 1963	44

- b -

Union of Chambers Urged To Stay Out of Politics (Sakip Sabanci; MILLIYET, 31 May 86) .....	46
Economists Concerned Over Low Tax Revenues (HURRIYET, 1 Jun 86) .....	49
Foreign Exchange Shortage Reported in Banking System (DUNYA, 5 Jun 86) .....	51
Interest-Free Banking Expanding (Emine Munyar; DUNYA, 5 Jun 86) .....	54
Foreign Investment Law Points Up Deficiencies in Constitution (Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	57
Economist Argues Against Privatization (Birgen Keles; MILLIYET, 1 Jun 86) .....	59
Concern That EEC Dumping Endangers Agriculture (CUMHURİYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	61
EEC Imports Seen as Cause of Crisis in Agricultural Sector (DUNYA, 5 Jun 86) .....	63
Agricultural Chambers Oppose Installment Payments to Farmers (Hayri Berkay; TERCUMAN, 1 Jun 86) .....	65
Ozal on Growing Protectionism as Threat (Turgut Ozal; CUMHURİYET, 29 Apr 86) .....	67
Crude Purchases, USSR, Other Pipeline Plans (DUNYA, 28 Apr 86) .....	69
Overview of Cement Industry (DUNYA, 5 May 86) .....	72
Production Will Meet Demand, Tufan Unal Interview	72
Production May Not Be Adequate in 1990's, Burhan Evcil Interview	73
Cement Production, Domestic Consumption Figures	74
Briefs	
Iraqi Pipeline Construction Begins	76

#### MILITARY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Scandinavian Home Guardsmen Compete in War Skill Exercises (Kai Ove Evensen; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jun 86) .....	77
---	----

## DENMARK

Navy's New Computerized Command Control Center Inaugurated (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE SONDAG, 1 Jun 86) .....	78
Army Orders Additional Carl Gustaf Shoulder Antitank Weapons (AKTUELT, 2 Jun 86) .....	81
Defense Minister: Four Countries in Race To Sell Missiles (AKTUELT, 5 Jun 86) .....	82
Left's Championing of 'Nonoffensive' Military Spurs Debate (Solveig Rodsgaard; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 6-12 Jun 86) .....	84

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Bundeswehr Planning Process, Management Described (Hans-Christian Hartig; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86) .....	90
FRG Leads in NATO Development of Anti-Radar Minidrone (Erhard Heckmann; WEHRTECHNIK, May 86) .....	99

## FINLAND

Additional Details on Helsinki-Class Missile Boat Kotka (Thure Malmberg; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 17 Jun 86) .....	102
---	-----

## NORWAY

Additional Details on Purchase of Saab-Scania Trucks (Lars Ditlev Hansen; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Jun 86) .....	104
--	-----

## SWEDEN

Submarine Hunts in Vidingefjarden, Near Gotland (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Jun 86; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Jun 86)	106
Paper Lauds 'Intensive' Action, Editorial	106
Suspected Submarine Off Gotland	108
Air Combat Control Centers Added to Stril 90 System (Mats Bjorling; FLYGVAPENNYTT, No 2) .....	109

/7310



14 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Jorgensen, Petersen: Security Policy May Block Cooperation (Anker Jorgensen Interview; BERLINGSKE SONDAAG, 1 Jun 86)	1
Jorgensen Departure as SDP Chairman Increasingly Discussed (BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 2 Jun 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Jun 86) .....	6
Auken, Bjerregaard Assuming Duties, by John Wagner Jorgensen: Will Retire 'Sometime'	6 7
Paper Comments on PRAVDA Article Praising 'Defensive Defense' (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Jul 86) .....	9

## FINLAND

Communist Paper Reports Researcher's Criticism of Eureka (KANSAN UUTISET, 2 Jul 86) .....	10
Minority CP Organ Claims Success for 'Democratic Alternative' (Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 4 Jul 86) .....	12

## GREECE

Individuals Advising, Influencing Mitsotakis Identified (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 25 Jun 86) .....	14
PASOK's Ideological Strategy Described (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 25 Jun 86) .....	15

- a -

KKE Attack on KKE-Int. Discussed (Pandelis Kapsis; TA NEA, 19 Jun 86) .....	18
Poll Shows Youth Less Politically Involved (Ath. Kh. Papandropoulos; TAKHYDROMOS, 12 Jun 86) .....	20

#### ITALY

Status of South Tirolean Ethnic Policies, Groups (Otmar Lahodynsky; PROFIL, 20, 26 May 86) .....	25
---	----

#### NORWAY

Labor Party Paper on Nonsocialists' Cooperation Problems (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 10 Jun 86) .....	33
Labor Party Paper on Prospects for Harlem Brundtland Rule (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 20 Jun 86) .....	35
Poll Indicates Slight Gain for Conservative Party (AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Jun 86) .....	37
Center Party Leader Foresees Possible Fall Government Change (AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Jun 86) .....	40
Christian, Center Party Youth Organizations Reject Ties With Willoch (Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Jun 86) .....	42
Conservatives, Christian People's Parties Advance in Poll (AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Jun 86) .....	45

#### TURKEY

SHP Elects New General Secretary, Officials (CUMHURIYET, 6 Jun 86; MILLIYET, 6 Jun 86) .....	48
Baris Can Elected	48
Can's Role in Party Examined, by Teoman Erel	50

### ECONOMIC

#### DENMARK

OECD Report Shows Country Leading West Europe in Job Creation (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE SONDAAG, 1 Jun 86) .....	53
Country's Shipbuilding Industry in Worst Crisis Ever (Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 27 Jun 86) .....	58
Poll Finds Voters Less Willing To Cut Social Spending (Elisa Nielsen; AKTUEL, 26 Jun 86) .....	60

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Berlin Textile Industry Competes by Investing, Expanding (HANDELSBLATT, 30 Jun, 1 Jul 86) .....	62
Innovation, Market Expansion Priorities, by Edith Lucas Firm Opens Berlin Factory	62 65

## FRANCE

Economic Difficulties of Shipbuilding Industry Worsen (Jean Gloaguen; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 20 Jun 86) .....	67
Fiscal Aids for Construction Sector Proposed (Thierry Bogaty; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 20 Jun 86) .....	70

## GREECE

Paper Discusses Failure of Government's Economic Policies (Athanasios Kanellopoulos; I VRADYNI TIS KYRIAKIS, 22 Jun 86)	73
Democratic Renewal Leader Raps Socialist Economic Theories (I KATHIMERINI, 26 Jun 86) .....	76
Economy Minister Tacks on New Policy After Municipal Elections (Kostas Dedes; I KATHIMERINI, 27 Jun 86) .....	78
Operational Data on Ailing Firms (Athanasios Kh. Papandropoulos; TAKHYDROMOS, 19 Jun 86) .....	80
Officials of Organization To Aid Ailing Firms Interviewed (Spyros Stamou, Maria Garoufali; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 25 Jun 86)	85
Briefs Technological Cooperation With East Germany	88

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

SAAB Director Defends Draken Jets Sold to Austria (Harald Schroeder Interview; PROFIL, 30 Jun 86) .....	89
--	----

## DENMARK

Navy Seen Having Overspent Readiness Funds (Ole Lorentzen; AKTUEL, 27 Jun 86) .....	96
Home Guard Plan Seeks Integration of Women's Units (Nils Eric Broesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Jul 86) .....	98

GREECE

Minister Says Reduction in Military Service Possible (TA NEA, 19 Jul 86) .....	99
Offsets in Military Purchases Described (Loukas Dimakas; TA NEA, 28 Jun 86) .....	100

NORWAY

Labor Party MP in Debate: NATO Exercises Provoke USSR (Hans C. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jun 86) .....	103
NIKE Battery Men Oppose Plan To Replace With Hawks (Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Jun 86) .....	105

UNITED KINGDOM

Briefs New Radar by Plessey	107
--------------------------------	-----

/9986

15 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Left Socialist Party Reacts to Defection of MP's (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2, 7 Jul 86) .....	1
Remaining MP Voices Concern, by Thorkild Dahl	1
Executive Board Issues Statement	2
Poll Shows Left Socialists Below Threshold for Folketing (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jul 86) .....	3
Briefs	
Party Would Aid ANC, SWAPO	7

## FINLAND

President Approves Foreign Ministry Assignments (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Jul 86) .....	8
Conservative Party Right-Wingers Yield on Holkeri Candidacy (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jun 86) .....	10
Rival Communist Newspapers View Expulsion of SKDL Stalinists (KANSAN UUTISET, 6 Jun 86; TIEDONANTAJA, 6 Jun 86) .....	11
Moderate's Paper: Passed Limits, Editorial	11
Minority Paper: 'Heavy Loss', Editorial	12

Paper: Situation in Communist Movement 'Absurd'	
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Jun 86) .....	13
Armed Forces Releases Poll on Security Policy, War Fear	
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Jun 86) .....	15
Foreign Aid Program Described; Exceeds OECD	
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Jul 86) .....	18

#### GREECE

'Guerrilla' Warfare Reportedly Continuing in ND	
(TO VIMA, 15 Jun 86) .....	20
Soviet 'Disinformation' Services Said To Be Active in Country	
(I VRADYNI, 13 Jun 86) .....	24
KKE-Int. Leader Discusses Formation of New Party	
(A. Delis; ENA, 12 Jun 86) .....	27
ND Charges Government With Altering Data on Ailing Companies	
(I KATHIMERINI, 27 Jun 86) .....	32

#### NORWAY

Biggest Change Under Gro Harlem Brundtland in Foreign Policy	
(Erik Magnusson; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Jun 86) .....	34

#### PORTUGAL

FRD: Trust in Future Under Eanes Leadership	
(Herminio Martinho Interview; O JORNAL, 18 Jul 86) .....	39
Importance of New Freitas Foundation Considered	
(SEMANARIO, 19 Jul 86) .....	43

#### SOCIAL

#### SPAIN

Spanish Paramilitary Groups Reportedly Formed in Melilla	
(Rafael Cid, et al.; CAMBIO 16, 7 Jul 86) .....	44

#### ECONOMIC

#### FINLAND

Soviets Urge Increase of Barter Trade as Oil Price Drops	
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Jun 86) .....	50

Soviet Minister Urges Finnair To Turn to East for Aircraft (Jyri Raivo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 Jul 86) .....	53
Soviets Increase Purchase of Rail Cars (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 Jul 86) .....	57
Supplemental Budget Includes Helicopters for Border Guard (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Jul 86) .....	58
Economic Crisis Planning Panel Issues Farm Recommendations (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Jun 86) .....	59

#### FRANCE

Social Security Payroll Deductions Increased (LE MONDE, 2 Jul 86) .....	62
--	----

#### MILITARY

#### DENMARK

Schluter: Leftist Proposal Could Destroy Reinforcement Pact (INFORMATION, 7 Jul 86) .....	66
Defense Minister Engell Defends NATO Nuclear Strategy (Hans Engell; AKTUEL, 3 Jul 86) .....	68
Jorgensen Signals SDP Willingness To Reach Defense Agreement (Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Jul 86) .....	71
SDP Defense Spokesman Criticizes Minister on Navy Funds (INFORMATION, 27 Jun 86) .....	73
Briefs Schluter Defends Nuclear Policy .....	74

#### PORTUGAL

Military Promotions, Appointments Announced (O DIABO, 15 Jul 86) .....	75
Parliamentary Defense Committee Ambivalent on Equipment Purchases (O JORNAL, 18 Jul 86) .....	76

#### SPAIN

Air Force Head Discusses Manpower, Materiel Plans (Jose Santos Peralba Giraldez Interview; TECNOLOGIA MILITAR, May 86) .....	78
--	----

## SWEDEN

Paper: Armed Forces Commander Unlikely To Get Desired Funds (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Jun 86) .....	85
Commander of Coastal Fleet: 'Almost Impossible' To Catch Sub (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Jun 86) .....	87

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

Chernobyl Accident Forcing Government To Restudy Power Program (Riitta Hilden; UUSI SUOMI, 16 Jun 86) .....	90
Government Perseveres With Nuclear Energy Despite Chernobyl (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 19 Jun 86) .....	95
Study Examines Economic Costs of Converting From Nuclear Power (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jun 86) .....	97
Cheap Oil Can Replace Coal in Electricity Generating (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 Jul 86) .....	99

### SPAIN

Nuclear Power Now Primary Electricity Source (Primo Gonzalez; LA VANGUARDIA, 24 Jun 86) .....	102
Decrease in Petroleum Consumption Reported for 1985 (Tania Juanes; DIARIO 16, 15 Jun 86) .....	104

/7310



19 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Paper Describes 'Open Fight' Over CP Role in World Peace Congress (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) .....	1
'Textbook Example' of CP Work, by Jorn Mikkelsen	1
Party Withdraws: Soviet Influence, by Nils Eric Boesgaard	4
Radical Liberals Only Participants, by Nils Eric Boesgaard	6
Poll Finds Voters Doubt SDP Ability To Handle Economy (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Jul 86) .....	9
Jorgensen Comments on Poll	9
Minister Questions Left's Goals, by Per Lyngby	10
Radical Liberal Party Hopes New Publication Helps Profile (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Jul 86) .....	11
Concern Over Ideology, by Thorkild Dahl	11
Newspaper on Party's Problem, Editorial	13

## ICELAND

Government Decides Against Fall Election Despite Vote Setback (MORGUNBLADID, 23 May 86) .....	15
Poll Shows Bare Majority Supports Government (MORGUNBLADID, 23 May 86) .....	17
Poll Indicates Large Gain for Independence Party (MORGUNBLADID, 25 May 86) .....	19

PA Chairman: Election Results Justify Fight To Move Party Left (MORGUNBLADID, various dates) .....	21
Relates Opposition to NATO, by 'Staksteinar'	21
Election Results Claimed Vindication, Editorial	22
Party Newspaper Editor Duels, by 'Staksteinar'	23
Party Editor Opposes Chairman	25
Newspapers Comment on Meaning of Local Election Results (MORGUNBLADID, 3, 4 Jun 86) .....	28
Conservative Newspaper Interprets Results, Editorial	28
Editorial Roundup, by 'Staksteinar'	30

#### PORTUGAL

Recent Poll Results Seen Favoring PS/PSD Polarization (Jose Manuel Fernandes; EXPRESSO, 19 Jul 86) .....	33
Poll Results on Cavaco Silva, Parties' Popularity (SEMANARIO, 19 Jul 86) .....	38
Results Favor PM, PSD	38
Caution Advised, by Jose Miguel Judice	39
Centrism, Not Bipolarization, Seen Wave of Future (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Jul 86) .....	42

#### SPAIN

PCE Rejects Unity Negotiations With Carrillo (Rafael Quintero; DIARIO 16, 3 Jul 86) .....	44
Opus Dei Reportedly Involved in Ruiz Mateos Affair (EL PAIS, 21, 23 Jun 86) .....	46
Swiss Account Details Revealed, by Jesus Cacho	46
Opus Dei Responds	47
Investigation Into Payments Hampered, by Javier Garcia	49

#### SOCIAL

#### FRANCE

New Immigration Policies Questioned (LA TRIBUNE DE L'ECONOMIE, 20 Jun 86; LE FIGARO, 10 Jul 86)	51
Repatriation Funding Encouraged, by Francois Charpentier	51
Pasqua Defends New Bill	52

Poll Shows Unions Becoming More Militant (Henri Gibier; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 27 Jun 86) .....	56
---	----

## SPAIN

Racism Blamed in Ceuta, Melilla Citizenship Dispute (Thierry Maliniak; LE MONDE, 11 Jul 86) .....	67
22 Percent of Annual Budget Reportedly Spent on Social Sector (Gustavo Matias; EL PAIS, 14 Jul 86) .....	70

## ECONOMIC

### FRANCE

Minister Favors International Expansion by French Companies (Rene Le Moal, et al.; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 3 Jul 86) .....	73
Reasons for Foreign Trade Difficulties Analyzed (LES ECHOS, 3 Jul 86) .....	79
Constitutional Council Finalizes Privatization Procedure (Claire Chazal; LES ECHOS, 27 Jun 86) .....	81

### PORTUGAL

EEC Approves Infrastructure Financing (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 Jul 86) .....	83
Briefs ERRATUM: Positive Current Account Balance	84

### SPAIN

Investment, Economic Activity Seen Increasing in Catalonia (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 19 Jun 86)	85
Increase Seen in Public, Private Service Sectors (Josep M. Carrau; LA VANGUARDIA, 21 Jun 86) .....	89
Employment, Investment Rise in Electronics Sector Reported (I. Ambros; LA VANGUARDIA, 21 Jun 86) .....	91

## MILITARY

### FRANCE

Thomson-CSF Military Research Projects Reviewed (ELECTRONIQUE ACTUALITES, 20, 27 Jun 86) .....	94
Radar, Sonar Developments Revealed, by H. Pradenc	94
Communications System Research Described	96

Study of Short-Range Antitank Missile Announced (Jean Guisnel; LIBERATION, 12-13 Jul 86) .....	98
---	----

# SPAIN

Defense Minister Favors Participation in NATO (Narcis Serra; ABC, 25 May 86) .....	100
---	-----

Government Arms Sale Policy Questioned (Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 11 Jun 86) .....	103
---	-----

/7310

25 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Contenders Eager To Fill Gap Left by VS Party  
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jul 86) ..... 1
- Increased Manifestations of Conservatism Among Youth  
(Palle Svensson, Lise Togeby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Jul 86) 4

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Government Issues Report on Extremism, Terrorism in 1985  
(DAS PARLAMENT, 28 Jun 86; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,  
11 Jun 86) ..... 8
- Increase in Terrorism Noted 8
- GDR Seen Financing DKP, by Guenter Bannas 12
- CDU Steadily Losing Women Voters to SPD  
(DER SPIEGEL, 12 May 86) ..... 15

## FINLAND

- Latest Developments in Widening CP Internal Split  
(TIEDONANTAJA, 19 Jun 86; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Jun 86) .... 18
- Majority Accused of Inactivity, by Erkki Susi 18
- Minority Registers As Party 19
- Official Criticizes Decision To Stay Out of Council of Europe  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Jul 86) ..... 21

- a -

## FRANCE

- Details of France, New Zealand Greenpeace Negotiations  
(Jacques Derogy, Jean-Marie Pontaut; L'EXPRESS  
INTERNATIONALE, 18 Jul 86) ..... 23

## NORWAY

- Labor Party Paper: Government Sets Clear Economic Strategy  
(Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 3 Jul 86) ..... 28

## PORTUGAL

- PSD Said To Fear Early Elections  
(EXPRESSO, 5 Jul 86) ..... 30
- PS Leader Gains in Popularity; Government Tactic Approved  
(EXPRESSO, 12 Jul 86) ..... 31
- National Assembly Presents Reservations on Internal Security Bill  
(EXPRESSO, 12 Jul 86) ..... 34
- Political Personalities', Institutions' Popularity Compared  
(EXPRESSO, 12 Jul 86) ..... 36

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Government Report Predicts Continued Decline in Birth Rate  
(SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 10-11 May 86) ..... 40

## ITALY

- Immigrants in South Contrast With Development in North  
(Carlo Maurizi; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 30 Jun 86) ..... 42

## SPAIN

- Government, Muslims Agree on Citizenship Procedure  
(YA, 27 Jun 86) ..... 44
- Employment Structure of Population Analyzed  
(Julio Alcaide Inchausti; LA VANGUARDIA, 28 Jun 86) ..... 46

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- De Benedetti's Strategy for Expansion Into France  
(Elisabeth Chavelet; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 9 Jun 86) ..... 50

- b -

## DENMARK

Paper Views Socialist People's Party Economic Platform (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jul 86) .....	53
---	----

## FINLAND

Polish Ambassador Comments on Trade Goals (Marjatta Nenonen; KANSAN UUTISET, 27 Jun 86) .....	55
Soviet Deputy Minister Manzhulo on Trade Outlook (A. N. Manzhulo Interview; KANSAN UUTISET, 8 Jul 86) .....	57

## PORTUGAL

Needs, Rules for Portugal/Lusophone Africa Cooperation Suggested (Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86) .....	63
---	----

## SWEDEN

Industry Reducing Investment Despite Increased Profits (Dan Magnerot; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Jun 86) .....	67
---	----

## TURKEY

Briefs Islamic Development Bank .....	73
--	----

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Terma Elektronik Firm Looking to U.S. for Plane Component Sales (Martin Burcharth; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Jul 86) .....	74
Paper Views Prospects for Defense Program Compromise (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Jul 86) .....	75
Retrenching Shipbuilder Hopes for APC Contract From Army (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jul 86) .....	77

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Minister Cites Measures Easing Thule Base Problems (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 25 Jun, 2 Jul 86) .....	78
Base Area Halved .....	78
Compensation Issue Unresolved .....	80
Government Company Gets Role .....	82

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Electronic Warfare, Reconnaissance Tasks for 35 New 'Tornados' (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 20 May 86) .....	83
Bundestag Hearings on Alternative NATO Strategies Published (WEHRTECHNIK, May 86) .....	84

## FINLAND

Navy Chief on Fleet Modernization, ASW Capability (UUSI SUOMI, 10 Jul 86) .....	85
Conservative Paper on USSR Defense Minister's Visit (Helsinki Domestic Service, 19 Jul 86) .....	87
Briefs Lower Draft Age Proposed .....	89

## NORWAY

New Commander on NATO Exercises, USSR Threat (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Jul 86) .....	90
Navy To Acquire Ten Minesweepers Over Next Few Years (Egil Knudsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 7 Jul 86) .....	93

## SWEDEN

Armed Forces Chief Designate Stresses Importance of North (Bengt Gustafsson Interview; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Jul 86) .....	95
Armed Forces To Acquire Ericsson Trupp Radio 8000 System (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 Jun 86) .....	100

## ENERGY

## NORWAY

Labor Party Paper Applauds Decision To Improve Ties With OPEC (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 4 Jul 86) .....	102
--	-----

/9986



26 AUGUST 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Labor Office President Cites Growth in Gray Labor Market  
(Thilo Koessler; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 15 Apr 86) ..... 1

## GREECE

- KYP Personnel Issue Statement on Reorganization Bill  
(PONDIKI, 20 Jun 86) ..... 3
- PASOK, KKE-Int Said Political Losers  
(I KATHIMERINI, 6-7 Jul 86) ..... 6
- Left Said at Critical Point  
(Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATI KI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 29 Jun 86) ... 8
- EDA Official Dismisses 'United Left' Initiative  
(TA NEA, 28 Jun 86) ..... 11
- Dissension in ND Youth Organization Described  
(TA NEA, 19 Jun 86) ..... 14

## ITALY

- Rubbi on PCI Middle East Peace Efforts  
(Antonio Rubbi Interview; L'UNITA, 18 Jul 86) ..... 17
- PCI Approves San Marino 'Program Government' Alliance  
(LA REPUBBLICA, 16 Jul 86) ..... 21
- Last PCI Held in Romagna Replaced by Tri-Party Coalition  
(Domenico del Prete; LA REPUBBLICA, 16 Jul 86) ..... 23

- a -

## NORWAY

Forde Sees Possible Nonsocialist Bid To Regain Power in Fall (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Jul 86) .....	26
Paper Comments on Poll Surveying Middle Party Voters' Views (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Jun 86) .....	29
Officials Charge Labor Party Politicizing Civil Service (Lars Helbberg; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Jul 86) .....	31

## PORTUGAL

PRD's Position in Political Spectrum Analyzed (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 86) .....	33
--	----

## TURKEY

Dams Seen as Opening New Era in Relations With Syria, Iraq (Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 19 Jun 86) .....	35
Implications of Ozal's Trip to Cyprus Examined (Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 19 Jun 86) .....	37
Controversial Islamic Leader Interviewed on Finances, Goals (Adnan Oktar Interview; MILLIYET, 17 Jun 86) .....	39

## SOCIAL

### GREECE

Results of Poll on Youth Attitudes in Personal, Social Life (Ath. Kh. Papandropoulos; TAKHYDROMOS, 29 May-5 Jun 86) ...	43
--	----

### TURKEY

Changes Suggested for Problematic Penal Code Articles (Sulhi Donmezer; TERCUMAN, 17 Jun 86) .....	51
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Employers Association Optimistic on Economic Trends (LE SOIR, 11 Jul 86) .....	54
---	----

### ITALY

Accord Limits Public Transport Strikes to 100 Days (Vittorio Sivo; LA REPUBBLICA, 19 Jul 86) .....	56
---	----

- b -

## PORTUGAL

Export Statistics, Trade Balance Details (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 21 Jul 86) .....	58
Briefs	
Inflation Statistics .....	60

## TURKEY

Pig Iron Shortage; Loss of Iran, Iraq Markets Reported (Ayfer Karatas; DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	61
Growing Trade Deficit Prompts Controls on Bulgarian Imports (DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	63
World Bank Loan To Finance Exports of Investment Goods (Emine Munyar; DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	64
Training, Organization Urged To Prepare for Entry Into EEC (Editorial; DUNYA, 19 Jun 86) .....	67
Jet Engine Factory Construction Reported Near Complete (Kemal Aksit; DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	69
Southeast Anatolia Project To Become Focus of Development (CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 86; DUNYA, 17 Jun 86) .....	72
Sanliurfa Tunnel Specifications Given .....	72
Construction of Batman, Dicle Dams Begins, by Ziya Aksoy .....	72
SAP Benefits, Drawbacks Examined, Editorial .....	73
Southeast Anatolia Project Seen as 'Holy War', 'Conquest' (Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 17 Jun 86) .....	75
Land Reform Begins in Southeastern Provinces (CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 86) .....	78
Briefs	
Current Account Deficit Rises .....	80
Erzurum-Diyarbakir Highway Shortened .....	80

## MILITARY

## GREECE

Developments in Military Aircraft Purchases (I KATHIMERINI, various dates) .....	81
F-16 Electronics Warfare System Delays .....	81

Greek Firms to Build Systems for F-16s	82
Increase in Offsets Percentage Asked	83

#### PORTUGAL

Armed Forces Protest Lack of Promised Allocations (TEMPO, 11-17 Jul 86) .....	85
Army Reportedly Last in Military Equipment Purchase Planning (Cesario Borga; O JORNAL, 4-10 Jul 86) .....	87
Navy Protests Poor Condition of Merchant Fleet (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Jul 86) .....	89
Briefs 'Barracuda' Submarine Described	91

#### ENERGY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

ENEL-Led Conference Supports Nuclear Energy (Alberto Leiss; L'UNITA, 19 Jul 86) .....	92
--	----

#### NORWAY

Energy Minister Comments on Relationship With OPEC (Arne Oien; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Jul 86) .....	95
--	----

/9987

27 AUGUST 1986

# WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

### POLITICAL

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- FRG Laender Seek Greater Influence Over EC Affairs  
(Rolf Zundel; DIE ZEIT, 16 May 86) ..... 1

#### AUSTRIA

- Communist Party Wins Court Case on Firm Ownership  
(Walter Schwarz; PROFIL, 14 Jul 86) ..... 4

#### CYPRUS

- Interview With President Kyprianou on State of Nation  
(Maria Rezan; ENA, 3 Jul 86) ..... 7

- Democratic Rally Leader Kliriosis on Current Issues  
(Maria Rezan; ENA, 10 Jul 86) ..... 13

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Government Issues Reports on Extremism, Terrorism in 1985  
(DAS PARLAMENT, 28 Jun 86) ..... 16

#### FINLAND

- SKDL Chairman Says Group May Support Koivisto Candidacy  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jul 86) ..... 21

- Paper: Presidential Race Getting Most Attention  
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 Jul 86) ..... 23

- a -

New Group Seeks Political Party Status (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Jul 86) .....	25
Conservative Paper on Decision Against Joining Europe Council (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 13 Jul 86) .....	27
GREECE	
PASOK Charged With Protecting Salonica Anarchists (Alex Katsandonis; I VRADYNI TIS KYRIAKIS, 15 Jun 86) ...	29
Former PASOK Officials Hold Congress (Vasilis Tzannetakis; TA NEA, 9 Jul 86) .....	32
ND Leader Gives Wide-Ranging Press Interview (K. Mitsotakis Interview; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 4 Jul 86) .....	36
NETHERLANDS	
Labor Party's Van Traa on Relations With USSR, East Europe (Maarten Van Traa Interview ; OOST EUROPA VERKENNINGEN, Jun 86) .....	45
TURKEY	
SDPP, FDP Reach Accord on Forming Opposition Alliance (CUMHURIYET, 19 Jun 86) .....	55
Union Leader Reads Defense Statement in DISK Trial (CUMHURIYET, 19 Jun 86) .....	57
Briefs CP Urged To Organize Nationally	58
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Briefs Worker ID System To Be Enforced	59
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
Verhofstadt, Van Miert Debate Government Savings Package (Guy Verhofstadt, Karel van Miert Interview; KNACK, 28 May 86) .....	60

## FINLAND

Slow Growth for First Four Months of 1986 Surprises Ministry (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jul 86) .....	68
--	----

## FRANCE

Proposals of Belin-Gisserot Report Discussed (LES ECHOS, 7, 8 Jul 86) .....	71
Government Cuts Proposed	71
AFME Solar Research To Go On	72

## GREECE

Corrective Measures for Economy Reportedly To Be Made (Pandelis Kapsis; TA NEA, 12 Jul 86) .....	74
---	----

## PORTUGAL

Comments on Government's Economic Performance (EXPRESSO, 5 Jul 86) .....	78
Nation's Purchasing Power Concentrated in Cities (O JORNAL, 11-17 Jul 86) .....	81
Briefs EEC Agricultural Assistance	83

## TURKEY

Lifting of Duty on EEC Steel Imports Evokes Controversy (Sernur Karagoz; DUNYA, 5 Jun 86) .....	84
Firms Agree on EEC Textile Quota Distribution System (DUNYA, 26 Jun 86) .....	86
Privatization Goals, Personnel Layoff Options Assessed (Cetin Cetiner; HURRIYET, 19 Jun 86) .....	88
Rising Money Supply Raises Fears of Higher Inflation (Necmi Celik; CUMHURİYET, 19 Jun 86) .....	90
Economic Free Zones Seen as Technology Conduit (Omer Akat; DUNYA, 26 Jun 86) .....	92
Possible Impact of New 'Consumer Credit' System Reviewed (DUNYA, 5 Jun 86) .....	94
Switch to Leasing for Oil Transport (Ayfer Karatas; DUNYA, 26 Jun 86) .....	96

Filling of Karakaya Dam on Euphrates Begins (Osman Karakas; MILLIYET, 5 Jun 86) .....	98
Pirate Radio Disrupts Aegean Shipping (MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	100
Briefs	
More Joint Islamic Projects	102
Canadian Firm To Explore for Oil	102
University Industry Cooperation Center	103

#### MILITARY

#### FINLAND

Navy Commander: Country Needs Submarines (UUSI SUOMI, 15, 16 Jul 86) .....	104
Needed for Coastal Defense	104
Needed for Oceanographic Research, by Gaius Sateri	104
Forces Commander Rejects Proposal for Submarine Acquisition (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jul 86) .....	106

/7310



2 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Ozal on TRNC Trip, Papandreu's 'Logic'  
(TERCUMAN, 14 Jun 86)..... 1

## DENMARK

- Briefs  
Faeroes' Republic Party Chairman 3

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Disarmament Is Only One Part of East-West Picture  
(Kurt Becker; DIE ZEIT, 27 Jun 86)..... 4
- Vennamo Father, Son Dispute Threatens Rural Party  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)..... 7
- Parliament Group Backs Son, by Jouni Tervo 7
- Generational Conflict Reemerges, by Arto Astikainen 9
- Newspapers Around Country Comment, Editorial 11
- Pekka: Also Quitting Ministry 13
- Country's Leading Newspaper Comments, Editorial 15

## GREECE

- PASOK Alleged To Use All Means To Win Elections  
(I KATHIMERINI, 22 Jul 86)..... 17

- a -

Ozal Grants Interview to Two Greek Magazine Editors (Turgut Ozal Interview; POLITIKA THEMATA, 4-10 Jul 86) ..	19
ITALY	
MSI's Tremaglia on Party Policy, Goals (IL TEMPO, 5 Jul 86) .....	25
Bologna PSI Abandons PCI After 40 Years (Domenico Del Prete; LA REPUBBLICA, 20-21 Jul 86) .....	28
NETHERLANDS	
Dankert Sees Widening Gap Between Europe, United States (P. Dankert; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 8 Jul 86) .....	30
Communist Party Analyzes Causes for Election Debacle (DE WAARHEID, 26 May 86) .....	32
Members on Causes, by Toof Brader	32
Party Congress Moved Forward	35
Excerpt From Lubbers Government Policy Statement (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 31 Jul 86) .....	36
PORTUGAL	
Azores' Mota Amaral: Relations With U.S. (Luis Quintao; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86) .....	53
No Reform Spirit Seen in New PS Leadership (Manuel Villaverde Cabral; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86) .....	56
Ministers' Performance Assessed After 200 Days in Office (Edgar Andrade; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86) .....	58
PSD's Cavaco Silva-PS' Constancio: Leaders Face to Face (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 5 Jul 86) .....	63
TURKEY	
Ankara Terms Kiprianou Invitation to Ozal 'Ridiculous' (Akay Cemal; MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	65
Commentary on East European Policy (Sami Kohen; MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	67
Turks Discuss Torture as State Policy (Beran Akincilar; MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	69

Briefs	
Petition for Ambassador's Recall	70

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Newspaper Sees Danger in Recently Developed Union Tactics (Editorial, Ernst Guenter Vetter; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 14 Jul 86).....	71
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Surplus in Foreign Trade for June Surprises Economists (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Jul 86).....	73
Low Energy Prices Helped, by Peter Gustafson	73
Surplus Surprises Economists, by Peter Gustafson	74
Politicians Comment on Figures, by Per Lyngby	76
Paper Urges Caution, Editorial	76
Industry Investment in 1986 Expected To Double That of 1982 (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Jul 86).....	78

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Briefs	
First Fishing Ship Beyond Waters	82

### GREECE

Drop in Industrial Production Seen for Future Months (I KATHIMERINI, 25 Jul 86).....	83
Basic Unemployment Causes, New Proposals Described (I VRADYNI, 5 Jul 86).....	85

### PORTUGAL

Briefs	
Gold Reserves Down	89

## MILITARY

### ITALY

Air Force Appointments Announced (IL TEMPO, 10 Jul 86).....	90
--	----

### PORTUGAL

Official Deplores 'Antimilitary Campaign' (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 26 Jul 86).....	91
Details on 'Albatroz 86' Joint Maneuvers (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 86).....	92
Military Exercise Begins Today	92
Amphibious Assault Concludes Operation	92

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

North Sea Oil To Cover Half of Consumption Need by 1988 (Jesper Elle, Jorgen D. Simonsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Aug 86).....	95
--	----

/12223

4 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## GREECE

ND Query on KYP Contacts With Libya (I KATHIMERINI, 18 Jul 86) .....	1
Alleged Developments Within KYP Described (PONDIKI, 27 Jun 86) .....	2

## NORWAY

Poll: Nonsocialist Government Best Able To Handle Problems (AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jul 86) .....	4
Nonsocialists See Increased Support, by Lars Hellberg Conservative Newspaper on Poll, Editorial	4 7

## PORTUGAL

Forthcoming Certainty of Need for Early Elections (Editorial, Nuno Rocha; TEMPO, 25 Jul 86) .....	9
PRD Seen Inactive, Waiting for Eanes (Rogerio Rodrigues; O JORNAL, 25 Jul 86) .....	12
PCP: Constructive, Destructive Aspects Discussed (TEMPO, 25 Jul 86) .....	14
Briefs	
New PRD Parliamentary Leadership	16
Portuguese Edition of USSR Magazine	16

- a -

## TURKEY

- Influence of Parliamentarians Union on Policy-Making Explained  
(Sinasi Ozdenoglu; MILLIYET, 23 Jun 86) ..... 17

## SOCIAL

## SPAIN

- Foreign Worker Information Center Established  
(Elena Lorente; EL PAIS, 16 Jun 86) ..... 20

## TURKEY

- Survey Reveals Support for EEC  
(MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) ..... 23

## ECONOMIC

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- DIW Report: Export Competitiveness in Third World Market  
(Dieter Schumacher; DIW WOCHENBERICHT, 5 Jun 86) ..... 27

## GREECE

- Economic Problems With Poland Discussed  
(TA NEA, 15 Jul 86) ..... 38

- Study Shows Greek Goods Less Competitive  
(TO VIMA, 15 Jul 86) ..... 39

- Trade Deficit Said To Presage New Economic Measures  
(Kostas Dedes; I KATHIMERINI, 18 Jul 86) ..... 41

- Briefs  
Tobacco-Purchase Agreements Broken ..... 43

## ICELAND

- Unique Social Compact Breaking Cycle of Inflation  
(Johan Myrsten; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 16 Jul 86) ..... 44

## NETHERLANDS

- Coalition Agreement Aimed at Combatting Unemployment  
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 1 Jul 86) ..... 48

## PORTUGAL

- Trade With USSR Reportedly Concentrated in Single Firm  
(Alvaro Mendonca; SEMANARIO, 26 Jul 86) ..... 51

Briefs		
Foreign Debt Figures		55
SPAIN		
Foreign, Domestic Industrial Investments for 1985 Analyzed (J. Garrido; YA, 3 Aug 86) .....		56
Deficiencies Reported in Deposit Insurance Fund (EL PAIS, 27 Jul 86) .....		59
TURKEY		
Results of EEC Membership Survey in Europe (MILLIYET, 25 Jun 86) .....		61
European Parliament Denies Economic Aid (Ahmet Sever; MILLIYET, 29 May 86) .....		65
Kaya Erdem, Ozal on State of Economy (Osman Ulagay; CUMHURIYET, 23 Jun 86) .....		66
Ground Broken for Istanbul Metro (Yasar Ozay, Ogus Guven; GUNAYDIN, 23 Jun 86) .....		68
Steel Industry Status in Doubt (Faruk Beskisiz; CUMHURIYET, 15 May 86) .....		70
Status of Seaport Improvements (DUNYA, 15 May 86) .....		72
MILITARY		
FINLAND		
Coast Guard Ends Search After Reported Submarine Sighting (Stig Kankkonen; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Jul 86) .....		73
Paper Comments on Impact for Nordics of USSR Military Buildup (Editorial, Rafael Paro; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 26 Jul 86) .....		75
GREECE		
Papandreou, Chirac Reportedly Talk About Military Procurements (PONDIKI, 4 Jul 86) .....		78
PORTUGAL		
Briefs		
Arms Traffic Transit Point		80

## SPAIN

Number of Military Installations in Madrid To Be Reduced (EL PAIS, 27 Jul 86) .....	81
Changes in Voluntary Military Service Announced (DIARIO 16, 30 Jul 86) .....	86

## SWEDEN

Book Sees Submarine Violations as Part of USSR Overall Plan (DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Jul 86; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19, 21 Jul 86) .....	87
Norrland Sighting Reports Discounted, by Bengt Falkkloo	87
Paper on Espionage, Violations, Editorial	88
Bildt Reviews Book on Violations, by Carl Bildt	90
Conservatives Demand Annual Increases in Defense Budget (Willy Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jul 86) .....	94
Paper Underlines Importance of Voluntary Defense Groups (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jul 86) .....	96

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

Briefs	
Slower Energy Consumption Growth	98

### TURKEY

Private Firms To Produce Electricity (DUNYA, 25 Jun 86) .....	99
Oil Prices To Be Deregulated (TERCUMAN, 24 Jun 86) .....	100
Deficit With Oil Suppliers Recovered (DUNYA, 25 Jun 86) .....	102

/9986



5 SEPTEMBER 1986

# WLSI EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

### POLITICAL

#### DENMARK

Socialist People's Chief Censures Party Defense Spokesman (Ole Lorenzen; AKTUELT, 12 Jul 86).....	1
Socialist People's Party MP Attacks SDP Approach to Government (Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 28 Jul 86).....	3
Jorgensen Denies Plans To Step Down as SDP Leader (John Wagner; BORSSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 18 Jul 86).....	5
Radical Liberal Party in Feud Over Stance Toward SF-SDP (Ole Lorenzen; AKTUELT, 16 Jul 86).....	12
Two SDP Leaders, Jorgensen Divided Over Coalition With SF (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Jul 86).....	14
Former Political Spokesman Opposes, by Morten Larsen	14
Jorgensen: Cooperation Still Possible, by Morten Larsen	16
Paper Comments on Division, Editorial	17
Disagreement on Municipal Funds, Editorial	18
World Peace Congress Chairman Gives Views (Virtus Schade; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Jul 86).....	20

#### GREECE

Reported Rebellion Against ND Leader (Mikhalis Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 29 Jun 86).....	24
---	----

- a -

## ICELAND

- Paper Comments on Dispute With U.S. Over Whaling  
(Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 29 Jul 86)..... 28

## NORWAY

- Labor Party Paper Opposes Nonsocialists' Call for Fall Vote  
(Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 23 Jul 86)..... 30
- Labor Party Suffers Record Setback for Single Month in Poll  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 25, 26 Jul 86)..... 32
- 5.5 Percent Drop, by Bjorn Talen 32  
Poll: Willoch Best Leader 36  
Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial 37

## SOCIAL

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Young Greenlanders Found More Eager To Return From Denmark  
(Tine Eiby Hansen; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 11-17 Jul 86)..... 39

## ECONOMIC

### SWEDEN

- Industry Pleased With Full Order Books; Jobless Rate Stable  
(Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jul 86)..... 43
- Briefs  
Improved Trade Surplus 45

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

- Armed Forces To Examine Four Missiles Before Acquisition  
(Ojvind Kyro; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 18-24 Jul 86)..... 46
- Armed Forces To Reward Those With Special Skills, Education  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jul 86)..... 52

## NORWAY

Defense Minister Warns Projected Funds Growth in Doubt (Egil Knudsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 12 Jul 86).....	54
Paper Comments on Forces Chief's Call for Forward Defense (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Jul 86).....	56
Conservative MP Accuses Government of Ignoring Threat in North (Jan Petersen; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jul 86).....	58
Retiring Admiral: Navy Urgently Needs Escort, ASW Ships (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jul 86).....	60
Domestic Firm Providing Advanced Submarine Navigation Gear (Rolf L. Larsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jul 86).....	62
Armed Forces Now Buying 45 Percent of Equipment Domestically (Werner Christie; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jul 86).....	63
Briefs	
Coastal Artillery Gun Contract	65

## SWEDEN

Weapons Exports Expected To Double in 1986 (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Jul 86).....	66
Armed Forces Reportedly Disappointed With Its U.S. Missiles (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 Jul 86).....	68
Platoon Commander Complains: Shortcomings in Army Equipment (Gert Gelotte; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 12 Jul 86).....	72
Sub Violations Continue as ASW Capability Improves (SVERIGES FLOTTA, No 6-7, 1986; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9-11 Jul 86).....	75
Better Weaponry, Command Control, by Goran Frisk	75
ASW Research Centralized, by Erik Liden	80
Paper on Latest Violations, Editorial	81
Public Shows Little Interest, by Torgny Hinnemo	82
Sweden 'Accustomed' To Violations, Editorial	84
Psychological Defense Chief Criticized, Editorial	86
Submarine Sightings Off Norrland Coast; Few ASW Assets (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jul 86).....	88
Defense Establishment Centralization Seen Hurting Readiness (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jul 86).....	90

Chief of Sexual Equality Study Panel Urges Draft for Women (Sven Thiessen; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jul 86).....	91
---	----

## ENERGY

### NORWAY

Oil Minister Oien on Energy Prices, Contacts With OPEC (Ivar Hippe; ARBEIDERBLADET, 15 Jul 86).....	93
--	----

Briefs	
Lower Oil, Gas Production	96

### SWEDEN

Briefs	
Study of Attitudes on Nuclear Energy	97

/12223

10 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Future Role, Effectiveness of European Parliament Discussed  
(Eberhard Grabitz, et al.; AUS POLITIK UND ZEITGESCHICHTE,  
12 Jul 86) ..... 1

## FINLAND

- Father, Son Clash Puts Very Existence of Rural Party at Stake  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Jul 86) ..... 27
- Briefs  
Democratic Alternative Officially Registered ..... 30

## GREECE

- Speculation on Possible Losers in October Municipal Elections  
(Kh. K. Bousmbourelis; TO VIMA, 22 Jun 86) ..... 31

## NORWAY

- Paper Argues Against No Confidence Until Nonsocialists Unite  
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Aug 86) ..... 34

## PORTUGAL

- Government's Future: Scenarios for Upcoming Changes  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 35
- Interplay of Personalities, by Jose Miguel Judice ..... 35
- PSD/PRD Alliance Foreseen ..... 37
- Scenarios Commented On ..... 37
- Possible Developments, by Teresa de Sousa ..... 44

Freitas do Amaral Establishes 'Non-Political' Organization (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24, 26 Jul 86) .....	49
Administration Council Members Named	49
Possible Political Motives Seen, Editorial, by Dinis de Abreu	50
Magistrates' Union Against Parts of Security Law (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 86) .....	53

#### TURKEY

'Armenian Report' at European Parliament (CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	55
'Massacre' Preferred to 'Genocide', by Hadi Uluengin Report Author Interviewed, by Osman Ataman	55 56

#### SOCIAL

#### TURKEY

Turk-Is Proposes Labor Improvements (Refik Soumegsoy; TERCUMAN, 23 Jun 86) .....	59
---	----

#### ECONOMIC

#### DENMARK

Government, SDP Divided Over Crisis in Shipbuilding Industry (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2, 4 Aug 86) .....	62
Government Resisting Subsidizing, Editorial	62
SDP Plan Detailed, by Morten Larsen	63

#### GREECE

EEVP Official Proposes Measures for Economic Recovery (And. Saoulis; POLITIKA THEMATA, 18-24 Jul 86) .....	65
---	----

#### ITALY

Privatization Approved at 49 Percent for Credit Institution (Giovanni Scipioni; LA REPUBBLICA, 3-4 Aug 86) .....	68
Briefs	
Second Highest Growth Rate	70

- b -

## SPAIN

1987 Government Spending Seen Increasing Slightly (Felix Monteiro; EL PAIS, 31 Jul 86) .....	71
New Study Reports Slight Decrease in Unemployment (EL PAIS, 1 Aug 86) .....	73
Impact of Urgent Reindustrialization Zones Assessed (Jaime Velasco; ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 28 Jul 86) .....	75

## SWEDEN

Record Reached in 'Border Trade' With USSR (Lennart Lundqvist; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 21 Jul 86) .....	78
---	----

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Training, Mission of Army's Elite Unit Described (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Jul 86) .....	80
--	----

### NORWAY

Construction on Prestockage Facilities for Allies Under Way (Jon-Annar Fordal; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Aug 86) .....	83
--	----

### SWEDEN

Tougher Training Foreseen as Part of 1987 Defense Plan (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 Jul 86) .....	87
--	----

## ENERGY

### BELGIUM

Distrigaz Official Defends Algerian Natural Gas Deal (Jacques van der Schueren Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 17 Jul 86) .....	89
---	----

### FINLAND

Modest Increase in Electric Power Consumption (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Jul 86) .....	94
---	----

### NORWAY

Income From Oil, Gas Declining (AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Aug 86) .....	95
Statoil Spokesman on Oil Prices, by Morten Woldsdal	95

Gas Price Drops Less, by Flemming Dahl

96

TURKEY

Ecevit Denies Need for Nuclear Power

(TERCUMAN, 23 Jun 86) ..... 98

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

SPAIN

Cleanliness of Catalanian Beaches Seen Improving

(LA VANGUARDIA, 21 Jul 86) ..... 100

/7310



12 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Mock Chooses Group of Possible Future Ministers  
(Hans Werner Scheidl; DIE PRESSE, 1 Aug 86)..... 1
- Jankowitsch on Role, Relations With Third World  
(Peter Jankowitsch Interview; NEUE AZ, 19 Jun 86)..... 3

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- DKP Seeks To Influence German Left Through Peace List  
(Andreas Hallaschka; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT,  
11 Jul 86)..... 6

## GREECE

- Disinformation Alleged in Soviet Official's Visit  
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Jul 86)..... 9
- Details on Discussion of New KYP Legislation  
(Various sources, various dates)..... 11
- Tsokhatzopoulos Justifies Changes, by Papazoglou 11
- Drosogiannis' Presence Seen Important, by Giorgos Trangas 13
- Amendments Rejected 14
- Comments on Old, New KYP Personalities  
(PONDIKI, 1 Aug 86)..... 15

- a -

Trade Unions Continue Good Relations With Bloc (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Jul 86).....	17
SWEDEN	
Conservatives Seek New Profile in Wake of Election Defeat (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 27 Jul 86).....	18
Carl Bildt Stressing Defense Issues in Quest for Chairmanship (Hakan Hagwall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 27 Jul 86).....	23
New SIPRI Director Walther Stuetzle Gives Views (Anders Mellbourn; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Aug 86).....	26
TURKEY	
Politician Sees Danger in Communism (Turgut Sunalp; TERCUMAN, 25 Jun 86).....	30
Opposition Leader Inonu Assessed as Politician, Statesman (Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 25 Jun 86).....	32
Leaders Speak Out on Reassessment of 27 May 1960 (TERCUMAN, 27 May 86).....	34
Ozal Discusses Kurdish Problem (TERCUMAN, 25 Jun 86).....	37
Ozal Reaffirms Freedoms, Tells Road-Building Plans (CUMHURIYET, 26 May 86).....	38
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Full EEC Membership, Freedom of Movement Linked (CUMHURIYET, 25 Jun 86).....	40
Early Membership Application Expected	40
Freedom of Movement Draft Completed	41
New Civil Service Salaries Set (Yilmaz Sipal; CUMHURIYET, 25 Jun 86).....	43
Ministry Plan for Health Problem (Betul Uncular; CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 86).....	46
Briefs	
Arab Nations Send Foreign Workers Home	48

# ECONOMIC

## CYPRUS

### Briefs

TRNC as Economic Free Zone	49
----------------------------	----

## FINLAND

OECD Foresees Slowing in Country's Economy (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Aug 86).....	50
Minister Warns Credit Limit in USSR Trade May Reach 2 Billion (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Aug 86).....	52

## FRANCE

Social Security Expenditures, Deficit Analyzed (Francois Came; LIBERATION, 21 Jul 86).....	54
New Unemployment Programs, Statistical Changes Announced (Francois Came; LIBERATION, 24 Jul 86).....	57

## GREECE

Bank of Greece Director: Improvement in Economic Situation (I KATHIMERINI, 29 Jul 86).....	59
Drop in Exports Seen in 1986 (I KATHIMERINI, 30 Jul 86).....	61
Overall Production Rises, Drop in May (I KATHIMERINI, 31 Jul 86).....	63

## ICELAND

Prime Minister on Goals for Diversifying Economy (Johan Myrstad; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 Jul 86).....	65
--	----

## NETHERLANDS

Employers Call for Income Tax Cut To Ease Labor Market (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 14 Aug 86).....	70
---	----

## TURKEY

Government Policy on Currency Criticized (Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 24 Jun 86).....	72
IMF Official Sees Positive Prospects for Turkish Economy (Osman Ulagay; CUMHURIYET, 24 Jun 86).....	74

Solution Offered for Financing System Woes (Emine Munyar; DUNYA, 27 May 86).....	76
Money Supply Explanation of Inflation Seen as 'Inadequate' (Editorial; DUNYA, 25 Jun 86).....	78
Prospects of Petrodollar Flow Into Turkey Discussed (Ugur Geylani; DUNYA, 25 Jun 86).....	80
Size of Merchant Fleet Reduced (Pinar Turenc; MILLIYET, 27 May 86).....	83
'Integrated Project' Planned for Southeast (TERCUMAN, 24 Jun 86).....	84
Expansion, Capabilities of Trabzon Port Detailed (DUNYA, 25 Jun 86).....	86
Briefs	
Agricultural Accord With Hungary	88
Higher Tariffs Sought on Meat Imports	88

#### MILITARY

##### FINLAND

Paper Urges Increased Funds, New Equipment for Civil Defense (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Aug 86).....	89
---	----

##### FRANCE

Briefs	
Mistral Test Firing Reported	91

##### GREECE

Weapons Procurement Middlemen Allegedly Reap Vast Profits (I KATHIMERINI, 26 Jul 86).....	92
--	----

##### ITALY

Briefs	
MTC '1011' Launched	94
'Urania' Corvette Launched	94

SWEDEN

Defense Funds Still Too Low in View of 'Most Serious Crisis'  
(Fredrik Bräconier; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Jul 86)..... 95

Coast Guard Officer: Southern Coasts, Harbors Vulnerable  
(Per-Erik Landqvist; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 28 Jul 86)..... 98

ENERGY

AUSTRIA

Economic, Security Aspects of Natural Gas Deal With USSR  
(Hendrik Roodbeen; INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, May 86)..... 100

SWEDEN

ASEA Chief in Wake of Chernobyl: Build Coal-Fired Plants Now  
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23, 28 Jul 86)..... 110

Government Underestimating Energy Needs, by Sven Thiessen 110  
Norwegian Energy Imports Studied 112

/12223



19 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Ozal Trip, Posture Lauded as 'Courageous'  
(Ahmet Kabakli; TERCUMAN, 6 Jul 86) ..... 1
- Cyprus Assembly Speaker Interviewed by Turkish Newspaper  
(Vassos Lissaridhis Interview; MILLIYET, 4 Jul 86) ..... 3

## FINLAND

- Preparations for 1988 Presidential Election Discussed  
(Hakan Hagwall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11 Jul 86) ..... 6

## GREECE

- DI.ANA's Stefanopoulos' Political Future Discussed  
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 30 Jul 86) ..... 9
- Interplay Seen Between PASOK, KKE Peace Organizations  
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 30 Jul 86) ..... 11
- Labor Minister Proclaims Communist, Pro-PASOK Beliefs  
(A. Delis; ENA, 31 Jul 86) ..... 12
- Editorial Questions Democracy's Functioning Under PASOK  
(I KATHIMERINI, 27-28 Jul 86) ..... 15
- Overview of Newspapers' Circulation, Tendencies  
(N. I. Kyriazidis; ANDI, 1 Aug 86) ..... 17

## ICELAND

- Steingrímur Hermannsson Weighs Ending Coalition After Election  
(Johan Myrsten; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Jul 86) ..... 29

## NORWAY

- Labor Party Youth Organization Moves To End NATO Opposition  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 7, 8 Aug 86) ..... 33
- Willoch Sees Undermining Attempt ..... 33  
Chairman Explains Changed Position, by Carsten Carlsen ..... 34

## SWEDEN

- Former Conservatives' Chairman on Post-Palme Political Scene  
(Gunnar Heckscher; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Jul 86) ..... 36
- Bildt, Politicians, Newspaper Comment on Chairmanship Naming  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 7, 8 Aug 86) ..... 42
- Bildt Explains Political Philosophy, by Gun Falth ..... 42  
Wants Post Until 2000, by Ake Lundqvist ..... 44  
SDP: 'Ideal' for Us, by Ann-Marie Asheden ..... 47  
Paper Views 'Difficult Task', Editorial ..... 49  
Good, Dry Humor, by Annika Jansson ..... 50

## TURKEY

- USSR Urged To Stop 'Oppression' of Bulgarian Turks  
(Kemal Uder; TERCUMAN, 14 Jul 86) ..... 52
- 'Bulgarian Democratic Union' Condemns Oppression of Turks  
(S. Halit Kakinc; TERCUMAN, 6 Jul 86) ..... 53
- SDPP Secretary General on State of Politics, Economy  
(HURRIYET, 6 Jul 86) ..... 56

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Union Leader Steinkuehler Discusses Future of Labor Movement  
(Franz Steinkuehler Interview; DIE WELTWOCH, No 15,  
10 Apr 86) ..... 59

## TURKEY

- Discontent Over Labor Suppression Said Growing  
(Sukran Ketenci; CUMHURİYET, 26 Jun 86) ..... 65

- b -



Ozal Criticized for Opposition to Evren Over Reform Laws (Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 14 Jul 86) .....	67
--	----

Land for Distribution Said To Be Inadequate (Faruk Bildirici; CUMHURIYET, 14 Jul 86) .....	69
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Economic Reform Package for TRNC Detailed (DUNYA, 5 Jul 86) .....	71
--	----

Mumcu Urges TRNC To Choose Its Own Economic Model (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 5 Jul 86) .....	73
---	----

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenpeace Campaign Against Whaling, Sealing Hits Economy (Bengt Jonsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Jul 86) .....	75
--	----

### GREECE

Briefs Inflation Statistics Rise .....	79
---	----

### TURKEY

Credit Obtained Without State Guarantee (MILLIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	80
--	----

Turk-Is Leader Declares Opposition to Privatization (TERCUMAN, 6 Jul 86) .....	81
---	----

Lack of Turkish Input in Privatization of SEEs Criticized (Nezih H. Neyzi; CUMHURIYET, 14 Jul 86) .....	83
--	----

Minister Details Agricultural Goals (Emin Pazarci; TERCUMAN, 5 Jul 86) .....	86
---	----

Highway Construction in Izmir, Mugla, Cankiri (DUNYA, 26 Jun 86) .....	88
---	----

## MILITARY

### FRANCE

Belgian Air Force Said Interested in Rafale (LA TRIBUNE DE L'ECONOMIE, 26 Jul 86) .....	89
--	----

- c -

Details of Rafale Test Flights Reported (Pierre Darcourt; LE FIGARO, 24 Jul 86) .....	90
Effects of Budget Cuts on Military Projects Reviewed (Pierre Darcourt; LE FIGARO, 1 Aug 86) .....	92
GREECE	
Difficulties Foreseen in Future U.S. Base Negotiations (PONDIKI, 8 Aug 86) .....	95
ENERGY	
NORWAY	
Possible Production Concession in Support of OPEC (AFTENPOSTEN, 7, 8 Aug 86) .....	97
Field Would Delay Start, by Flemming Dahl	97
Paper on OPEC Ties, Editorial	98
OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES	
NORWAY	
Three-Year Oil Research Project in Barents Sea To Start in 1986 (Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Aug 86) .....	100
ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES	
NORWAY	
Minister After Svalbard Visit: Soviets Causing Great Damage (Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Aug 86) .....	102

/7310

22 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Elder Statesman Urges Turkey, TRNC To Remain Calm  
(Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 14 Jul 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Socialist People's Party Gets Charter 77 Invited to WPC Meeting  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15, 16 Aug 86) ..... 5
- Meeting's Host Lannung Comments, by Nils Eric Boesgaard  
U.S., UN Representation Also ..... 7

## FINLAND

- Paper Assesses Presidential Race, 1987 Parliamentary Election  
(Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 9 Jul 86) ..... 8
- Paper Views Situation of Two Communist Parties Wooing CPSU  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 7 Aug 86) ..... 11
- Rural Party Finding Difficulty in Dealing With Vennamos  
(Stefan Lundberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Aug 86) ..... 14

## GREECE

- Creation of 'Honor' Ministry, Government Reshuffle Rumors  
(I KATHIMERINI, 28 Aug 86) ..... 17

- a -

## NETHERLANDS

Different Groups in Liberal Party View Future Course (Hubert Smeets; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 12 Jul 86) .....	19
Party Theoretician Interviewed on Future of VVD (K. Groenveld Interview; DE TIJD, 25 Jul 86) .....	26

## PORTUGAL

PS Seen Faced With Scenarios for Cavaco Silva Fall (Luis Quintao; SEMANARIO, 14 Aug 86) .....	33
Appeal for Continued Cavaco Silva Leadership (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 23 Aug 86) .....	37
Doubts Expressed on Cavaco Silva's True Commitment to Democracy (Augusto Abelaira; O JORNAL, 29 Aug-4 Sep 86) .....	38

## SWEDEN

Drastic Reduction in Trade With South Africa Reported (Lars-Ingmar Karlsson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 15 Jul 86) .....	40
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

TRNC Economic Measures Compared to IMF Package for Turkey (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 14 Jul 80) .....	42
--	----

### FRANCE

Employee Stock Ownership Favored in Privatization Plans (Jean-Claude Hazera; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 1 Aug 86) .....	45
Elimination of Industrial Assistance Seen Difficult To Achieve (Francois Le Brun; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 1 Aug 86) .....	48

### GREECE

PASOK Said To Be Getting Friendly to Private Sector (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Jul 86) .....	51
Situation in Ailing Firms Reportedly Bad (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Jul 86) .....	52
Unemployment Statistics Show Alarming Rise (I VRADYNI, 6 Aug 86) .....	53

Briefs		
Trade Imbalance With Hungary		54
PORTUGAL		
Details on Losses of Public Enterprises		
(Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 14 Aug 86)	.....	55
Briefs		
No Inflation in July		59
TURKEY		
New Hope Reported for Renewal of Trade Accord With Iraq		
(Bilal Cetin; DUNYA, 14 Jul 86)	.....	60
Government Help Urged To End Loss of Zinc Ore to Bulgaria		
(DUNYA, 14 Jul 86)	.....	62
Convertibility of Lira Urged for Stock Market Development		
(Bayram Basaran; DUNYA, 14 Jul 86)	.....	64
Money Supply Grows by 17.5 Percent in First Half of Year		
(DUNYA, 14 Jul 86)	.....	66
Stock Market Head Opposes Morgan Guaranty's Proposals		
(DUNYA, 7 Jul 86)	.....	68
Price Indexes Indicate Inflation Target Will Be Exceeded		
(CUMHURIYET, 7 Jul 86)	.....	70
Annual Inflation Target Exceeded in 6 Months		
(CUMHURIYET, 7 Jul 86)	.....	71
MILITARY		
FRANCE		
Defense Minister on New Budget, Arms Projects		
(Andre Giraud Interview; DEFENSE & ARMEMENT HERACLES		
INTERNATIONAL, Jul-Aug 86)	.....	72
GREECE		
USSR Newsmen on Modernization of U.S. Installations		
(A. Bogomolov; TA NEA, 30 Jul 86)	.....	77
Former Official on Situation in Defense Industry		
(I VRADYNI, 2, 4 Aug 86)	.....	79
Industry's Background, Al. Avramidis Interview		79

EAB, EBO, Steyr Situation	82
Allegations of PYRKAL Difficulties Surface in Press (I KATHIMERINI, 19, 23 Aug 86) .....	85
No National Defense Issues in Press, Editorial Unfulfilled Contracts	85 86
Details on Mobilization for 'Filippos' Maneuvers (I KATHIMERINI, 21 Aug 86) .....	88
Former Juntists Reportedly Represent Arms Firms (PONDIKI, 25 Jul 86) .....	90
Briefs 'Artemis' Weapon Production Continues	92
PORTUGAL	
Trident/86 Military Maneuvers To Take Place in Madeira (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Sep 86) .....	93
SPAIN	
Results of Army Modernization Plan Reviewed (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 4 Aug 86) .....	94
SWEDEN	
Supreme Commander Recommends Longer Training To Improve ASW (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Aug 86) .....	97
Paper Reports on Growing Arms Exports (AKTUELT, 8 Aug 86) .....	99
ENERGY	
GREECE	
Earnings Derived From Falling Oil Prices (I KATHIMERINI, 29 Aug 86) .....	100
PORTUGAL	
Oil Consumption Falls, Other Energy Sources Used (SEMANARIO, 14 Aug 86) .....	102
/9986	

23 SEPTEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

## Briefs

Cultural Agreement With PRC 1

## FRANCE

Carrefour Scandal Tarnishes Socialist Party  
(Nicolas Beau; LIBERATION, 30 Jul 86) ..... 2

## GREECE

Trends, Predictions for Municipal Elections  
(TO VIMA, 10 Aug 86; I KATHIMERINI, 24-25 Aug 86) ..... 5Parties' Relative Strength Compared, by I. K. Pretenderis 5  
No Polarization Tactics 10

## NETHERLANDS

VVD's New Parliamentary Leader Voorhoeve Profiled  
(Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 1 Aug 86) ..... 12

## NORWAY

Labor Party Newspaper Comments on Discouraging Poll Result  
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 25 Jul 86) ..... 23

Biggest Drop in Months, by Alf Hildrum 23

Gro Harlem Brundtland Comments 25

Paper Assesses Poll Implications, Editorial 26

- a -

## PORTUGAL

Poll Reveals Public Belief in Early Elections (EXPRESSO, 15 Aug 86) .....	28
Popularity Poll on Institutions, Personalities, Parties (EXPRESSO, 15 Aug 86) .....	31

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Study Shows Improvement in Position of Guest Workers (SUEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 8 Aug 86) .....	35
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Minister Submits Budget Proposal in Wake of Trade Deficit News (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14, 16 Aug 86) .....	37
Family Tax Pressure Eased, by Carl Otto Brix, Ole Dall	37
Budget Would Contain Surplus, by Morten Larsen	39
MP's Give Varied Reactions, by Morten Langer	43
Record Current Account Deficit, by Frank Dahlggaard	44
Weak Exports Major Cause, by Hugo Garden	49

### ITALY

Situation in State Holdings (Gaetano Mancini; AVANTI!, 10 Jan 86) .....	53
ISCO Predicts Slow Economic Recovery (Alessandra Carini; LA REPUBBLICA, 17 Jul 86) .....	56

### NETHERLANDS

Export Credit Losses Down (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 23 Aug 86) .....	60
Efforts for Shorter Work Week Continue (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 15 Aug 86) .....	61

### NORWAY

Statistics Office Reports Weakening in 'Mainland' Economy (Cecilie Norland; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Aug 86) .....	63
--	----



Energy Minister Oien on Impact of Lower Oil Export Earnings (Arne Oien; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Aug 86) .....	65
PORTUGAL	
Briefs	
Debt Renegotiation Agreement .....	68
TURKEY	
More Price Hikes, Rising Inflation Predicted (Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	69
Land Sales Halted, Preliminary to Distribution (Mevlut Isik; TERCUMAN, 26 Jun 86) .....	72
State Railways Ready Factories for Public Sale (CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	74
MILITARY	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
MBB, Aerospatiale ANS Antiship Missile Project Outlined (MBB INTERNATIONAL, Jun 86) .....	76
MBB, Aerospatiale Begin Development of Combat Helicopter (MBB INTERNATIONAL, Jun 86) .....	78
NORWAY	
Symposium on Northern Flank Airs Nuclear, Reinforcement Issues (Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 12, 13 Aug 86) .....	80
Nuclear Weapons Policy Reviewed .....	80
Soviet Naval Threat Increasing .....	81
PORTUGAL	
Almodovar Demands for NATO Radar Installation (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 86) .....	83
Details on, Future Prospects of Armed Forces (Giovanni Di Simone; RIVISTA MILITARE, Jul-Aug 86) .....	84
SPAIN	
State Secretary for Defense on Budget, Arms Purchases (Eduardo Serra Rexach Interview; DEFENSE & ARMEMENT HERACLES INTERNATIONAL, Jul-Aug 86) .....	90

Military Installations Around Madrid To Be Reduced (Andres Manzano; EL PAIS, 3 Aug 86) .....	94
---	----

/9986

1 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Dehaene on Budgetary, Community Issues, Brussels  
(Jean-Luc Dehaene Interview; LE SOIR, 8 Aug 86)..... 1

- Personal Information on Dehaene Given  
(LE SOIR, 8 Aug 86)..... 7

## DENMARK

- Greens Emboldened by Local Polls, Hope To Enter Folketing  
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 25 Aug 86)..... 8

- Debate Continues on Possibility of Leftist Coalition  
(INFORMATION, 12 Aug 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 25 Aug 86)... 10

- Many SDP Leaders Oppose, Editorial 10  
Union Leaders Also Divided, by 'Linnea' 12

## FINLAND

- Veikko Vennamo Triumphs Over Father at Rural Party Congress  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11-13 Aug 86)..... 13

- Government Agricultural Policy Attacked, by Martti Backman 13  
Paper Comments on Veikko Victory, Editorial 15  
Veikko Attacks Party Enemies, by V. Vennamo 16

## ITALY

- PCI Further Isolated After Government Crisis  
(Fiamma Nirenstein; L'ESPRESSO, 10 Aug 86)..... 19

- a -

PSI's Amato Seen by Officials as Potential Leader (Guido Quaranta; L'ESPRESSO, 10 Aug 86).....	24
NORWAY	
Parties' Internal, External Power Relationships Viewed (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates).....	27
Center Party Spurns Progressives, by Einar Solvoll	27
Paper Urges Nonconservatives Unite	28
Labor, Conservative Leadership Problems, by Trygve Monsen	29
'Confusion' Regarding Progressive Party, Editorial	31
Conflicts in Christian Party, by Kjell Hanssen	33
PORTUGAL	
Briefs	
Electronic Espionage	35
TURKEY	
Ankara Journalists' Union Opposes Press Council (CUMHURIYET, 25 Jun 86).....	36
SOCIAL	
PORTUGAL	
Unemployment: 10 Percent Foreseen With Inflation Drop (Ilidio Barreto; TEMPO ECONOMICO, 1 Aug 86).....	38
Details Given on Employment Rise, Drop (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 86).....	44
TURKEY	
Paper Questions Validity of National Culture Focus Search (Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 25 Jun 86).....	45
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
Van Miert on Budget Cuts, Employment, Regional Issues, CVP (Karel Van Miert Interview; LE SOIR, 30/31 Aug 86) .....	48
NORWAY	
Economists Warn: Strong Measures Needed for Economy (Roar Ostgardsgjelten; AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jul 86).....	53

Briefs		
First Loan Since 1980		56
Bottom Price for Oil		56
Surprising Drop in Krone		56
PORTUGAL		
Poverty Seen Affecting One-Third of Nation's Families		
(Maria Jose Costa Felix; SEMANARIO, 12 Jul 86) .....		57
	MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS		
Briefs		
French-Spanish Tank Studied		61
FINLAND		
Finns and Security Policy: Book Review		
(Pertti Joenniemi; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15 Aug 86) .....		62
SWEDEN		
Swedish Paper on NATO Violations of Country's Airspace		
(TASS, 11 Sep 86) .....		65
	ENERGY	
AUSTRIA		
Increased Energy Cooperation With USSR Discussed		
(WIENER ZEITUNG, 5 Sep 86) .....		66
FINLAND		
Oil Consumption Declined Three Percent in Year		
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11 Aug 86) .....		67

/12223



6 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Dissension Rife at Flemish Socialist Party Summit  
(Guy Duplat; LE SOIR, 23-24 Aug 86) ..... 1

## SWEDEN

- Lars Werner Comments on VPK Executive Committee Meeting  
(Magdalena Ribbing; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Sep 86) ..... 4
- Papers View Future of Conservatives Under Bildt  
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 24 Aug 86; DAGENS NYHETER, 31 Aug 86) 5
- Strong Ideological Emphasis, Editorial 5
- Conservative Profile Threatens Unity, by Sven Svensson 7
- Briefs
- Continued Aid to Vietnam 11

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

- Defense Minister: 'Footnotes' Have Hurt Image in NATO  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard, Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
16 Aug 86) ..... 12
- Security Council Study Labels Protective Defense 'Absurd'  
(Michael Clemmesen; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 8-14 Aug 86) ..... 14

- a -

Civil Preparedness Official Points Out Deficiencies (Michael Elmquist; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Aug 86) .....	19
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Armored Vehicle Industry Facing Uncertain Future (WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 86) .....	23
PORTUGAL	
New Military Commander in North Seen as 'Hardliner' (O JORNAL, 14 Aug 86) .....	40
SWEDEN	
Parliamentary Commissioner: Country Ill-Prepared for Spetsnaz (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Aug 86) .....	42
Submarine Net Used in Search for Suspected Intruder (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Aug 86) .....	44
Briefs Norway Buys Trainer Aircraft .....	45
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
Verhofstadt's Role, Views on Budgetary Discipline (LE SOIR, 30 Jul 86) .....	46
Role of Verhofstadt, by Guy Depas .....	46
Verhofstadt on Budget, by Beatrice Delvaux, et al. ....	47
FRANCE	
Leading Exporting Sectors of Economy Enumerated (LES ECHOS, 18 Aug 86) .....	52
Latest Inflation Figures Analyzed by Product (LES ECHOS, 26 Aug 86) .....	54
Characteristics of Unemployed Workers Revealed by Poll (Alain Lebaube; LE MONDE, 29 Aug 86) .....	56
SWEDEN	
Industry Group Forecast Strong Growth for 1987-88 (Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Aug 86) .....	58

/7310

- b -



7 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## GREECE

Deputy Foreign Minister on U.S. Relations, Bases (Giannis Kapsis Interview; TAKHYDROMOS, 21 Aug 86) .....	1
Improved Relations With U.S. Seen Consequential for Country (Nikos Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 7-8 Sep 86) .....	4
Conflicting Reports on Relations With EEC (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 11 Sep 86) .....	6

## TURKEY

Free Democratic Party Organizes in Kayseri (Mehmet Kiracioglu; TERCUMAN, 7 Jul 86) .....	8
Municipalities Accused of Corruption (MILLIYET, 14 Jul 86; TERCUMAN, 13 Jul 86) .....	9
Uskudar Mayor Replies to Accusations Ozal Dismisses Corruption Charges, by Sadettin Erkisi	9 10
Article Gives Personal Glimpse of Opposition Leader Inonu (CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 86) .....	12
Pen Name for CUMHURIYET Columnist Revealed (Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 13 Jul 86) .....	14

## SOCIAL

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Europeans Concerned Over 'Economic Refugees' From Turkey (Sitki Uluc; TERCUMAN, 7 Jul 86) .....	16
--	----

### TURKEY

Revision of Penal Code Stirs Debate (CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun, 7 Jul 86) .....	18
Mumcu on Proposed Changes, by Ugur Mumcu	18
Judge Argues for Fairness, by M. Naci Unver	20
Izmir Bar Association Calls for Abolition of Death Penalty (CUMHURIYET, 22 Jul 86) .....	23
Chief Justice Calls for Establishment of Superior Courts (CUMHURIYET, 7 Jul 86) .....	25
Editorial Warns Against Erosion of Secular Foundation (Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 22 Jul 86) .....	27

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Businessmen Outline Prerequisites for TRNC Investments (Ayfer Karatas; DUNYA, 7 Jul 86) .....	30
--	----

### GREECE

Statistics Show Balance of Trade Deficit Increase (I VRADYNI, 21 Aug 86) .....	33
Briefs	
Tourist Earnings Up	35

### TURKEY

Ozal's Options in Light of Elections, IMF 'Warning' Examined (Osman Ulagay; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jul 86) .....	36
EEC Reportedly Sets Conditions for Turkish Membership (MILLIYET, 7 Jul 86) .....	38
Wisdom of Privatizing Sumerbank Questioned (Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 7 Jul 86) .....	39

## Briefs

Container Cranes at Alsancak Port

43

## MILITARY

### GREECE

Pyrkal Irregularities Denounced, Government Response (I VRADYNI TIS KYRIAKIS, 17 Aug 86; TA NEA, 18 Aug 86) ...	44
Charges of Ammunition Irregularities	44
Government Denies Charges	45
Government Reaction, by Loukas Dimakas	46
Unsatisfactory State of Defense Industry Detailed (I VRADYNI, 14 Aug 86) .....	48

## ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

### TURKEY

Steps Urged To Stop Drying of Yatagan Forests (Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jul 86) .....	52
--	----

/9986



8 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Government Spared Security Confrontation With Divided Left (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) .....	1
Nuclear Arms Vote Avoided, by Morten Larsen	1
Leftists' Defense Cooperation Frustrated, by Thorkild Dahl	2
Socialist Dismisses 'Defensive Defensive Defense', by Morten Larsen	3
Petersen Still Seeks Cooperation, by Morten Larsen	4

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

June 15 Voting Patterns Called Typical for Lower Saxony (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 18, 19 Jun 86) .....	5
National Trends Unclear, by Kurt Reumann	5
National Issues Important, by Dieter Oberndoerfer, Gerd Mielke	7

## FINLAND

Divided Communist Party Prepares for Election Campaign (Various sources, various dates) .....	11
Large Parliamentary Seat Loss, Editorial	11
Stalinist Organ: Heal Split, Editorial	12
Central Committee Confirms Split	13
SKDL Campaign Platform Presented	14

## GREECE

### Briefs

Succession Denied	18
-------------------	----

## NETHERLANDS

Consequences If Coalition Loses Majority in First Chamber (Frits Van Vugt; DE VOLKSKRANT, 20 Aug 86) .....	19
Government Policy on Asylum for Refugees Attacked (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 21 Aug 86) .....	22
Medical Assistance to Suriname Resumed (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 1 Sep 86) .....	24

## NORWAY

Conservative Party Sets Postwar Poll Record With Support (AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Sep 86) .....	25
Support Equal to Labor's, by Bjorn Talen	25
Economy Behind Government's Setback, by Bjorn Talen	28
Former Center Party Leader Comments, Erland Steenberg Interview	29
Newspaper Comments on Poll, Editorial	32

## PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva, Freitas do Amaral Agree on Nonpartisanship (TEMPO, 22 Aug 86) .....	34
Profile of New CGTP-IN Union Leader Provided (Jose Pedro Castanheira; O JORNAL, 22 Aug 86) .....	36
MDP Leaves Alliance With PCP (Lilia Marcos; SEMANARIO, 2 Aug 86) .....	39
Membership in 21st Century Foundation Belies Nonpolitical Claims (Joan Rosa; TEMPO, 1 Aug 86) .....	41
PCP Reportedly Satisfied With Political Achievements (Oscar Mascarenhas; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 12 Aug 86) .....	42
PRD Readying for 'Survival Struggle' (J. Fragoso Mendes; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 86) .....	47
Defense Minister's Role Praised Despite Difficulties (Ribeiro Ferreira; TEMPO, 1 Aug 86) .....	50

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Bonn Studies Rowdies' Tactics, Plans Intensified Response  
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 30 Jul 86) ..... 52

### GREECE

- National Character Traits Seen Affecting Country's Future  
(Nikos Dimou; TO VIMA, 24 Aug 86) ..... 54

## ECONOMIC

### FINLAND

- Growing Concern Over Exceeding Credit Limit in USSR Trade  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) ..... 56
- Paper Urges Government Action, Editorial ..... 56
- Opportunities in Joint Projects, Editorial ..... 57
- Soviet Official Makes Proposals ..... 59
- Quicker Soviet Decision Making Urged, by Kustaa Hulkko ..... 61

### NETHERLANDS

- Survey Shows More Optimism on Economy  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 3 Sep 86) ..... 63
- Agricultural Agreement With PRC Signed  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 26 Aug 86) ..... 65

### PORTUGAL

- Economic Situation Viewed With Optimism  
(Jacinto Nunes; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Aug 86) ..... 67

### SPAIN

- Economy Ministry Sets Employment Policy for 1987  
(EL PAIS, 10 Aug 86) ..... 70
- Government Plans for 4 Percent Rise in Pensions, Pay for 1987  
(Gustavo Matias; EL PAIS, 10 Aug 86) ..... 72
- Industrial Capacity Percentage for 1985 Reported  
(EL ALCAZAR, 8 Aug 86) ..... 74
- Investment Level Reported at 12-Year High  
(Carlos Azuaga; DIARIO 16, 16 Aug 86) ..... 76

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Danish Minister: 'Defensive Defense' Would Impact Neighbors  
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Sep 86) ..... 78

### DENMARK

- Defense Minister Defends Plan To Purchase Stinger Missiles  
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Sep 86) ..... 80
- NATO Officers Give High Marks to Country's Soldiers  
(Erik Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Sep 86) ..... 81
- Forces Commander Rejects SDP Charge of Excess Service Rivalry  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Sep 86) ..... 82
- Home Guard Organization, Resources, Missions Outlined  
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Aug 86) ..... 84

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Krauss-Maffei/Diehl Releases Details of Puma ACV Family  
(Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 86) ..... 88

### FRANCE

- Thomson Reportedly To Restructure Military Branch  
(Pierre Laurent; L'HUMANITE, 6 Sep 86) ..... 98

## ENERGY

### CYPRUS

- Briefs  
Iraqi Debt Repayment ..... 100

/9986



14 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Economics, Defense Biggest Agenda Items as Folketing Returns (BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 22-28 Aug 86; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Aug 86) .....	1
Government Already Eyeing Elections, by Solveig Rodsgaard	1
Paper Views Fourth Anniversary, Editorial	3
Government's Economic Record Assessed, by Frank Dahlgaard	4
Schluter's Economic Optimism Viewed, by Helle Bygum	9
Prime Minister Comments, by Ole Dall	11

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Most Greenlanders View Independence Move as Unrealistic (Antti Vahtera; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) .....	13
--	----

## FINLAND

General's Memoirs Describing Frunze Times Stirs Controversy (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) .....	22
General Staff Opposed Accounting	22
General Syrja Defends Book	24
Armed Forces Commander Comments, by Jaakko Valtanen	26
Newspaper on Press Freedom, Editorial	28
Newspapers Around Country View Conservatives, President Race (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27, 28 Aug 86) .....	30
Weak Start Into Race, Editorial	30

- a -

Straw Poll: Pystynen Trails	31
Editorial Roundup on Race	31
Further Editorial Comments Summarized	32

## PORTUGAL

Cooperation With Brazil: South African Policy Differences (J. Henriques Coimbra; EXPRESSO, 23 Aug 86) .....	35
Personalities, Scenarios for Next Government Described (O JORNAL, 29 Aug 86) .....	38
PRD Said To Desire Early Elections (EXPRESSO, 6 Sep 86) .....	41
Soares' Low-Key Style Seen Fraught With Troubles (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 23 Aug 86) .....	42
Political, Social Situation in PCP Reviewed (Agapito Pinto; O DIABO, 23 Aug 86) .....	44
'Consumerism' Said To Characterize Cavaco Silva Government (Jose Miguel Judice; SEMANARIO, 23 Aug 86) .....	51
Comments on Autonomous Regions' Insularity Sentiments (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 6 Sep 86) .....	54
Azores Issue: Poll Finds Majority Rejecting Two Flags (EXPRESSO, 6 Sep 86) .....	56

## SPAIN

Shakeup Reported in Popular Alliance Leadership (DIARIO 16, 3 Sep 86; EL PAIS, 10 Sep 86) .....	57
Fraga Appoints New Secretary General, by Carlos Davila	57
AP Membership Supports Fraga	59
PDP, CDS Vie for Third Spot Behind PSOE, AP (Fernando Jauregui; EL PAIS, 4 Sep 86) .....	61

## ECONOMIC

## GREECE

Spectrum of Economic Relations With USSR Reviewed (TO VIMA, 24 Aug 86; TA NEA, 30 Aug 86) .....	63
Difficulties Detailed, by Giannis Kartalis	63
Hopes Wane for Alumina Project, by G. Kraloglou	68

- b -

Exports to USSR	70
Details on Agreement With USSR	70

## NORWAY

Government Statistics Office: Expansion at End of Cycle (Cecilie Norland; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Aug 86) .....	73
Bankers' Association Sees Continued Need for Strong Austerity (AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Aug 86) .....	76

## PORTUGAL

Estimates Point to Positive Current Accounts Balance (O JORNAL, 29 Aug 86) .....	77
Economic Situation Allows Increased Pension Amounts (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Sep 86) .....	79

## TURKEY

Shipping Sector Problems Examined (Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 4 Jul 86) .....	81
Banker Says Businessmen Must Develop Long-Term View (Zulfikar Dogan; MILLIYET, 5 Jul 86) .....	83
Briefs	
Golbasi Dam Bids Open	85
Consortium Questions Pipeline Contract	85

## MILITARY

### TURKEY

Briefs	
Antiaircraft Artillery Production	86

## ENERGY

### NORWAY

World Anxiously Viewing Possible Norway, OPEC Arrangement (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Aug 86) .....	87
Statoil Profits Down 50 Percent for First 6 Months (AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Aug 86) .....	89

Statoil To Begin Production in Gullfaks Field (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Aug 86) .....	90
Gas Exports for Swedish Power Industry Seen Feasible (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Sep 86) .....	93

/7310

15 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## NORWAY

- Gro Harlem Brundtland Comments on Outlook for Government  
(Gro Harlem Brundtland Interview; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Sep 86) 1

## PORTUGAL

- Changes Seen in PRD-Eanes Relationship  
(Editorial, Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 9 Aug 86) ... 6
- Cavaco Silva Seen Serving Interests of Left  
(Editorial, Augusto Abelaira; O JORNAL, 14 Aug 86) ..... 8

## SWEDEN

- Papers Assess Bildt in Role as Opposition Leader, Party Head  
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Aug 86; DAGENS NYHETER, various  
dates) ..... 10
- Must Weigh Guns, Taxes, by Mats Svegfors 10
- Bildt's 'Test of Fire', Editorial 12
- Sharper Party Profile Likely, by Sven Svensson 14
- 'Cold Intellectualism' Worries Some, by Kaa Eneberg 17
- Bildt Addresses Party, by Ake Ekdahl 19
- Columnist Assesses Inauguration Speech, by Sven Svensson 21
- Opposition Role Viewed, Editorial 22
- Bildt Ignores Defense Commitment, Editorial 24

PORTUGAL

Madeira Archipelago Defense Plan Strengthened (Jose Manuel Rodriquez; TEMPO, 8 Aug 86) .....	60
---	----

ENERGY

NORWAY

Poll Shows Public Opposition to Oil Price Cooperation With OPEC (AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Sep 86) .....	62
Only One-Fourth Support, by Morten Woldsdal	62
Statoil To Study Announcement, by Flemming Dahl	63

/7310



17 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Schluter Government Popularity Founders on Bad Economic News (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Aug 86) .....	1
Prime Minister on Poll, by Ole Dall	1
Poll Shows Steady Drop	2
Greens' Party Congress Characterized by Informal Forums (Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Aug 86) .....	5
Communist Party Organ Reports on Folketing Race Organization (LAND OG FOLK, 26 Aug 86) .....	6
Peace Congress Meeting Facing Cool Reaction From Left Parties (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) .....	7
Lannung Concedes WPC Tie, by Nils Eric Boesgaard	7
SDP Rejects Participation, by Thorkild Dahl	8
Charter 77 Participation Issue, by Thorkild Dahl	9
Socialist People's Executive Accepts Leftist MP Defectors (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Sep 86) .....	11
Spokesman Status Ruled Out	11
Quit Left Socialist Party	11

## SPAIN

Former PSUC Leader Discusses Possible Leftist Unity (Jordi Sole Tura Interview; CAMBIO 16, 1 Sep 86) .....	12
---	----



## SWEDEN

Poll Shows Conservative Party Now Leads Among Nonsocialists (DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Sep 86) .....	18
VPK Party Program Draft Cautious on Socialist Society (DAGENS NYHETER, 6, 12 Sep 86) .....	20
Dialogue With Socialists Stressed, by Ake Ekdahl Fight Over Women's Issues .....	20 21

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Trade Group Chief Skeptical of Eureka, Hits EC Subsidy Policy (TAGESSPIEGEL, 26 Aug 86) .....	22
Carmakers Face Growing Threat From Japanese Imports (Heinz Bluethmann; DIE ZEIT, 5 Sep 86) .....	23
Machinery Producers Feel Slowdown After Two-Year Boom (TAGESSPIEGEL, 22 Aug 86) .....	25

### FINLAND

Trade Minister Laine: U.S. Protectionism Threatens Exports (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 Aug 86) .....	27
Exports Register First Rise Since Early in Year (Kristiina Ritvos; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Aug 86) .....	29
Unemployment Figures Show Sudden, Unexpected Increase (Kristiina Ritvos; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Aug 86) .....	31

### FRANCE

Details of 1987 State Budget Released (LIBERATION, 16 Sep 86) .....	35
--	----

### SPAIN

Status of Industrial Reconversion Assessed (Jesus F. Briceno; EPOCA, 1 Sep 86) .....	39
Impact of Underground Economy Reviewed (EPOCA, 25 Aug 86) .....	44

## MILITARY

### AUSTRIA

Kruenes on Political Future, Defense Budget, Procurement (Helmut Kruenes Interview; PROFIL, 8 Sep 86) .....	48
--	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Defense Firms Facing Choice: Exports or Civilian Products (Michael Schmitz; DIE ZEIT, 5 Sep 86) .....	53
Choice Looms Between 1990's Armor Upgrading, New Systems (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 86) .....	58
Recent Reservist Unit Activation, Training Issues Reviewed (Various sources, various dates) .....	73
Naval Reserve Commissions Reinstated	73
'Weekend Warrior' Concept Proposed	73
Combat Support Command Activated, by Peter E. Uhde	75
Services, Employers in Competition, by Kurt Kister	79
Employer, Army Advisory Council	81
Reservists Train Own Snipers, by Harald Zulauf	81
Reservist Infantry Instructor Training	83

### FINLAND

Briefs Border Guard Gets Vessel	85
------------------------------------	----

## ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

### AUSTRIA

Death of Forests Expected To Cause Enormous Economic Losses (Walter Schwarz; PROFIL, 11 Aug 86) .....	86
--	----

/7310



20 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Prospects for Unity, Success for Green Parties  
(Inge Santner; DIE WELTWOCH, 7 Aug 86)..... 1

## FINLAND

- Conservatives Meet, Plan Opposition Strategy for Fall  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Sep 86)..... 5

## GREECE

- Presidency Issue Roils Political Waters  
(I KATHIMERINI, 19, 20 Sep 86; I VRADYNI TIS KYRIAKIS,  
7 Sep 86)..... 8

Sartzetakis Statement 8

Sartzetakis' Declaration of Independence 9

Papandreou's Reported 'Escapism', by Titos Athanasiadis 10

- PASOK, ND Castigated on Divisive Tactics  
(AKROPOLIS, 7 Sep 86)..... 13

## Briefs

Papandreou Son's Alleged Anti-EEC Stance 15

Papandreou's Disdainful Stance Criticized 15

## NORWAY

Willoch Seen Eager for Fall Showdown With Labor Government (ARBEIDERBLADET, 6, 8 Aug 86).....	16
Attacks Government on Economy, by Oivind Nielsen	16
Says Labor Deceived Voters, by Oivind Nielsen	17
Comments on Hagen Ties, by Oivind Nielsen	19
Labor Party Newspaper Comments, Editorial	19

## PORTUGAL

Freitas do Amaral Clarifies Political Stance (TEMPO, 4 Sep 86).....	21
--	----

## SWEDEN

Carl Bildt Writes Article on Goals for Conservative Party (DAGENS NYHETER, 4, 5 Sep 86).....	23
From Industrial to Information Society, by Carl Bildt	23
Economic World View Criticized	27

## TURKEY

Ozal's Moscow Trip Said Premature (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 1 Aug 86).....	29
USSR Mediterranean Strategy Examined (Muzaffer Ozsoy; MILLIYET, 22 Jul 86).....	32
Son of Executed Prime Minister Interviewed (Aydin Menderes Interview; YANKI, 21-27 Jul 86) .....	36

## SOCIAL

### TURKEY

Religious Resurgence Among Youth Examined (GUNAYDIN, 1 Aug 86).....	43
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Economic Crisis Due to Problems in Traditional Sectors (Bengt Jonsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 27 Aug 86).....	53
--	----

## GREECE

Parallel Economy Phenomenon Affects National Economy (ETHNOS, 9 Sep 86).....	57
Imports Up, Improved Balance of Current Accounts (I KATHIMERINI, 9 Sep 86).....	59
Ailing Enterprises Reportedly To Close (I VRADYNI, 8 Sep 86).....	61
Briefs	
Trade With Eastern Bloc Down	63

## NETHERLANDS

Excerpts From 1987 Budget Memorandum (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 16 Sep 86).....	64
Reasons for Slow Economic Growth Examined (Henk Schol; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 21 Jun 86).....	71

## NORWAY

Industry Leader Comments on Opportunities in USSR (Halvor Hegtun; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Jul 86).....	78
Paper Comments on Finance Minister's Warnings (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Jul 86).....	79

## PORTUGAL

Upward Trend Seen in Earnings, Savings, Government Transfers, Debt (Alvaro Mendonca; SEMANARIO, 6 Sep 86).....	81
---	----

## MILITARY

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Armaments Industry Reports Slackened Demand (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 12 Aug 86).....	83
--	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Altenburg Sees Defense Budget Inadequate To Effect Reforms (DER SPIEGEL, 15 Sep 86).....	85
---	----

## FINLAND

- Border Guard's Super Pumas To Have Gear for ASW Role  
(Jyri Raivio; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Sep 86)..... 88

## FRANCE

- French Army To Participate in German Maneuvers  
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 16 Aug 86)..... 90

## GREECE

- Alleged State Department, Pentagon Controversy on Mission to Athens  
(St. Evstathiadis; TO VIMA, 14 Sep 86)..... 93

- Briefs  
PYRKAL Munitions Sales Questioned 95

## ITALY

- Aeritalia Presents New Products at Farnborough  
(IL SECOLO XIX, 30 Aug 86)..... 96

## NETHERLANDS

- Briefs  
Defense Budget Down 98  
New Frigate 98

## NORWAY

- Seminar in London Discusses Plans for Allied Reinforcement  
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Jul 86)..... 99
- Defense Ministry Calls Meeting To Decide on NIKE, HAWK Units  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Jul 86)..... 101
- Conservatives Seen Isolated in Supporting NATO Forward Defense  
(Bjarne Eikefjord; ARBEIDERBLADET, 4 Aug 86)..... 102
- Defense Minister Rejects Idea of Extra Funds for Minesweepers  
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Jul 86)..... 105

## SWEDEN

- Armed Forces Commander Reports on Air-To-Air Missile Cost  
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Aug 86)..... 107
- Liberal Party Defense Spokesman Criticizes Army Chief  
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Sep 86)..... 109

Armed Forces Reveals Plan To Stem Officer Drain  
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Sep 86)..... 111

Stress, Carelessness Tied to Service Accident Increase  
(Bengt Falkloo; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Sep 86)..... 113

Briefs  
Submarine Search Off Gotland 115

TURKEY

Military Promotion List Released  
(CUMHURIYET, 6 Aug 86)..... 116

ENERGY

FINLAND

Energy Consumption Declined First Half of 1986  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Sep 86)..... 120

GREECE

Briefs  
DEI Loan 122

/12223





22 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Ecological Party Spokesman on Employment, Regional Issues  
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 21 Aug 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Social Democrat on Europe's Role Between Superpowers  
(Birte Weiss; WEEKENDAVISEN, 29 Aug-4 Sep 86) ..... 7
- SDP Leadership Divided on Possible Coalition With Left  
(Editorial; INFORMATION, 5 Aug 86) ..... 13

## FINLAND

- Vayrynen Makes USSR Trade Into Political Issue  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 16
- Sorsa Confident of Stability, Kalevi Sorsa Interview ..... 16
- Paper Views Vayrynen's Charges, Editorial ..... 20
- SDP Leadership Replies ..... 21
- Other Newspapers Comment, Editorial ..... 23
- Country Preparing To Act With Nordics on South Africa Trade  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Aug 86) ..... 25
- SKDL Chairman Helle Comments on Prospects for Entering Cabinet  
(KANSAN UUTISET, 22 Jul 86) ..... 28
- Minority CP Paper on Finland's Ties With European Community  
(TIEDONANTAJA, 22 Jul 86) ..... 30

- a -

Veikko Vennamo Quits Parliamentary Group, Party Paper Column (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Jul 86) .....	32
GREECE	
Signing of DICA, SOFA Agreements Anticipated (Nikos Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 21-22 Sep 86) .....	34
GREENLAND	
Greenland Minister Says Surprised USSR Blocking Inuit Attendance (LAND OG FOLK, 22 Jul 86) .....	36
ICELAND	
Papers, Politicians Discuss Dispute With U.S. Over Whaling (MORGUNBLADID, various dates) .....	38
Conservative Paper Reviews Problem, Editorial	38
Fisheries Minister Explains Issue	39
Social Democrat Leader Comments	40
Foreign Affairs Committee Chairman Comments	41
Women's List MP Comments	42
Columnist on Leftists' Reactions	42
Columnist Asks if People's Alliance Headed Toward Split (Halldor Halldorsson; MORGUNBLADID, 12 Jun 86) .....	45
People's Alliance Internal Strife Centers Around Chairman (MORGUNBLADID, various dates) .....	49
Battle for Newspaper Control	49
Paper's Staff Oppose Gestsson, Editorial	50
Battle Between Generations	52
Chairman, Editor in People's Alliance Trade Charges (MORGUNBLADID, 8, 9 Jul 86) .....	54
Editor: Party Committing Suicide	54
Svavar Gestsson: Untimely Speculation	54
Funds Misuse Charged	55
Paper Views Possible Ramifications of Hafskip Case for PA (Agnes Bragadottir; MORGUNBLADID, 17 Jul 86) .....	57
Increasing Likelihood of Fall Elections Discussed (MORGUNBLADID, various dates) .....	62
Discussions Followed Local Elections, Editorial	62
MPs, SDP Chairman Comment	63
Parties' Internal Situation Viewed	65

## PORTUGAL

- Future, Dilemmas, Difficulties of PS Analyzed  
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 2 Sep 86) ..... 72

## SWEDEN

- SDP Suffers Unusually Large Drop in Monthly Poll  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Jun 86) ..... 74
- Dropped 2.5 Percent ..... 74
- Soder Election Boosted Center, Editorial ..... 75

## SOCIAL

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- FRG, Turkey Confront Immigration, Economic, Social Issues  
(Rudolf Strauch; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 31 Jul 86) ..... 77

## GREECE

- Poll Reveals Popular Ignorance of Europe  
(ENA, 11 Sep 86) ..... 79

## ECONOMIC

## FINLAND

- Economy Rapidly Losing Momentum According To Study  
(UUSI SUOMI, 23 Jul 86) ..... 82

## GREECE

- Advantages Deriving From USSR's GATT Membership  
(Dion. Stamboglis; TO VIMA, 14 Sep 86) ..... 87
- Reasons for Productivity Decrease Detailed  
(I KATHIMERINI, 26 Sep 86) ..... 89

## ICELAND

- Finance Minister on Objectives, Problems for 1987 Budget  
(MORGUNBLADID, 17 Jul 86) ..... 90
- Paper Discusses Problem of Persisting Trade Deficit  
(Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 18 Jul 86) ..... 95

## PORTUGAL

- Statistics on Housing Facilities, Ownership Provided  
(EXPRESSO, 30 Aug 86) ..... 97

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

SDP Defense Spokesman Budtz on Nuclear Policy (Lasse Budtz; AKTUELT, 19 Jul 86) .....	99
Paper: SDP 'Defensive Defense' Proposals Misrepresented (Editorial; INFORMATION, 4 Aug 86) .....	103
Civil Defense Organization Modernizing Telecommunications (AKTUELT, 22 Jul 86) .....	106
Briefs Wire-Guided Torpedoes From Sweden .....	107

### FINLAND

Armed Forces Staff Chief Warns of Cruise Missile Dangers (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Jul 86) .....	108
--	-----

### NORWAY

Brundtland Pledges Country Will Meet NATO Responsibility (AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Sep 86) .....	109
NATO Chief Praises Army's Infantry Tactics in Demonstration (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Sep 86) .....	111
Conservative Paper: Defense Minister Takes Kola Too Lightly (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Sep 86) .....	113

### PORTUGAL

Maritime, Atlantic Orientation Urged for Defense Purposes (Virgilio de Carvalho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 2 Sep 86) ...	115
---	-----

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

Poll Shows Less Support for Nuclear Energy After Chernobyl (SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 25 Jul 86) .....	117
Post-Chernobyl Opposition to Nuclear Power Less Than First Seen (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Sep 86) .....	119

### SWEDEN

Rising Electricity Costs Expected To Hurt Competitiveness (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jun 86) .....	120
---	-----

/7310

- d -

23 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Honecker Assails Turkish Stance on Aegean, Cyprus  
(Nicosia Domestic Service, 12 Sep 86) ..... 1

## GREECE

- Incident With Romania Upsets Papandreou's Foreign Policy  
(Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 18 Sep 86) ..... 2
- ETHNOS Sues British Weekly Over Soviet Ties Allegation  
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 4
- Changes Perceived in Newspapers' Circulation in 1985-86  
EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 5

## ITALY

- Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Visits Italy  
(Rome Domestic Service, 12 Sep 86; KUNA, 12 Sep 86) ..... 7
- Agreement Signed ..... 7
- Relations Discussed, by Samir Qaryouti ..... 7

## NORWAY

- Syse Gives Support to Presthus as Prime Minister Candidate  
(Kjell Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Aug 86) ..... 9
- Brundtland to Labor Storting Group: We See Middle Course  
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Aug 86) ..... 11

- a -

Socialist-Left Chairman Says Party May Accept NATO Membership (Terje Ronnes; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Aug 86) .....	13
'Great Uneasiness' in Labor Party Following Disappointing Polls (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Aug 86) .....	15
SPAIN	
Basque Leader Criticizes Actions of PNV Dissidents (Jose M. Vitoria; EL PAIS, 6 Sep 86) .....	17
Muslim Leader Accepts Position in Interior Ministry (EL ALCAZAR, 3 Sep 86) .....	19
TURKEY	
Overview of Relations With TRNC (Sedat Ergin; CUMHURIYET, 20-26 Jul 86) .....	22
SOCIAL	
GREECE	
Greeks' Main Character Traits: Optimism, Love of Fun (Angeliki Damigou; I VRADYNI, 24 Aug 86) .....	52
ECONOMIC	
CYPRUS	
Briefs	
Wine for CSSR .....	54
DENMARK	
Prime Minister Warns of Austerity Measures as Trade Balance Soars (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26, 27 Aug 86) .....	55
Goal To Cut Consumption, by Ole Dall, Hugo Garden	55
Dramatic Trade-Deficit Increase, by Hugo Garden	57
Dollar's Drop Hurting Exports, by Peter Gustafson	60
Opposition Leaders Comment, by Ole Dall	62
Possibility of Election Discussed, Editorial	63
Schluter Urges Calm, by Ole Dall	64
Paper Views Underlying Problems, Editorial	65
Possible Devaluation of the Krone Discussed (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Aug 86) .....	66

## GREECE

Pending Issues in Trade With USSR (I VRADYNI, 25 Aug 86) .....	71
---	----

## MILITARY

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Norwegian-French Military Cooperation Pact's Results Viewed (AFTENPOSTEN, 20, 29 Aug 86) .....	73
Modest Results So Far, by Elizabeth Holte	73
Cooperation in Sonar Project	74

## DENMARK

Protective Defense Plan Said Betrayal to Military (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Aug 86) .....	75
Armed Forces Chief Comments, by Per Lyngby	75
Minister Criticizes SDP Proposals, by Hans Engell	76
Mission, Activities of Civil Defense Organization Described (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Aug 86) .....	80
Personnel Drain Leads To Hiring of FRG Flight Controllers (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Aug 86) .....	84

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Reservists Key Players in Wartime 'Naval Control of Shipping' (Hans von der Mosel; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jun 86) .....	85
--	----

## GREECE

ND Leader Meets With Prime Minister Prior to U.S. Trip (POLITIKA THEMATA, 12-18 Sep 86) .....	90
--	----

## ITALY

Agusta Aerospace Division Presents Latest Advanced Systems (IL SECOLO XIX, 30 Aug 86) .....	92
--	----

## NORWAY

Government Giving Less Importance to NATO's SCG as Forum (Hans Chr. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Aug 86) .....	94
---	----



NATO Deputy Commander Dalton Underscores Norwegian Sea Role (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Aug 86) .....	96
Nordic Governments Accused of Following Outmoded Policies (Werner Christie; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Aug 86) .....	98
Air Force To Purchase P-3C Orions for Maritime Search, ASW Roles (Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Aug 86) .....	100
Air Force Suffering From Critical Shortage of Ground Personnel (Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Aug 86) .....	102
Reactions to Foreign Policy Institute Report on Kola Buildup (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) .....	104
Report's Project Leader Comments	104
Defense Minister Cites 'Errors', by Johan Jorgen Holst	105
Newspaper: Holst 'Trivializes' Threat, Editorial	108

#### SPAIN

Defense Ministry Outlines Armament Purchases, Projects (Juan Jose Vega Echevarria; TECNOLOGIA MILITAR, Aug 86) ...	109
---	-----

#### OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

#### NORWAY

Expedition to South Pole Readied (Soren Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Aug 86) .....	115
--	-----

/9986

24 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Martens on Government Priorities, Regional Issues, Coalition  
(Wilfried Martens Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 1 Sep 86) 1

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Survey Shows Increased Support for NATO Since 1984  
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 8 Aug 86) ..... 16

## GREECE

- Comments on ND's Mitsotakis, Heirs Apparent  
(Vasilis Tzannetakis; TA NEA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 18

- KKE Musician/Deputy Reports on Albanian Visit  
(L. Papadopoulos; TA NEA, 8 Sep 86) ..... 21

- 'Plethora' of Pro-Soviet Press Articles  
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 23

## Briefs

- Problems Reported in EYP 24  
Papandreou Succession Plans 24  
Government Member Against PASOK 25

## ITALY

- DC-PCI Alliances Increasing in Local Governments  
(Miriam Mafai; LA REPUBBLICA, 10-11 Aug 86) ..... 26

PCI, DC Clash With PSI on Reorganizing Aeronautical Industry (IL GIORNALE, 1 Aug 86) .....	28
PORTUGAL	
Poll Measures Politicians' Popularity (Margarida Viegas; SEMANARIO, 30 Aug 86) .....	30
Eanes Difficulties Seen Self-Inflicted (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 30 Aug 86) .....	41
TURKEY	
New Ankara Stance on Cyprus, Aegean Examined (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 4 Jul 86) .....	47
Briefs Call for Sanctions Against Bulgaria	50
SOCIAL	
TURKEY	
Detention of Islamic Fundamentalist Reported (HURRIYET, 4 Jul 86) .....	51
Family Reunification Urged for Bulgarian Turks (TERCUMAN, 13 Jul 86) .....	52
ECONOMIC	
AUSTRIA	
Trade Union Federation Mulls Strategy, Next President (Josef Votzi; PROFIL, 28 Jul 86) .....	55
GREECE	
Improvement Seen in Balance on Current Accounts (I KATHIMERINI, 9 Sep 86) .....	61
Figures on Distribution of Income, Wealth, Resources (Makis Andronopoulos; ENA, 4 Sep 86) .....	63
Briefs Liquidity Crisis Affects Market	68

## NETHERLANDS

Trade Union Federations To Cooperate More Closely (Steffie Kouters, Harry van Seumeren; DE VOLKSKRANT, 6 Aug 86) .....	69
--	----

## TURKEY

Nation Urged To Take Advantage of OECD Technical Aid (Sakip Sabanci; CUMHURIYET, 25 Jul 86) .....	72
Industrialists Discuss Privatization of State Enterprises (CUMHURIYET, 25 Jul 86) .....	74
Shippers' Organization Calls for Large, Modern Ports (MILLIYET, 4 Jul 86) .....	76
Briefs	
Buyukada Artificial Harbor Construction	77
TV Tube Production	77
EEC Objection to Import Agreement	78

## MILITARY

### AUSTRIA

New Defense Minister Demands Rigorous Management Principles (Peter Zehrer; DIE PRESSE, 18 Aug 86) .....	79
--	----

### GREECE

PYR-KAL Loan: Repayment Seen Difficult (I VRADYNI, 2 Sep 86) .....	82
Details on Joint Filippos-86 Military Maneuvers (AKROPOLIS, 30 Aug 86; I VRADYNI, 2 Sep 86) .....	84
Maneuvers' Success	84
"Leopart" Tanks' Accuracy	85
Contract Obtained for Phantom Aircraft Repairs (TA NEA, 28 Aug 86) .....	86
Briefs	
PYRKAL Ammunition Sales Questioned	87

/7310



28 OCTOBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- De Croo, Knoop Said at Loggerheads Over Responsibilities  
(Karel Cambien; KNACK, 13 Aug 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Jorgensen Ignores Issue of SP Tie in Speech to SDP Congress  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8, 13 Sep 86) ..... 3
- Petersen: SDP Not Serious, by Carl Otto Brix, Ole Dall 3  
Jorgensen Apologizes 4  
Auken Appeals for Unity 4  
Union Leader on Alliance, by Berit Andersen 5  
Clear Backing for EC 6  
Paper on SDP Dilemma, Editorial 7  
SDP Cannot Accept Policies, Editorial 8
- Schluter Defends Record, Warns Against Leftist Coalition  
(Poul Schluter Interview; AKTUELST, 14 Sep 86) ..... 10
- Poll Shows Majority Wants To Cut Flow of Refugees  
(Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE SONDAAG, 14 Sep 86) ..... 15

## GREECE

- Rumors Denied About Renewed Government Reshuffling  
(I KATHIMERINI, 23, 24 Sep 86; TO VIMA, 14 Sep 86) ..... 17
- Details of Forthcoming Reshuffle, by Andreas Zoulas 17

Reshuffle Denied	19
Reshuffle's Winners, Losers Predicted, by Nikh. Dimitriou	21
Papandreou Reportedly Plans Cooperation With Former ND Members (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 3 Sep 86) .....	25
Papandreou's Son Visits DI.ANA Meeting (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 24 Sep 86) .....	26
Results of Poll on Political Preferences (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Sep 86) .....	27
Dialogue With Turkey Gains Ground (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 24 Sep 86) .....	30
Briefs	
Obligation on Turkey's EEC Entrance	31
USSR's Reported Publishing Plans	31
ICELAND	
Paper Comments on U.S. Paper's Article on Country as N-Target (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 14 Jun 86) .....	32
Columnist Views Opposition to NATO Reserve Base in North (Staksteinar; MORGUNBLADID, 14 Jun 86) .....	34
NETHERLANDS	
Kombrink Begins Debate on Future Course of Labor Party (Frans Kok; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 23 Aug 86) .....	36
Peace Movement To Stress Ties With East Europe Groups (Frits Groeneveld; 23 Aug 86) .....	39
SOCIAL	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
EC Study Shows Little Population Growth in Europe (Ho; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Aug 86) .....	42
TURKEY	
Two Sides of Guestworker Issue Analyzed (Ege Cansen; HURRIYET, 13 Jul 86) .....	44
New Leader of Union of Chambers Interviewed (Ali Coskun Interview; MILLIYET, 13 Jul 86) .....	46

## ECONOMIC

### GREECE

Libya Seen Favoring Turkey Over Greece (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 24 Sep 86) .....	56
--	----

### NETHERLANDS

Trade Unions To Seek 36-Hour Workweek in Contract Talks (DE VOLKSKRANT, 2 Sep 86) .....	58
--	----

### TURKEY

Causes of Slow Foreign Capital Infusion Analyzed (Halluk Cillov; MILLIYET, 16 Aug 86) .....	61
Merit Pay System for Civil Servants Proposed (Enis Berberoglu; CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 86) .....	63
Shortage of Steel Sheet Products Reported (Ali Suat Eser; MILLIYET, 16 Aug 86) .....	65
Status of Aluminum Exports, Imports Outlined (Ayse Elmas; DUNYA, 4 Aug 86) .....	67
Halted Trade With Iraq Stymies Aluminum Sales (Ayse Elmas; DUNYA, 4 Aug 86) .....	70
Aluminum Industry Hurt by Price Instability (Ayse Elmas; DUNYA, 4 Aug 86) .....	71
Overview of Turkish Shipping Industry (MILLIYET, 13 Jul 86) .....	72
Briefs	
Tourism Protocol With Hungary Ratified	78
Czechslovak To Market Tires	78

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Norwegian Report Discusses Soviet Operations Plans for North (Bjorn Lindahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Sep 86) .....	79
--	----

### DENMARK

Commentator Criticizes Social Democrats' Defense Plan (Toger Seidenfaden; WEEKENDAVISEN, 5-11 Sep 86) .....	85
--	----



Participation in NATO's 'Bold Guard' Exercise Reported (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Sep 86) .....	91
New Officers Training School Under Consideration (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Sep 86) .....	93
GREECE	
DICA, Bases Agreements, Relations With United States on Agenda (POLITIKA THEMATA, 12-18 Sep 86) .....	95
SWEDEN	
Liberals Back Defense Funds Increase, Air-to-Air Missile (DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Sep 86) .....	97
Westerberg Backs Domestic Missile, by Kaa Eneberg	97
Liberals' Security Stand Viewed, Editorial	99

/9986

5 NOVEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Commentator Calls for Grand Coalition After Elections  
(Hubert Wachter; KURIER, 17 Sep 86) ..... 1

- Analysis of SPOe, FPÖe Losses in Steiermark Election  
(Peter A. Ulram; KURIER, 23 Sep 86) ..... 4

## GREECE

- Briefs  
Papandreou's Reported Succession Plans ..... 6

## PORTUGAL

- Motives Behind Recent PCP Strategy Evoked  
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 9 Sep 86) ..... 7

## SWEDEN

- Increased Security Measures Include New Residence  
(Bo G. Andersson; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Sep 86) ..... 9

- Easily Guarded Building Chosen ..... 9  
Previous Measures Insufficient ..... 11

## TURKEY

- Air Operation in Iraq Justified on Legal, Strategic Grounds  
(Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 20 Aug 86) ..... 13

- Large Powers, Regional Rivalries Flamed for Kurdish Revolts  
(YANKI, 14-20 Jul 86) ..... 16

Article Calls for Efforts To Counter Tactics of Far Left (Aytemur Kilic; TERCUMAN, 13 Jul 86) .....	20
--	----

## SOCIAL

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Birth Rate Shows Slight Increase After Long Decline (Lothar Julitz; IMAIN FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Aug 86) ...	22
IG Metal Adopts 'Pathbreaking' Plan for Promotion of Women (Ulrike Fuessel; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 7 Aug 86) .....	24
Study Shows Young People Joining Unions, But Do Not Trust Them (Heiko Tornow; STERN, 14 Aug 86) .....	26

### PORTUGAL

Statistics on National Education Levels (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 4 Sep 86) .....	28
---	----

### TURKEY

Islamic Religious Follower Arrested (HURRIYET, 4 Aug 86) .....	30
Religious Resurgence Said Pitted Against Ataturk Reforms (Tahir Hatiboglu; CUMHURİYET, 4 Aug 86) .....	31
Commentary on Islamic Resurgence (Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 4 Aug 86) .....	35

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

OECD Study Predicts Continuing High Unemployment in West (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 24 Sep 86) .....	39
EC, Turkey Find 1963 Treaty Impossible To Implement (Hermann Bohle; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 20 Sep 86) .....	41

### AUSTRIA

Taus on Economic Problems, Need for Grand Coalition (Josef Taus; DIE PRESSE, 20, 21 Sep 86) .....	43
--	----

### FINLAND

Finland Faces Problems Over Big Soviet Trade Surplus (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) .....	49
--	----

Negotiations Over Surplus	49
Vayrynen Attacks, Sorsa Under Siege	52
Neste Agreement on Oil Prices	54
Basic Agreement Reached	56
USSR Trade Must Be Balanced	59

#### PORTUGAL

Technological Cooperation Agreement Signed With Brazil (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 Oct 86) .....	62
--	----

#### TURKEY

Concerns Expressed for Operation, Future of Free Zones (DUNYA, 27 Aug 86) .....	63
Clarification of Shipping Agents' Status Urged	63
Concerns Raised About Continuity, Bureaucracy, by Osman Ondes	64
Preparation of Measures To Curb Imports Reported (DUNYA, 14 Jul 86) .....	66

#### MILITARY

##### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Otherwise Tight Budget Shows 10 Percent Rise in R&D Outlay (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 86) .....	70
Luftwaffe Transports ACE Mobile Force to North Italy Exercise (Kurt Kister; SUEDDUETSCHER ZEITUNG, 19 Sep 86) .....	76

#### FRANCE

Details of Antiaircraft Corvette Released (OUEST-FRANCE, 29 Aug 86) .....	79
Dassault Reportedly Seeks Stealth Technology From Northrop (Jean-Pierre Casamayou; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 4 Sep 86) .....	81
Briefs Civilian Defense Employees Reduced	83

#### GREECE

Defense Department Accused of Intent To Modify Military Assistance (PONDIKI, 19 Sep 86) .....	84
--	----

#### NETHERLANDS

Van Eekelen's Background, View of Defense Issues (Hans Goessens, Theo Klein; DE VOLKSKRANT, 20 Sep 86) ....	86
--	----

Modifications to Leopard I Tanks Needed (Theo Klein; DE VOLKSKRANT, 13 Sep 86) .....	92
---	----

#### NORWAY

Continued Comment on Foreign Policy Institute Kola Report (AFTENPOSTEN, 8, 10 Sep 86) .....	94
Project Leader Comments, by Finn Sollie	94
Newspaper Sees 'Increasing Threat', Editorial	97
Blue Fox Exercise Leader on Lessons for Norwegian Soldiers (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Sep 86) .....	99

#### SWEDEN

Ljung Leaves Military, Becomes King's Aide (Bengt Falkkloo, Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Sep 86).	101
--	-----

#### ENERGY

#### TURKEY

Energy Study Recommends Use of Gas From Lignite (D'UNYA, 14 Jul 86) .....	105
--	-----

/9987

7 NOVEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Poll on Desirability of Leftist Coalition Government (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Sep 86) .....	1
Poll on Success of Government's Economic Policy (Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Oct 86) .....	4
Problems of Social Democrats After Congress Viewed (Solveig Rodsgaard; WEEKENDAVISEN, 12-18 Sep 86) .....	7

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Survey Showing Coalition Edge Misleading (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 10 Sep 86) .....	12
---	----

## PORTUGAL

Eanes Urges Policy of Political Alliances (EXPRESSO, 13 Sep 86) .....	15
Contradictory Opinions on Possible PSD-PRD Alliance (Various sources, various dates) .....	16
Alliance Seen Impossible, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa	16
Impossibility of Alliance Refuted, by Marcelo Curto	21
Alliance as Temporary Expediency, by Julio Santos	23
Crisis in CDS-PSD Relations Termed 'Unprecedented' (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Sep 86) .....	25

Government's Foreign Policy Errors Listed (Antonio Barreto; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Sep 86) .....	27
Government Urged To Take Advantage of Favorable Season Ahead (Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 16 Sep 86) .....	30
Azores Separatist Front Charges Colonialism (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 9 Sep 86) .....	33
Azores Incident Complicates Political Situation (O JORNAL, 5-11 Sep 86) .....	34
Mota Amaral Interviewed, by Jose Pedro Castanheira	34
Cavaco Silva's Refusal	36
 SPAIN	
Existence of Clandestine Civil Guard Union Revealed (DIARIO 16, 12, 13 Aug 86) .....	38
Union Leader Discusses Objectives, by Alfonso Domingo	38
Response to Prime Minister's Statements, by Alfonso Domingo	40
HB Links GAL, Civil Guard Leader, by Antonio Herce	41
 ECONOMIC	
 DENMARK/GREENLAND	
Danish Delegation Views Greenland's Needs, Progress (Jorgen Ullerup; AKTUELST, 22 Sep 86) .....	43
 FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Mid-, Long-Term Prospects for Aerospace Industry Analyzed (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 86) .....	47
 ITALY	
Montedison Signs Foreign Agreements, Expands Activity (TECNOSINTESI MESE, Mar 86) .....	59
Accord With Czechoslovakia	59
Agreement With Poland	60
Composite Materials Expansion	61
Urea Production in China	61
 PORTUGAL	
Statistics Show Decline in Inflation (O DIA, 12 Sep 86) .....	63

Improvement in Employment Situation Reported (O DIA, 15 Sep 86) .....	64
Mozambican Debt Consolidation Planned Through Loan (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 6 Sep 86) .....	65
Briefs	
Loan to Mozambique	67
Ships for USSR	67

#### SWEDEN

Hungary Welcomes Expansion of Transport, Trade Ties (Istvan Matko; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 16 Sep 86) .....	68
Trade Union Federation Heading for Identity Crisis (Claes Leo Lindwall; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Sep 86) .....	71

#### TURKEY

Status of Worker-Owned Firms in Government Program Reviewed (DUNYA, 27 Aug 86) .....	75
FRG Oversight Agencies to 'Observe' Firms, by Levent Akbay	75
Worker-owned Foundry Firm Said To Be Profitable	76

### MILITARY

#### BELGIUM

Retired General Responds to Criticism of Army (Jef Segers; KNACK, 10 Sep 86) .....	77
---	----

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Combat Aircraft To Undergo Effectiveness Upgrading (SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Sep 86) .....	80
Program Goals Outlined, by Eberhard Eimler	80
F-4F Combat Effectiveness Upgrading, Klaus Zaepfel	81
Alpha Jet Capability Enhancement, by Peter Kothe	85
Tornado Combat Effectiveness Maintenance, by Arnold Arnold Gassmann	89
Electronic Warfare, Reconnaissance Tornado, by Helmut Binder	95
RF-4E Combat Effectiveness Upgrading	99
Luftwaffe General Views NATO Air Defense Requirements of the 1990's (Eberhard Eimler; FLUG REVUE, No 8, Aug 86) .....	106



## SPAIN

Private Fallout Shelters Predominate in Catalonia (LA VANGUARDIA, 4 Sep 86) .....	110
New Defense Cycle Reportedly Planned (EL PAIS, 12 Sep 86) .....	112
Briefs Fallout Shelters Said Lacking .....	113

## ENERGY

## SPAIN

Effect of Energy Plan on Consumption, Energy Sources Analyzed (MERCADO, 5 Sep 86) .....	114
--	-----

## SWEDEN

Scholar Criticizes University Report on Nuclear Energy (Olof Eriksson; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Sep 86) .....	118
--	-----

/9987

13 NOVEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Position, Prospects for Progressive Party in Election (Bjarne Kjaer; AKTUEL, 27 Sep 86) .....	1
--	---

## GREECE

Alleged Mitsotakis Thoughts on U.S. Ambassador (POLITIKA THEMATA, 26 Sep-2 Oct 86) .....	3
PASOK Stalwarts Allegedly in, out of Favor (PONDIKI, 12 Sep 86) .....	4
Former PASOK Officials Announce Creation of New Parties (POLITIKA THEMATA, 26 Sep-2 Oct 86; ANDI, 26 Sep 86) .....	6
Arsenis, Fotilas Parties	6
Arsenis Statement, by G. Filippou	6
ND Reportedly Returns to Liberal Principles (EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Sep 86) .....	8
Bio-Data on Winning ND's Athens Evert Team (I VRADYNI TIS KYRIAKIS, 5 Oct 86) .....	9
Giorgos Papandreou Interviewed on Personal Views (I. K. Pretenderis; TO VIMA, 28 Sep 86) .....	16
Details of New KKE-Int. Organization, Leadership (TO VIMA, 28 Sep 86) .....	18

DI.ANA Now Third Parliamentary Party (I KATHIMERINI, 7 Oct 86) .....	20
Possible Consequences of 'Imposed' Cyprus Solution (I KATHIMERINI, 8 Oct 86) .....	21
ITALY	
DC Relations With Cossiga Deteriorating (Francesco De Vito; L'ESPRESSO, 24 Aug 86) .....	23
San Marino Opposition to DC-PCI Coalition Growing (AVANTI!, 11 Sep 86) .....	28
Briefs San Marino Officials Elected .....	30
SOCIAL	
GREECE	
National Chauvinist Character Trait Decried (Nikos Dimou; TO VIMA, 21 Sep 86) .....	31
TURKEY	
Causes, Scope of Youth Unemployment Outlined (MILLIYET, 25 Aug 86) .....	33
Education Expenditures Considered Inadequate	33
More Vocational Training	33
ECONOMIC	
FINLAND	
Foreign, Prime Ministers Disagree on USSR Trade (Kauko Holopainen; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 1 Sep 86) .....	35
Nation's Consumption Exceeds Production (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Sep 86) .....	41
FRANCE	
Growth Sectors, Occupations in Economy Examined (Jean Meilhaud; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 4 Sep 86) .....	45
GREECE	
Unfavorable Trend in Greek-Soviet Economic Relations (PONDIKI, 26 Sep 86) .....	55

Increased Imports Affect Balance of Trade Deficit (I KATHIMERINI, 2 Oct 86) .....	57
Value Added Tax To Affect Cost of Living (TO VIMA, 5 Oct 86) .....	58
Improvement Seen in August Current Accounts Balance (I KATHIMERINI, 10 Oct 86) .....	59

#### SPAIN

Weakening of International Competitiveness Reported (Primo Gonzalez; LA VANGUARDIA, 28 Aug 86) .....	61
---	----

#### TURKEY

Easement of Curbs on Merchant Ship Imports, Exports Urged (Editorial; DUNYA, 27 Aug 86) .....	64
Free Trade Zones Set for Business (Jim Bodgener; MEED, 13-19 Sep 86) .....	67

#### MILITARY

#### GREECE

Defense Minister on Controversy in Armed Forces (I KATHIMERINI, 2 Oct 86) .....	70
Military Officers' Resignation Rejected (I KATHIMERINI, 10 Oct 86) .....	72
ND Interpellation of Pyrkal Transactions (I KATHIMERINI, 7 Oct 86) .....	74
Steyer Agreement on Vehicle Manufacture (I KATHIMERINI, 9 Oct 86) .....	75
Dassault Conditions on Mirage Aircraft (I KATHIMERINI, 11 Oct 86) .....	76

#### SWEDEN

Air Force Journal Views Goals, Missions, Plans of 1990's (FLYGVAPENNYTT, No 3, 1986) .....	77
Introductory Comment .....	77
New Flight Systems, by Goran Tode .....	80
STRIL 90 Control System, by Owe Eklund .....	88
New Base System, by Bert Darby .....	90

Research and Development Role, by Lars Christofferson Electronic Warfare Discussed	95
---	----

#### TURKEY

New Communications Network To Be Built for Armed Forces (DUNYA, 28 Aug 86) .....	102
---	-----

#### ENERGY

#### GREECE

Large Lignite Producing Unit Faces Problems (I KATHIMERINI, 7 Oct 86) .....	103
Briefs Lignite Deposits	105

#### TURKEY

Izmir Refinery To Be Expanded; New Power Grid in Adana (DUNYA, 27 Aug 86) .....	106
--	-----

#### ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

#### SPAIN

Chemical Waste Dumping To Continue in Cadiz Bay (Juan Carlos Alvaro; EL PAIS, 13 Sep 86) .....	107
---	-----

/9987

19 NOVEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### GREECE

- VOA Negotiations: Points of Agreement, Discord  
(ENA, 2 Oct 86)..... 1

##### TURKEY

- Profile of 'New' Ecevit  
(Cengiz Candar; CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 86)..... 8
- Ecevit Interviewed on Political System, Ozal Policy  
(Bulent Ecevit Interview; TERCUMAN, 11-14 Jul 86)..... 11
- Power of Cabinet To Authorize Cross-Border Raids Questioned  
(Atila Sav; CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 86)..... 23

#### SOCIAL

##### GREECE

- Research on Athens Youth: Bleak Prospects  
(Loukas Kyriakopoulos, et al.; I KATHIMERINI,  
28-29 Sep 86)..... 26

## TURKEY

Iranian Policies Seen Perilous to Turkey's Security (Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 5 Sep 86).....	38
Controversial Religious Teacher Denied Release (Mehmet Ozakay; HURRIYET, 12 Sep 86).....	40
Columnist Urges Efforts To Preserve Secularism (Mustafa Ekmekci; CUMHURIYET, 28 Aug 86).....	41
Program To Furnish Mosques in Europe With 'Educated Clergy' (Nilgun Tarkan; MILLIYET, 12 Sep 86).....	44
Columnist Urges Government Role in Building Mosques (Hamdi Mert; TERCUMAN, 5 Sep 86).....	46
Briefs	
Journalist Accused of Antisecularism	49
Antisecularism Charges Dropped	49

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Analysis of Trade With East Bloc Countries (Friedrich Gleissner; DIE PRESSE, 8 Sep 86).....	50
--	----

### BELGIUM

Wathelet on Walloon Regional Finances, Economy (Belchior Wathelet Interview; LE SOIR, 16 Sep 86).....	53
National Bank Sees Government Figures as Too Pessimistic (Vanden Driessche; LE SOIR, 21, 21 Sep 86).....	57
Geens on Flemish, Wallonia Economic Development Trends (LE SOIR, 20, 21 Sep 86).....	59

## TURKEY

Report on Second Revision of Foreign Trade Goals (Erdal Saglam; DUNYA, 5 Sep 86).....	61
Trade Relations With Hungary, Comecon Reviewed (K. Naci Sahin; DUNYA, 22 Jul 86).....	62
Additional Borrowing Said Necessary for Debt Payments (Cetin Cetiner; HURRIYET, 5 Sep 86).....	66

Article Calls for New Incentives To Boost Exports (Haluk Cillov; MILLIYET, 12 Sep 86).....	68
Agricultural Growth Forecasts Called 'Too Optimistic' (TERCUMAN, 12 Sep 86).....	70
Briefs	
Cement From Romania	71
Ankara-Zurich Direct Flights	71
EEC Customs Reduction Postponed	71

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Alpha Jet Links Anti-Helicopter Role With Ground Support (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Sep 86)...	72
Details, Development of 'SKORPION' Mine Scattering System (Guenter Schaefer; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 86).....	75

### SWEDEN

New Supreme Commander Discusses Defense Goals (Bengt Falkkloo, Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Oct 86)..	80
Current Organization, Arms, Deployment of Services Summarized (Heinz Magenheimer; OESTERREICHISCHE MILITAERISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, Sep, Oct 86).....	83

### TURKEY

Briefs	
Egyptian Tank Cannon Contract	94
F-16 Engine Testing Contract	94

## ENERGY

### TURKEY

Gasoline Standards Raised (TERCUMAN, 12 Sep 86).....	95
---	----

/12223





20 NOVEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Justice Minister Defends New Policy on Refugees  
(Erik Ninn-Hansen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Oct 86) ..... 1
- Radical Left Party on Security, Coalition, Economic Issues  
(Solveig Rodsgaard; WEEKENDAVISEN, 26 Sep-2 Oct 86) ..... 5

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Paper Criticizes Interventionism in SPD Economic Program  
(Editorial, Hans D. Barbier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE  
ZEITUNG, 30 Aug 86) ..... 10

## PORTUGAL

- Possibility of Cavaco Silva-Soares Truce Agreement Analyzed  
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 27 Sep 86) ..... 13
- Constancio Discusses Future of Socialist Party  
(Vitor Constancio Interview; SEMANARIO, 27 Sep 86) ..... 15
- Members of Constancio's Shadow Cabinet Identified  
(Teresa de Sousa; EXPRESSO, 27 Sep 86) ..... 19
- PCP Reported Averse to Bipolarization  
(Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 20 Sep 86) ..... 25
- Developments at PCP-PRD Conference Reported  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 26 Sep 86) ..... 30

Briefs		
Cavaco Silva's Popularity		31
TURKEY		
Diplomatic, Trade Relations With Bloc Expanded		
(Pal Feher; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 8 Aug 86) .....		32
Country Said Having Problems With Neighboring Nations		
(MILLIYET, 26 Aug 86) .....		35
SOCIAL		
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY		
Study Says Young Workers Are Goal-Oriented, Independent		
(Jutta Roitsch; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 26 Aug 86) .....		39
ITALY		
CENSIS Report for 1980-85 Depicts Changes		
(Giampiero Martinotti; LA REPUBBLICA, 25 Jul 86) .....		41
'Truce' Between IRI, Unions Discussed		
(Paola Pilati; L'ESPRESSO, 14 Sep 86) .....		44
ECONOMIC		
ITALY		
Italiimpianti Sets Technological, Diversification Objectives		
(N. Mignogna; LA METALLURGIA ITALIANA, Nos 7-8, Jul-Aug 86) .....		49
NETHERLANDS		
Economist Views Proposed Budget for 1987		
(J. M. M. Ritzen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 16 Sep 86) .....		53
SPAIN		
Difficulties Foreseen in Electronic Equipment Sector		
(MERCADO, 10 Oct 86) .....		58

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Radar Model Proposed for EFA  
(INTERARMA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 61

### ITALY

- Proposal To Abolish Mandatory Military Service Opposed  
(Vittorio Minni; LA REPUBBLICA, 28 Aug 86) ..... 62

- Defense Firms Represented at Farnborough Air Show  
(INTERARMA, 10 Sep 86) ..... 65

### PORTUGAL

- 'Trident 86' Maneuvers in Azores Described  
(O JORNAL, 19 Sep 86) ..... 71

- Maneuvers Detailed, by Cesario Borge ..... 71  
Resources Lacking ..... 74

### SPAIN

- Defense Ministry Announces Changes in Military Service  
(EL PAIS, 19 Oct 86) ..... 76

- Armament, Duties of New Frigate Described  
(EL ALCAZAR, 11 Oct 86) ..... 79

- INISEL Wins Contract for EF-18 Test Bed  
(EL ALCAZAR, 11 Oct 86) ..... 81

- Defense Ministry Reportedly Concerned About Deaths, Drug Use  
(EL PAIS, 19 Oct 86) ..... 83

## ENERGY

### PORTUGAL

- Lower Oil Prices Yield Savings for Nation  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 30 Sep 86) ..... 85

## ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

### SPAIN

- Government Rebuts Criticism by Ecology Groups  
(EL PAIS, 16 Oct 86) ..... 86

Insecticide Contamination Reported in National Park (Enrique Chueca; EL PAIS, various dates) .....	88
Thousands of Birds Reportedly Killed	88
Blame Put on Banned Insecticide	89
Area of Bird Kill Spreads Beyond Park	90
Individuals Responsible for Disaster Sought	92
Botulism Epidemic Feared in Park	93
Significant Pollution Reported at Madrid Reservoir (ABC, 5 Oct 86) .....	95
Albacete Water Supply Suspended for Pollution (ABC, 5 Oct 86) .....	97
Chemical Pollution in Huelva River Kills 30,000 Fish (EL PAIS, 16 Oct 86) .....	98

/9987

1 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## NETHERLANDS

Effort to Reinvigorate Labor Party Described (DE VOLKSKRANT, 27, 29 Sep 86) .....	1
Problems, Opportunities Noted, by Jan Joost Lindner Kok on Party's Needs	1 4

## PORTUGAL

Polls Reveal Bipolarization, No Substantial Changes (SEMANARIO, 4 Oct 86; EXPRESSO, 11 Oct 86) .....	7
Need To Publish Poll Results, Editorial, by Victor Cunha Rego	7
Poll Shows PSD Leading, by Antonio Pinto Leite	8
Poll Results Analyzed, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa	13
Other Poll Results Summarized	19
Popularity of Parties, Persons Measured	20

## TURKEY

Young Blood in Politics Viewed (Fikri Saglar Interview; HURRIYET, 20-26 Jul 86) .....	25
Briefs Appointment Changes at Foreign Ministry	53

## SOCIAL

### SPAIN

Young Workers Disproportionately Affected by Unemployment (Paz de Laorden; ABC, 15 Oct 86) .....	54
Scope, Causes of Underground Economy Analyzed (Carmen Parra; YA, 16 Oct 86) .....	60

### TURKEY

Ozal Apology Demanded for Statement About Synagogue (MILLI GAZETE, 10 Sep 86) .....	64
Statements From Family Members of Synagogue Victims (Sedef Celikbas; TERCUMAN, 9 Sep 86) .....	65
Continuation of Military Courts Seen as Justice Threat (Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 9 Sep 86) .....	66

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Economy Shows Dramatic Improvement Since 1982 (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Oct 86) .....	68
---	----

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Raw Materials Can Replace Those From South Africa (Bjarne Kjaer; AKTUELST, 3 Oct 86) .....	73
---	----

### PORTUGAL

Inactivity of Cahora Bassa Dam Creates 'White Elephant' (Carlos Vargas; TAL & QUAL, 26 Sep 86) .....	75
---	----

### SPAIN

Financial, Human Cost of Reconversion Evaluated (Carmen Parra; YA, 6 Oct 86) .....	78
Irregularities in Deposit Insurance Fund Reported (Jose G. Mendez, J. A. Sanchez; ABC, 9 Oct 86) .....	81
Government Reportedly Altered Social Security Contributions (Roberto Santos; DIARIO 16, 3 Oct 86) .....	83

## TURKEY

Expansion Seen Needed at Haydarpasa Port (Ferda Yurtturu; DUNYA, 9 Sep 86) .....	85
Taiwan Opens Trade Office (DUNYA, 10 Sep 86) .....	86
Islamic Conference Meetings Have Broad Agenda (DUNYA, 10 Sep 86) .....	87
Interest-Free Financing Main Topic	87
Inter-Islamic Cooperation Stressed, by Cem Kizilcec	89
Briefs	
Transportation Protocol With Romania	91

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Analysis of Defensive Needs of Schleswig-Holstein, Airfields (Michael Clemmesen; WEEKENDAVISEN, 3-9 Oct 86) .....	92
Admiral Criticizes Social Democrats' Defense Proposals (I. B. Rodholm; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Oct 86) .....	97

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greeland Minister Offers Proposals on Thule Air Base (Tom Hoyem; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Oct 86) .....	101
---	-----

### GREECE

Austrian Firm's, Affiliate's Role in Arms Dealing Questioned (ANDI, 26 Sep 86) .....	104
ND Interpellation on EAV's 'Desperate' Financial Situation (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Oct 86) .....	109

### NETHERLANDS

Air Defenses Boosted by Deployment of Patriot Squadrons (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 21 Aug 86) .....	111
---	-----

## ENERGY

### TURKEY

Oil Exploration, Natural Gas Cooperation With Iran (Nurhan Yonezer; DUNYA, 9 Sep 86) .....	113
---	-----



Energy Protocol With Romania Ratified  
(DUNYA, 9 Sep 86) .....

115

/9986

- d -

204

2 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## REFERENCE AID

## GLOSSARY OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE TERMS

NOVEMBER 1986

COMPILED BY  
RUSSELL B. HOLMES

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS GLOSSARY:

	<u>FRENCH</u>	<u>ENGLISH</u>
adj.	adjectif	adjective
adv.	adverbe	adverb
anon.	anonyme	anonymous
fam., F.	familier	familiar, colloquial
fig.	figure	figuratively
lit.	littéral(ement)	literal(ly)
loc. adv.	locution adverbiale	adverbial phrase
loc. prép.	locution prépositive	prepositional phrase
P.	expression populaire	slang
pl.	pluriel	plural

- a -

p.p.	participe passé	past participle
p. pr.	participe présent	present participle
prép.	préposition	preposition
qch.	quelque chose	something
qn.	quelqu'un	someone
s.f.	substantif féminin	feminine noun
s.m.	substantif masculin	masculine noun
s.o.	quelqu'un	someone
sth.	quelque chose	something
v.i.	verbe intransitif	intransitive verb
v.tr.	verbe transitif	transitive verb
=	traduction particulièrement appropriée	particularly appropriate translation

3 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Ellemann-Jensen on Role in UN, EEC, NATO, World  
(Uffe Ellemann-Jensen; BERLINGSKE SONDAAG, 12 Oct 86) .... 1

- Poll on Party Voting Preference  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Oct 86) ..... 6

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Genscher Visits Hungary, Reviews Political, Trade Relations  
(Gustav Chalupa; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 17 Sep 86) ..... 7

## ITALY

- PCI's Occhetto Discusses Leftist Reform Strategy  
(Achille Occhetto; RINASCITA, 18 Oct 86) ..... 9

## PORTUGAL

- Shadow Cabinet Composition Holds No Surprises  
(EXPRESSO, 4 Oct 86) ..... 16

- PCP Administrative Districting Plan Opposed  
(Ricardo Sa Gomes; SEMANARIO, 4 Oct 86) ..... 18

## SWEDEN

- Daily Paper Interviews Party Chairmen at Riksdag Opening  
(DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) ..... 21

Ingvar Carlsson (SDP, by Sven Svensson, Ake Ekdahl	21
Karin Soder (C), by Kaa Eneberg	25
Carl Bildt (M), by Ake Akdahl, Sven Svensson	28
Bengt Westerberg (FP), by Dick Ljungberg	32
Lars Werner (VPK), by Magdalena Ribbing	36

## SOCIAL

### TURKEY

Commentary Explorers Brain Drain Causes (Attila Ilhan; MILLIYET, 3 Aug 86) .....	40
New System for Vocational Education (MILLIYET, 6 Aug 86) .....	42
Ozal, Ministry Said in Conflict (TERCUMAN, 3 Aug 86) .....	46
Assembly Members Make Pilgrimage (HURRIYET, 6 Aug 86) .....	47
Activities of Pilgrims Reported (MILLIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	48
Fundamentalists Abroad Disagree on Ideology (HURRIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	49
Fundamentalist Propaganda in Greeting Cards, Videos (HURRIYET, 16 Aug 86) .....	50
Western Concern Over Islamic Resurgence (YANKI, 21-27 Jul 86) .....	51
Secularism Said To Be Embattled (Iskender Ozturanli; CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 86) .....	54
Psychiatrist Denounces False Religious Teaching (Mualla Ozturk Interview; HURRIYET, 3 Aug 86) .....	57
Special Police for Strike Control (HURRIYET, 5 Sep 86) .....	67
Human Rights Association Founded (YANKI, 21-27 Jul 86) .....	68
Citizens Deprived of Passports (YANKI, 21-27 Jul 86) .....	70

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Italy Leads in EEC Infractions  
(IL MESSAGGERO, 6 Sep 86) ..... 77

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Government Report Calls Guestworkers Essential to Economy  
(Gerda Strack; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 17 Sep 86) ..... 78

### ITALY

- ISTAT Study Outlines Economic Growth  
(Felice Saulino; LA REPUBBLICA, 18 Sep 86) ..... 80

### TURKEY

- Economic Influence in Military Takeovers Examined  
(Osman Ulagay; CUMHURIYET, 12 Sep 86) ..... 85
- Editorial Argues Against Single State Bank  
(Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 12 Sep 86) ..... 88

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Spain Seen as Possible NATO Training Ground  
(Miguel Angel Liso; CAMBIO 16, 20 Oct 86) ..... 90

### DENMARK

- Social Democrats Want Shoulder-Fired Missiles Tested  
(Jens J. Krogh; AKTUELT, 20 Oct 86) ..... 94
- Arms, Munition Depots Not Adequately Guarded  
(Otto Ludwig; AKTUELT, 5 Oct 86) ..... 96
- Artillery Brigades Lack Experienced Men  
(Jens J. Krogh; AKTUELT, 18 Oct 86) ..... 98

### FRANCE

- Details of Military Maneuvers Provided  
(LE MONDE, various dates) ..... 100
- Joint Maneuvers Reported With FRG,  
by Henri de Bresson ..... 100
- Reservist Exercises Near Dijon Described, by  
Didier Cornaille ..... 101

DGA Representative Discusses Arms Sales, Cooperation (Jacques Chevallier Interview; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 16 Oct 86)	103
President, Prime Minister at Odds Over Defense Budget (Jean Guisnel; LIBERATION, 15 Oct 86)	106
SPAIN	
PSOE Criticized Over NATO Memorandum (Miguel Platon; EPOCA, 13 Oct 86)	108
Defense Ministry To Purchase Digicom Radar (ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 13 Oct 86)	112
Expenditures for Military R&D To Increase 50 Percent (EL PAIS, 22 Oct 86)	114
TURKEY	
Paper Reveals Secret Order Signed by Evren (HURRIYET, 12 Sep 86)	115
Seminar Examines Country's Position in NATO (Various sources, 5 Sep 86)	119
Effects of Mediterranean Problems Discussed	119
Focus on Warsaw Pact Relations, Economic Role	120

/9986

4 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Survey Shows Majority Supports Use of Nuclear Power (DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 18 Sep 86) .....	1
Wulf-Mathies Favored to Succeed Breit as DGB Chief in 1990 (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Sep 86) .....	2

## PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva's Reluctance To Aid UNITA Creates Protest (O DJABO, 16 Sep 86; SEMANARIO, 13 Sep 86) .....	4
Cavaco Silva's Attitude 'Perplexing', by Vera Lagoa	4
'Realpolitik' Seen Risky, by Jose Miguel Judice	5
Positive Comments on Visit to Savimbi's UNITA (Various sources, 11, 16 Sep 86) .....	8
Joao Soares Interview, by Carlos Pires	8
CLS Deputy on UNITA, Manuel Monteiro Interview	10
Savimbi Message to Youth	12

## SWEDEN

Politicians Criticize Palmlund Comments on Refugees (DAGENS NYHETER, 4, 7 Oct 86) .....	14
Daily Interviews Palmlund, by Magdalena Ribbing	14
Parties Support Open Policy, by Mats Carlbon, Bo Westmar	16



## SOCIAL

### FRANCE

Islam: Activities; Libyan, Iranian, Turkish Influences (Jean-Francois Legrain; ESPRIT, Oct 86) .....	19
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Eyskens Views Possibility of Tax Reform (Guy Depas; LE SOIR, 22 Sep 86) .....	52
Verhofstadt Announces 1987 Budget (Guy Depas; LE SOIR, 25 Sep 86) .....	54

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Mannesmann To Cut Work Force by 20 Percent in Three Cities (Leonhard Spielhofer; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT, 12 Sep 86) .....	56
---	----

### FRANCE

Commission Study of Social Security Accounts Reported (LE MONDE, 19-20 Oct 86) .....	59
Cost, Methods for Privatization Reviewed (Henri d'Armagnac; LE FIGARO ECONOMIE, 20 Oct 86) .....	60

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Intensive Training Schedule of Home Defense Brigade Detailed (Alix Gordian; LOYAL, May 86) .....	63
---	----

### FRANCE

Minister Discusses Defense Policy, Cooperation (Andre Giraud Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 86) .....	67
Market, Partners for Rafale Reportedly Lacking Frederic Fillioux; LIBERATION, 16 Sep 86) .....	70
DCAN Structure, Organization at Cherbourg Shipyards Described (Castellan; COLS BLEUS, 13 Sep 86) .....	72

ENERGY

FRANCE

Decreasing Energy Costs Help Reduce Deficit

(LE MONDE, 1 Oct 86) ..... 79

/9987



5 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## REFERENCE AID

ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND SPECIAL TERMS  
IN THE PRESS OF GREECE AND CYPRUS

This reference aid consists of a general list of abbreviations, acronyms, and special terms commonly found in the Greek press and in the Greek-language press of Cyprus [C].

## CONTENTS

Greek Language Transliteration System .....	b
Greece - Names .....	c
Listing of Greek-Cypriot Ministries .....	d
Listing of Greek Ministries .....	e
Greek Armed Forces .....	f
Greek Police Ranks .....	h
Greek-Cypriot Police Ranks .....	i
Terminology - Greece .....	j
Judicial System - Greece .....	k
Terminology - Cyprus .....	l
Listing of Greek-Cypriot Labor Unions .....	m
Dictionaries Recommended for use by Greek-Language Translators .....	p
Weight and Measure Equivalents .....	q
Abbreviations and Acronyms .....	1

NOTE: THIS REPORT SUPERSEDES JPRS 70158, 14 November 1977

- a -

# GREEK LANGUAGE transliteration SYSTEM

A	α	a	T	τ	t
B	β	v	Y	υ	y
Γ	γ	g	Φ	φ	f
Δ	δ	d	X	χ	kh
E	ε	e	Ψ	ψ	ps
Z	ζ	z	Ω	ω	o
H	η	i	αι		ai
Θ	θ	th	ει		ei
I	ι	i	οι		oi
K	κ	k	υι		yi
Λ	λ	l	αυ		av
M	μ	m	ευ		ev
N	ν	n	ηυ		iv
Ξ	ξ	x	ου		ou
Ο	ο	o	γγ		ng
Π	π	p	γκ		ng; initially, g
P	ρ	r	μπ		mb; initially, b
Σ	σ final: ς	s	ντ		nd; initially, d

omit all diacriticals

This transliteration system will be used for all personal names, expressions, and geographic names, with the following exceptions:

GREECE: Athens, Piraeus, Crete, Rhodes, Salonica, Ionian, and Aegean

CYPRUS: Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Kyrenia, Famagusta, and Paphos

GREECE - NOMES

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. Aitolokarnania | 27. Kozani     |
| 2. Argolis        | 28. Korinthia  |
| 3. Arkadia        | 29. Kyklades   |
| 4. Arta           | 30. Lakonia    |
| 5. Attiki         | 31. Larisa     |
| 6. Aknaia         | 32. Lasithion  |
| 7. Voiotia        | 33. Lesvos     |
| 8. Grevena        | 34. Levkas     |
| 9. Drama          | 35. Magnisia   |
| 10. Dodekanisos   | 36. Messinia   |
| 11. Evros         | 37. Xanthi     |
| 12. Evvoia        | 38. Piraeus    |
| 13. Evrytania     | 39. Pella      |
| 14. Zakynthos     | 40. Pieria     |
| 15. Ileia         | 41. Preveza    |
| 16. Imathia       | 42. Rethymni   |
| 17. Irakleion     | 43. Rodopi     |
| 18. Thesprotia    | 44. Samos      |
| 19. Salonica      | 45. Serrai     |
| 20. Ioannina      | 46. Trikala    |
| 21. Kavala        | 47. Fthiotis   |
| 22. Karditsa      | 48. Florina    |
| 23. Kastoria      | 49. Fokis      |
| 24. Kerkyra       | 50. Khalkidiki |
| 25. Kefallinia    | 51. Khandia    |
| 26. Kilgis        | 52. Khios      |

# LISTING OF GREEK-CYPRIOT MINISTRIES

Official name of government: Kypriaki Dimokratia--Cypriot Republic

Proedros

President

Ypourgeion Amynis

Ministry of Defense

"	Dikaiosynis	"	"	Justice
"	Emboriou kai Viomikhantias	"	"	Commerce and Industry
"	Ergasias kai Koinonikon Asfaliseon	"	"	Labor and Social Insurance
"	Esoterikon	"	"	Interior
"	Exoterikon	"	"	Foreign Affairs
"	Georgias kai Fysikon Poron	"	"	Agriculture and Natural Resources
"	Oikonomikon	"	"	Finance
"	Paideias	"	"	Education
"	Proedrias	"		to the President
"	Syngoinonion kai Ergon	"	"	Communications and Works
"	Ygeias	"	"	Health

# LISTING OF GREEK MINISTRIES

Official name of government: Elliniki Dimokratia--Hellenic Republic

Proedros		President
Prothypourgos		Prime Minister
Andiproedros		Deputy Prime Minister
Ypourgeion Aigaiou		Ministry for the Aegean
"	Dikaiosinis	" of Justice
"	Emborikis Navtilias	" " Merchant Marine
"	Emboriou	" " Commerce
"	Ergasias	" " Labor
"	Esoterikon kai	" " Interior and
	Dimosias Taxeos	Public Order
"	Ethnikis Amynis	" " National Defense
"	Ethnikis Oikonomias	" " National Economy
"	Exoterikon	" " Foreign Affairs
"	Georgias	" " Agriculture
"	Metaforon kai	" " Transport and
	Epikoinonion	Communications
"	Oikonomikon	" " Finance
"	Paideias kai	" " Education and
	Thriskevmaton	Religious Affairs
"	Perivallondos, Khorotaxias	" " Environment, Town
	kai Dimosion Ergon	Planning, and
		Public Works
"	Politismou	" " Culture
"	Proedreias	" " to the Prime
		Minister
"	Viomikhantias, Energias	" " Industry, Energy,
	kai Tekhnologias	and Technology
"	Voreiou Ellados	" " Northern Greece
"	Ygeias, Pronoias kai	" " Health, Welfare,
	Koinonikon Asfaliseon	and Social
		Insurance



GREEK ARMED FORCES

ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS *	ARMY	AIR FORCE	NAVY
GENERAL	Stratigos	Pterarkhos	Navarkhos Admiral
LT GENERAL	Andistratigos	Andipterarkhos	Andinavarkhos Vice Admiral
MAJOR GENERAL	Ypostratigos	Ypopterarkhos	Yponavarkhos Rear Admiral
BRIG GENERAL	Taxiarkhos	Taxiarkhos	Arkhiploiarkhos Commodore
COLONEL	Syndagmatarkhis	Sminarkhos	Ploiarkhos Captain
LT COLONEL	Andisyndagmatarkhis	Andisminarkhos	Andiploiarkhos Commander
MAJOR	Tagmatarkhis	Episminagos	Plotarkhis Lt Commander
CAPTAIN	Lokhagos	Sminagos	Ypoploiarkhos Lieutenant
1ST LIEUTENANT	Ypolokhagos	Yposminagos	Anthypoploiarkhos Lt (jg)
2D LIEUTENANT	Anthypolokhagos	Anthyposminagos	Simaloforos Ensign
WARRANT OFFICER	Anthypaspistis	Anthypaspistis	Anthypaspistis Chf Warrant Off Sr Gr
	Arkhielokhias Sgt Maj	Arkhisminias Chf Mst Sgt	Arkhikelevstis Master Chf Petty Officer
	Epilokhias 1st Sgt	Episminias Sr Mst Sgt	Epikelevstis Senior Chf Petty Officer
	Lokhias Sgt	Sminias Staff Sgt	Kelevstis Chf Petty Officer
	Dekanevs Corporal	Yposminias Airman 1st Class	Diopos Petty Officer
	Ypodekanevs	NA	Ypodiopos

WARRANT OFFICER

Pvt 1st Class

Seaman

Stratiotis

NA

Navtis

Pvt

Apprentice Seaman

\* Use these English equivalents unless otherwise indicated.

## GREEK POLICE RANKS

### ELLINIKI ASTYNOMIA -- EL.AS.

As a result of the enactment of the October 1984 Security Corps Unification Law, the Greek Gendamerie Corps (Soma Ellinikis Khorofylakis) and the Cities Police (Astynomia Poleos) were merged into the new ELLINIKI ASTYNOMIA -- EL.AS. (Greek Police).

Andistratigos	Lieutenant General
Ypostratigos	Major General
Taxiarkhos	Brigadier General
Astynomikos Dievthyndis	Colonel
Ypodievthyndis	Lieutenant Colonel
Astynomos A'	Major
Astynomos B'	Captain
Ypastynomos A'	First Lieutenant
Ypastynomos B'	Second Lieutenant
Anthypastynomos	Warrent Officer
Arkhifylakas	Sergeant
Astyfylakas	Police Officer

# GREEK-CYPRIOT POLICE RANKS

Arkhigos Astynomias	Chief of Police
Yparkhigos Astynomias	Deputy Chief
Anaplirotis Yparkhigos Astynomias	Alternate Deputy Chief
Voithos Arkhigos Astynomias	Assistant Chief
Anaplirotis Voithos Arkhigos Astynomias	Alternate Assistant Chief
Anoteros Astynomos	Chief Superintendent
Prosorinos Anoteros Astynomos	Acting Chief Superintendent
Astynomos A' and B'	Superintendent A' and B'
Anaplirotis Astynomos A' and B'	Alternate Superintendent A' and B'
Anoteros Ypastynomos	Chief Inspector
Ypastynomos	Inspector
Anaplirotis Ypastynomos	Alternate Inspector
Lokhias	Sergeant
Astyfylax	Constable

# TERMINOLOGY - GREECE

Anaplirotis; Anaplirotis Ypourgos	Alternate Minister
Anaplirotis Genikos Grammatevs	Alternate Secretary General
Anev Khartofylakiou	Without Portfolio
Dimotikon Symvoulion	Municipal Council
Perifereiakos Dioikitis	District Governor
Proedros tis Voulis	President of the Chamber of Deputies
Symvoulevtiki Epitropi	Advisory Committee
Symvoulion Epikrateias	Council of State
Syndagmatikon Dikastirion	Constitutional Court
Tmima Diakopon	Recess Committee (of the Chamber of Deputies)
Voulevtis Epikrateias	Deputy At-Large
Vouli	Chamber of Deputies
Yfypourgos	Deputy Minister
Ypourgos	Minister

JUDICIAL SYSTEM - GREECE

Criminal Courts

- |                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Ptaismatodikeion  | Police or Magistrate's Court  |
| 2. Plimmeliodikieion | Misdemeanors Court            |
| 3. Kakourgiodikeion  | Assize Court                  |
| 4. Avtoforon         | Court of Summary Jurisdiction |

Civil Courts

- |                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Eirinodikeion | Justice of Peace Court  |
| 2. Protodikeion  | Court of First Instance |

Appellate Courts

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Areios Pagos (highest)<br>two sections: civil and<br>criminal | Areios Pagos (Cassation Court) |
| 2. Efeteion (2d highest)   | Court of Appeals               |

Administrative Courts

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Symvoulion Epikrateias   | Council of State                                      |
| 2. Perifereiakon Symvoulion | Regional Council                                      |
| 3. Elenktikon Symvoulion    | Auditing Council (attached to<br>Ministry of Finance) |

TERMINOLOGY - CYPRUS

Anotaton Dikastirion	Supreme Court (formerly referred to as High Court)
Eparkhia	District
Genikos Elenktis	Auditor General
Syndagmatikon Dikastirion	Constitutional Court
Voulevtis	Deputy
Vouli Andiprosopon	House of Representatives

# LISTING OF GREEK-CYPRIOT LABOR UNIONS

## 1. PEO-Affiliated Labor Unions:

Pankypria Syndekhnia Emborovio-  
mikhanikon Ergatoypallilon

Pankypria Syndekhnia Ergaton  
Ependysis kai Ypodisis

Pankypria Syndekhnia Ergaton  
Georgias, Dason, kai Genikon  
Ergaton

Pankypria Syndekhnia Ergaton  
Metaforon kai Genikon Ergaton

Pankypria Syndekhnia Kyvernitikon  
kai Stratiotikon Ypallilon

Pankypria Syndekhnia Limenergaton,  
Akthoforon, Ergaton Apothikon  
kai Alieias

Pankypria Syndekhnia Metallo-  
rykhon

Pankypria Syndekhnia Mikhano-  
tekhniton kai Ilekrotekhniton

Pankypria Syndekhnia Oikodomon,  
Xylourgon kai Genikon Ergaton

Pankypria Syndekhnia Ypallilon  
Xenodokheion kai Kendron  
Anapsykhis

Union of Afaneia General Workers

Union of EME (Hellenic Mining Company) Workers

Union of Famagusta Municipal Workers and Employees

Union of Fasouri General Workers

Union of Larnaca Boatmen

Pan-Cyprian Union of Commercial  
Employees

Pan-Cyprian Union of Garment  
and Shoe Workers

Pan-Cyprian Union of Farm,  
Forest, and General Workers

Pan-Cyprian Union of Transport  
and General Workers

Pan-Cyprian Union of Government  
and Military Workers

Pan-Cyprian Union of Port  
Workers, Porters and Warehouse  
and Fishing Workers

Pan-Cyprian Miners Union

Pan-Cyprian Union of  
Machinists and Electricians

Pan-Cyprian Union of  
Construction Workers, Carpenters,  
and General Workers

Pan-Cyprian Union of Hotel,  
Restaurant, and Recreation  
Center Employees



Union of Larnaca Dental Workers  
Union of Larnaca Industrial Workers  
Union of Levkara General Workers  
Union of Limassol Cement Plant Workers  
Union of Limassol Industrial Workers  
Union of Limassol Municipal Workers and Employees  
Union of News Vendors  
Union of Nicosia Industrial Workers  
Union of Paphos General Workers  
Union of Press and Printing Workers  
Union of Provisions Workers  
Union of Pyrgos Tyllirias General Workers  
Union of Woodcutters  
Union of Xeros and Lefka Miners and General Workers

2. SEK-Affiliated Labor Unions:

EPOPAI (See abbreviations listing)  
EPOYET (See abbreviations listing)  
Federation of Commercial Employees  
Federation of Construction and General Workers  
Federation of Government and Military Workers  
Federation of Industrial and General Workers  
Federation of Miners  
Federation of Transport and Farm Workers

3. Other Labor Unions (See abbreviations listing for expansions)

DEOK

ETYK

OELMEK

PASYDY

PEEA

POAS

POED

POVEK

DICTIONARIES RECOMMENDED FOR USE  
BY GREEK-LANGUAGE TRANSLATORS

1. MEGA SYNKHRONON ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON, 1974  
(Great Modern Greek-English Dictionary)  
Author: Elevtherios Arkhondakis  
Publisher: the author
2. MEGA ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON  
(Great Greek-English Dictionary)  
Author: William Crighton  
Publisher: Elevtheroudakis Bookstore, Athens
3. ANDILEXIKON (Thesaurus)  
Author: Theol. Vostantzoglou  
Publisher: the author
4. PENGUIN-HELLENES ANGLO-ELLINIKON LEXIKON  
(Penguin-Hellenes English-Greek Dictionary)  
Author: Compilation by G.N. Garmonsway from THE PENGUIN ENGLISH  
DICTIONARY  
Publisher: HELLENES-PAIDIA,  
39, Amarousiou--Khalandriou Road  
Amarousion, Athens, Greece
5. ELEVTEROUDAKI NEOTATON ELLINOANGLIKON LEXIKON (60,000 words) 1,012 pages  
(Newest Greek-English Dictionary)  
Publisher: N. Nikas & Co  
Elevtheroudakis Bookstore  
4 Nikis St.  
Athens (T.126), Greece
6. ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON OIKONOMIKON ORON 200 pages  
(Greek-English Glossary of Economic Terminology)  
Publisher: "ATHENS DAILY POST"  
1970  
57 Stadiou Odos  
Athens, Greece

# WEIGHT AND MEASURE EQUIVALENTS

Weights and measures in common use in Cyprus and their equivalents in British and metric weights and measures.

The "donum" is a Cyprus measure of land equivalent to 1,600 square yards, 1,338 square meters, 0.3306 acre or 0.134 hectare.

The "oke" is a Cyprus weight equivalent to 1.125 quarts, 2.8264 pounds, 1.278 liters or kgs.

The "pic" or "pihes" is a Cyprus linear measure equivalent to 2 feet, 60.96 cms.

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
<b>Length</b>		
1 inch	1 inch	2.54 cms
1 foot	12 inches or 0.333 yard	30.48 cms
1 yard	3 feet	91.4389 cms
1 meter	39.37 inches or 1.0936143 yards	100 cms
1 pic (textiles)	2 feet	60.96 cms
1 chain	66 feet	20.1168 meters
1 pole	5 1/2 yards	5.0202 meters
1 furlong	220 yards	201.168 meters
1 kilometer	3,280.8 feet or 0.62137 mile	1,000 meters
1 statute mile	5,280 feet or 8 furlongs or 1,760 yards	1,609.31493 meters
1 nautical mile	6,080 feet or 2,026 yards	1,853.123 meters
1 Cyprus mile (used by the peasants, not official)	3 statute miles or 1 league	4,827.9448 meters --

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
<b>Land Measures</b>		
1 square foot	144 square inches	0.0929 square meters
1 square yard	9 square feet	0.836126 square meters
1 square meter	1,550 square inches or 10.7639 square feet 1.196 square yards	--
1 evlek (local measure)	400 square yards	334.45 square meters
1 donum or scala 4 evleks	14,400 square feet or 1,600 square yards or 0.3306 acre	1,338 square meters
1 acre 3.025 donums	43,560 square feet or 4,820 square yards	4,046.85 square meters
1 hectare 7.475 donums	2.4711 acres	10,000 square meters
1 square km 747.49 donums	247.11 acres 0.386 square mile	100 hectares
1 square mile 1,936 donums	640 acres	2.59 square kms or 229 hectares
<b>Capacity</b>		
1 reputed pint 112 drams	--	0.381 liter
1 pint 178.9 drams	--	0.5682 liter
1 liter	1.7598 pints	1,000.03 cubic cm

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
Length		
1 Cyprus liter (olive oil) 2.5 okes	2.8 quarts	3.182 liters
1 oke (liquids) 400 drams	1.125 quarts	1.278 liters
1 kilo	1 bushel	36.368 liters
1 kilo wheat = 21 okes barley = 16 okes oats = 13 okes vetches = 24 okes	--	--
1 kartos (used by peasants) 4 okes	4.5 quarts	5.114 liters
1 kouza (jar) 8 okes	2.25 Imperial gallons	10.228 liters
1 gomari or donkey load 128 okes (liquids)	36 Imperial gallons	163.636 liters
1 gallon-Imperial 3.5 okes	1.20094 U.S. gallons	4.54596 liters
1 gallon-U.S. 2.9 okes	0.83268 Imperial gallons	3.78533 liters
Weight		
1 ounce 9 drams	--	28.575 grams
1 dram	0.112 ounce	3.175 grams
1 onje or onke 100 drams	11.2 ounces or 0.22 pound	317.5 grams

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
1 pound 144 drams	16 ounces	457.2 grams
1 kilo or kilogram 314.9 drams	1 quart or 2.2046 pounds	1,000 grams
1 oke 400 drams	2.8264 pounds or 2.8 pounds	1.27 kgs
1 kantar (local, general) 44 okes	124.3616 pounds	55.882 kgs
1 kantar, Aleppo (for carobs) 180 okes	504 pounds	228.6 kgs
1 kantar (onions and fuel) 200 okes	560 pounds	254.01 kgs
1 kantar (ordinary) (CWT) 40 okes	112 pounds	50.8 kgs
1 CWT (English) 40 okes	112 pounds	50.8 kgs
1 CWT (U.S.) 36 okes	100 pounds	45.72 kgs
1 stone 5.04 okes	14 pounds	6.35 kgs
1 ton, long (English ton) 800 okes	2,240 pounds (20 cwt)	1,016 kgs or 1.016 metric tons
1 ton, short 708 okes	2,000 pounds	907 kgs or 0.907 metric ton
1 ton, metric (French ton) 787 okes	2,204 pounds	1,000 kgs

6 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT . .

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## PORTUGAL

Secrecy Surrounds Death of Angolan Embassy Employee (EXPRESSO, 4 Oct 86) .....	1
Prospects of Soares-Cavaco Silva Reconciliation Discussed (Agapico Pinto; O DIABO, 16 Sep 86) .....	3
Political Popularity Poll Shows Winners, Losers (EXPRESSO, 13 Sep 86) .....	6
Import of Cunhal Speech Analyzed (SEMANARIO, 13 Sep 86) .....	11
Strikes Possible, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa	11
Festival Analyzed, Editorial, by Paulo Portas	15
Briefs	
Rosa Coutinho Prosecutes Mercenaries	17

## SPAIN

Melillan Leader Reportedly Meets Moroccan Minister (Miguel Gonzalez; LA VANGUARDIA, 10 Oct 86) .....	18
Power Struggle in AP Widens (Jorge Fernandez, Rafael Quintero; DIARIO 16, 5 Oct 86)	20

## SWEDEN

New Immigration Minister Andersson Plans Open Refugee Policy (Kaa Eneberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 8, 18 Oct 86) .....	23
---	----



Newspaper Interview	23
Andersson Addresses Youth Conference	24
Editorial Evaluates Carlsson's New Riksdag Appointments (DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Oct 86) .....	26
TURKEY	
Columnist Views USSR Imperialism (Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 23 Sep 86) .....	28
Commentary on Greece's East European Policy (Rahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 21 Sep 86) .....	31
Nation Urged To Pursue Drive for Membership in EEC (Zafer Atay; TERCUMAN, 22 Sep 86) .....	33
Profiles of Winning Members of Parliament (MILLIYET, 29 Sep 86) .....	36
Ozal 'Mistakes' Reviewed by Columnist (Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 30 Sep 86) .....	38
Prominent Leftist Examines Election Results (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 30 Sep 86) .....	41
Columnist Asserts Need for New Ideology (Talat Halman; MILLIYET, 29 Sep 86) .....	44
SOCIAL	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
FRG Law Allows Transfer of Turkish Workers' Savings (Nurhan Yonezer; DUNYA, 11 Sep 86) .....	46
FRG Aid for Returning Turkish Workers (Fahir Ersin; TERCUMAN, 11 Sep 86) .....	48
SPAIN	
UGT Reportedly Leading CCOO in Union Elections (DIARIO 16, 27 Oct 86) .....	49
Demographers Report Lower Birth Rates, Increased Migration (EL PAIS, 29 Oct 86) .....	52
TURKEY	
Motherland Party Blamed for Bringing Religion Into Politics (Oktay Eksi; HURRIYET, 25 Aug 86) .....	55

Political Scientist Advocates Islamic Economic Order (MILLIYET, 25 Aug 86) .....	57
Importance of Secularism to Democracy Examined (Muzafer Brendil; CUMHURIYET, 25 Aug 86) .....	58
Secularism Contrasted With Western Concept (Nahid Dincer; TERCUMAN, 23 Sep 86) .....	62

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Foreign Minister, Industry Minister Differ on Exports (Stig Albinus; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 17 Oct 86) .....	66
Economist Sees Need for Currency Devaluation (BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 10 Oct 86) .....	71

### SPAIN

Sectors, Scale of Underground Economy Analyzed (Gonzalo San Segundo; CAMBIO 16, 20 Oct 86) .....	74
---	----

### SWEDEN

Wage Minister Under Attack From Trade Union Negotiators (Ann-Marie Asheden; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Oct 86) .....	79
--	----

### TURKEY

Biggest Trade Deficits With U.S., Japan (CUMHURIYET, 11 Sep 86) .....	82
Wartime Exports to Iran, Iraq Exceed \$8 Billion (DUNYA, 30 Sep 86) .....	84
Bulgarian Motive for Dialog Proposal Said To Be Economic (MILLIYET, 23 Sep 86) .....	85
Master Plan for SEE Privatization Criticized (Mustafa A. Aysan; DUNYA, 23 Sep 86) .....	86
Civil Servants To Receive Pay Increase (Yavuz Gokmen; HURRIYET, 23 Sep 86) .....	89
Impact of Credit Interest Hike (Emine Munyar; DUNYA, 22 Sep 86) .....	91

Official Discusses Land Distribution Preparations (Samil Tayyar; MILLIYET, 22 Sep 86) .....	95
Railroad Industry Seeing Technology Upgrade (Nurhan Yonezer; DUNYA, 30 Sep 86) .....	97
Modernization Investments in Steel Industry (DUNYA, 23 Sep 86) .....	99
Economist Disputes Statistical Institute Growth Figures (Arslan Besir Kafaoglu; CUMHURIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	101
Outward-Oriented Growth Model Development Examined (Necmi Celik; CUMHURIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	104
Briefs	
Joint Mineral Exploration With Japan	107
Business Protocol With Pakistan	107

#### MILITARY

##### PORTUGAL

Prospects of Renegotiating Lajes Base Agreement Discussed (SEMANARIO, 13 Sep 86) .....	108
---	-----

##### SPAIN

Reductions Announced in Military Service Terms (YA, 24 Oct 86) .....	109
---	-----

##### SWEDEN

Army Struggles To Meet 1986-87 Budget Requirement (DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Oct 86) .....	111
FP Riksdag Member Criticizes Army Management (Hans Lindblad; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Oct 86) .....	113

##### TURKEY

Training Airspace Negotiations With FRG (CUMHURIYET, 11 Sep 86) .....	116
Briefs	
F-16 News Banned	118

#### ENERGY

##### TURKEY

Briefs	
Oil Discovery in Iskenderun Gulf Claimed	119

8 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

Walloons Polled on Attitude Toward Happort Affairs (LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 17 Oct 86) .....	1
Flemish Socialists Divided on Strategy (LE SOIR, 28 Oct 86) .....	4

## FINLAND

President Koivisto on Military Importance of Nordic Seas (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) .....	6
Paasikivi Seura Speech, by Mauno Koivisto	6
Main Points of Proposal	13
Redirect Nordic Attention, Editorial	14
Analyses by Other Papers	15
Norwegian, Swedish, U.S. Context, Editorial	17

## NETHERLANDS

De Vries on Relations With Lubbers, Cabinet, KOK (Bert De Vries Interview; DE TIJD, 17 Oct 86) .....	19
---	----

## SPAIN

Financing, Administration of Intelligence Collection Detailed (Santiago Aroca; TIEMPO, 27 Oct 86) .....	28
AP Secretary Discusses Status, Future of Party (Alberto Ruiz-Gallardon Interview; EPOCA, 20 Oct 86) .....	33

- a -

Racial Tensions Reportedly Increasing in Melilla (EL ALCAZAR, 24 Oct 86) .....	45
Anti-Spanish Pamphlets Distributed	45
Muslim Leader Threatens Resignation, by Olvido Obregon	46

#### TURKEY

Kurds Protest Human Rights Violations (Vienna Domestic Service, 21 Nov 86) .....	49
---	----

#### ECONOMIC

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Agreement Reached on Soviet Use of Rhine-Main-Danube Canal (Gerhard Hennemann; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 30 Oct 86) ....	51
Kiechle Reviews Structural, Marketing Problems in Agriculture (Klaus Peter Krause; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Oct 86)	53

#### TURKEY

Institute Acknowledges Poor GNP Accounting Methods (CUMHURIYET, 26 Aug 86) .....	58
Complaints About Textile Quota Distribution Discussed (Meral Tamer; CUMHURIYET, 27 Aug 86) .....	60
Three Major Routes of Turnpike Project Described (TERCUMAN, 26 Aug 86) .....	63

#### MILITARY

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Von Buelow Urges Forward Defense Role for Territorial Units (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 20 Oct 86; DIE WELT, 20 Oct 86)	65
Not Discussed Within SPD	65
Conservative Critique of Proposal, by Ruediger Moniac	66

#### SPAIN

Increase Reported in Military Technological Research (Pedro Conde Zabala; LA VANGUARDIA, 22 Oct 86) .....	68
Military Chiefs Criticize New Defense Budget (Olvido Obregon; EL ALCAZAR, 23 Oct 86) .....	70

Defense Minister Reportedly Plans Reorganization (Fernando Reinlein; DIARIO 16, 30 Oct 86) .....	73
---	----

#### SWEDEN

Military Reports Reveal Suspected Sub Incursions (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 21, 24 Oct 86) .....	77
Mine Sweeper Makes Probable Sighting	77
Coastal Corvette Hydrophone Spots Sub	79

#### ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

#### SPAIN

Sulfuric Acid Suspected of Causing Huelva Fish Kill (Vicente Quiroga; ABC, 23 Oct 86) .....	82
--	----

/9986



16 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### CYPRUS

- Commentary Views Perez de Cuellar, Soviet Moves  
(Sami Kohen; MILLIYET, 22 Jul 86) ..... 1

##### ITALY

- Craxi Urges PCI To Rehabilitate 1956 Hungarian Leader Nagy  
(Bettino Craxi; AVANTI, 10 Oct 86) ..... 3
- Natta on PCI Refusal To Criticize Soviet Role in 1956  
(Ugo Baduel; L'UNITA, 12 Oct 86) ..... 5

##### PORTUGAL

- Soares-Cavaco Silva Rapprochement 'Not Surprising'  
(Eduardo Prado Coelho; EXPRESSO, 27 Sep 86) ..... 11
- Relations Between Cavaco Silva, Soares, Constancio Analyzed  
(Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 23 Sep 86) ..... 13
- Soviet Embassy Employee Causes Incident  
(O DIABO, 30 Sep 86) ..... 16
- Documents Detail PCP Action in Banking Sector  
(O DIABO, 23 Sep 86) ..... 18



## SWEDEN

Physicians Debate Effects of Nuclear Policy on Lapps (DAGENS NYHETER, 19, 25 Oct 86) .....	22
Higher Radioactivity Limit Advised, by Magnus G. Lind	22
Higher Limit Threatens Lapps, by Lars H. Gustafsson	25

## SOCIAL

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Housing Credit Agreement for Turkish Workers in Germany (Fahir Ersin; TERCUMAN, 13 Jul 86) .....	28
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Maystadt on Investments, Exports, Inflation, Regions (LE SOIR, 3 Nov 86) .....	29
Walloon Socialists Propose Alternative Budget Plan (LE SOIR, 10, 11 Sep 86) .....	34
Spitaels on Details, by Guy Depas, et al.	34
Reaction of Other Parties	41

### TURKEY

Economic Implications of Pakdemirli Defeat (DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	45
Agreement Reached on Changes in Trade With Iran (CUMHURIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	46
Government Launches Effort To Control Money Supply (Bayram Basaran; DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	47
Private Sector Alarm Over Budget Deficit Reported (M. Hulki Cevizoglu; HURRIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	49
Financial Leasing Problems, Solutions Discussed (Emine Munyar; DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	51

Partnership Fund for Public Works Construction Discussed (DUNYA, 20 Aug 86) .....	55
Replacement Sought for Textiles as Economic 'Locomotive' (TERCUMAN, 20 Aug 86) .....	57
New Incentives for Textile-Related, Other Exports (DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	58
Details Given of New Dams Planned for Seyhan, Ceyhan Rivers (HURRIYET, 20 Aug 86) .....	59

## MILITARY

### BELGIUM

Strength, Equipment Deployment of Armed Forces Surveyed (Heinz Magenheimer; OESTERREICHISCHE MILITAERISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, Jul 86) .....	61
Retiring Corps Commander Blasts Communications Deficiencies (Roger Rosart; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 23-24 Aug 86) .....	68

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Advances in Artillery Organization, Capabilities Reviewed (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 86) .....	74
Tracked Weapons Carrier Promises New Airborne Mobility (KAMPFTRUPPEN/KAMPFUNTERSTUETZUNGSTRUPPEN, Jul-Aug 86) ...	84
"Wiesel" Weapons Carrier Characterized, by Immo Steinberg	84
Impact Upon Airborne Organization, by Reinhard Marek	89
Details of Leopard 1 MBT, M-109 SP Howitzer Upgrading (WEHRTECHNIK, Jul 86) .....	95
Rejuvenation for Aging Leopards	95
Modifications for 586 Howitzers, by W. Flume	99
M-113's Adapted for Fire Control, Command Resource Vehicles (E. Heckmann; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 86) .....	103
Employers Respond To Increased Demands Upon Reservists (Ruediger Moniac; LOYAL, Aug 86) .....	105

### NETHERLANDS

Low Altitude Flight Training in Labrador (Mat Herben; LEGERKOERIER, Oct 86) .....	110
--	-----

Special Performance Pay Introduced (Arnold Burlage; DE TELEGRAAF, 2 Oct 86) .....	115
--	-----

## ENERGY

### TURKEY

Private Electricity Production Stymied by Price Deadlock (DUNYA, 20 Aug 86) .....	117
--	-----

### Briefs

Auxiliary Plant at Keban Dam	119
------------------------------	-----

/9987

18 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Koivisto Discusses Submarine Incidents, Chernobyl in Stockholm (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Oct 86) .....	1
Daily Interviews Koivisto	1
Submarine Incidents Focus of Press Conference	5

## DENMARK

Commentator Sees SDP/SP Coalition as Unworkable (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 Oct 86) .....	8
--	---

## ITALY

Paper Discusses Support for Eritrean Cause in Ethiopia (Franco Prosperi; AVANTI!, 29 Oct 86) .....	13
---	----

## LUXEMBOURG

UN Ambassador on Role in UN, Foreign Policy Issues (LUXEMBURGER WORT, 7 Oct 86) .....	16
--	----

## SWEDEN

September Polls Show Post-Palme SDP Back to Normal (DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Oct 86) .....	20
Environmental Party Gains, by Dick Ljungberg	20
Sven Svensson Commentary	23

- a -

## TURKEY

Ozal Meeting With Greek Opposition Leader, EDU Positive (Sedat Ergin, Mehmet Inhan; CUMHURIYET, 21 Sep 86) .....	26
Prime Ministry Adviser Kahveci Interviewed (HURRIYET, 21 Sep 86) .....	30

## SOCIAL

## TURKEY

Headcover Dispute at Middle East Technical University (Adile Oduncu; KADIN VE AILE, Jun 86) .....	33
--	----

## ECONOMIC

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Fiscal Equalization Threatens To Become North-South Conflict (Various sources, various dates) .....	39
Fiscal Equalization Plan Submitted	39
Coastal Laender Plans Unclear	40
SPD Terms Equalization Inadequate	41
Rau Seeks Ruhr Assistance	43
Bavaria Challenges 'Northern Program'	44
Regional, Sectoral Self-Interest in Subsidies Analyzed (SUEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 17 Oct 86; DIE ZEIT, 17 Oct 86) ...	45
'Restructuring' Goal Said Lost, by Helmut Maier-Mannhart	45
Regional Egotism Driving Subsidies, by Hans Otto Eglau	47

## GREECE

Briefs	
Cooperation With Cameroon	51

## SPAIN

Government Denies Reports of Lower Income Taxes for 1987 (Gustavo Matias; EL PAIS, 9 Sep 86) .....	52
New Phase of Urgent Reindustrialization Zones Begins (MERCADO, 19 Sep 86) .....	54
Revision of Regional Finance Law Announced (Andreu Misse; EL PAIS, 24 Sep 86) .....	55

## TURKEY

Association Suggests Measures Against Iran Trucking Restrictions (Unal Tanil; TERCUMAN, 21 Sep 86) .....	58
Realism Said Necessary in EEC Relations (Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 21 Sep 86) .....	60
Priority Development Gets One-Sixth of Investment Incentives (DUNYA, 30 Sep 86) .....	62
Amendments to Insurance Law Reported (DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	63
Briefs	
Import Surcharge Phase-Down	78
Domestic Debt Limit Approaching	78

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

IISS Yearbook Finds NATO, Pact Forces Equal in Strength, Risk (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 31 Oct, 6 Nov 86) .....	79
NATO Air Power Said Superior, by Siegfried Thielbeer Conventional Forces Approximately Equal	79 82

### DENMARK

Defense Needs More Draftees, More Materiel, Ammunition (Nils Eric Broesgaard, Ole Dall; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Oct 86) .....	85
Engell To Propose New Defense Agreement in Early 1987 (Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Nov 86) .....	87

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Budget Constraints Limit Growth of Army's Helicopter Fleet (Kurt-Josef Veesser; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 86) .....	89
Defense Contractors Face Lean Years, Hard Choices Into 1990's (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 15 Oct 86; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 29 Oct 86) .....	96
Orders Lagging, Exports Problematic, by Leonhard Spielhofer MBB Banking on Aerospace	96 99

ENERGY

TURKEY

Oil Imports Up 48 Percent  
(CUMHURIYET, 30 Sep 86) ..... 101

/9986

- d -

24 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Wallon Socialists Give Views on Regional, Economic Issues  
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 6 Oct 86) ..... 1

## CYPRUS

- New Coalition Government Program  
(Dervis Eroglu; KUZUY KIBRIS TURK CUMHURİYETİ RESMİ  
GAZETE, 8 Sep 86) ..... 4
- Interview With TRNC Ambassador in Ankara Reported  
(YANKI, 14-20 Jul 86) ..... 18

## GREECE

- Papandreou's Anti-American Stance Seen Puzzling, Useless  
(Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 11 Nov 86) ..... 21
- Bases Issue Involved in Papandreou's Electoral Maneuvering  
(Andreas Zoulas; I KATHIMERINI, 23-24 Nov 86) ..... 23
- Opposite Sides Comment on PASOK-KKE Rapprochement  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 25
- Leftist Forces Unity Advocated ..... 25
- PASOK-KKE 'Moratorium' Predicted, by Nikos Nikolaou ..... 26
- KKE Seen Adumbrating Anti-PASOK Activity, Editorial ..... 29

## ITALY

- Paper Discusses Support for Eritrean Cause in Ethiopia  
(Franco Prosperi; AVANTI!, 29 Oct 86) .....

- a -



## TURKEY

'Bulgarian Liberation Movement' Reports Camps for Turks (Emin Demirel; TERCUMAN, 12 Jul 86) .....	34
--	----

## SOCIAL

## TURKEY

Interview With Head of East Turkestan Muslims (ISLAM, Jun 86) .....	36
--	----

## ECONOMIC

## GREECE

Public Investments' Increase Foreseen (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Nov 86) .....	41
---	----

Briefs Tourist and Foreign Exchange Increase	42
---	----

## TURKEY

Appeal for Export Credit Insurance (Bahtiyar Uzunoglu Interview; DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	43
---	----

Profile of Turkish Union of Insurance and Reassurance Companies (DUNYA, 29 Sep 86) .....	46
---	----

Islamic Conference Organization Centers To Be in Turkey (Various sources, 11 Sep 86) .....	49
---	----

Agreement Reached at ICO Meetings	49
Interview With Jordanian Delegate, Fayiz Tarawnah Interview	50
Istanbul Called Future Center of Islamic World	51

## MILITARY

## AUSTRIA

Plan To Combine Defense Firms Into One Unit Mulled (Herbert Lucht; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 19 Sep 86) .....	52
--	----

Army Seen Lacking in Money, Materiel (Conrad Seidl; KURIER, 29 Sep 86) .....	54
---	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

New Lease on Life for Aging Hawk, Sidewinder Missiles (SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Sep 86) .....	56
---	----

- b -

Hawk Capabilities Upgraded, by Hartmut Harder	56
New Role for Sidewinder, by Karl Rudolf	61
Mountain Infantry Battalion Fills Air-Mobile, Antitank Roles (Robert Gruener; KAMPFTRUPPEN/KAMPFUNTERSTUETZUNGSTRUPPEN, Jul-Aug 86) .....	65
Reservists Expand Activities Outside Mobilization (Various sources, various dates) .....	70
Reservist Organization Characterized, by Helmuth Moehring	70
Voluntary Training Efforts Supported, by Hans Ermlich	75

#### TURKEY

Overview of Defense Industry, Modernization Status (YANKI, 2-8 Jun 86) .....	79
Defense Fund Contributions	79
Interview With Minister of Defense, Zeki Yavuzturk Interview	85

/9986



31 DECEMBER 1986

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Flemish Socialist Party Maintains Position on Issues  
(Jos Grobben; KNACK, 29 Oct 86) ..... 1

## DENMARK

- Jorgensen Makes Changes in Party's Parliamentary Group  
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Nov 86) ..... 4
- Jorgensen Exudes Confidence in 1987 Elections  
(Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Nov 86) ..... 7
- Poll Shows Near Majority for Leftist Parties  
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Nov 86) ..... 11
- Rift in Christian People's Party Described  
(Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Nov 86) ..... 13
- Justice Minister on Government Plans, Next Election  
(Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Nov 86) ..... 16

## PORTUGAL

- Prospects for PCP, Cunhal, Party Alliances Analyzed  
(EXPRESSO, 1 Nov 86) ..... 19
- Changes at O DIABO ..... 19
- Relations With FRELIMO, by Jose Antonio Saraiva ..... 20
- Relations With PRD ..... 21

- a -

MDP/CDE Seen Maintaining Distance From PCP (Jose Manuel Tengarrinha Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Nov 86) .....	23
Sweeping APU Win in Local Elections Scrutinized (SEMANARIO, 8 Nov 86) .....	28
Draft Law To Prohibit Support of Antigovernment Groups in Africa (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 31 Oct 86) .....	30
Difficulties Hindering PS-PRD Alliance Detailed (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 8 Nov 86) .....	31
SPAIN	
Melillan Leaders Break With Spain Over Muslim Administration (Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 10 Nov 86) .....	33
New Director Discusses Civil Guard Actions in Basque Region (Luis Roldan Interview; EL PAIS, 6 Nov 86) .....	35
SWEDEN	
Westerberg Leads Nonsocialists in Popularity Poll (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 26 Oct 86) .....	38
Commander: Sub Incursions Mean Failed SDP Security Policy (Hans von Hofsten; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Nov 86) .....	42
Paper Reports Carlsson's PRAVDA Interview, Notes TASS Omissions (Harald Hamrin; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Oct 86) .....	47
SOCIAL	
FRANCE	
Naturalization Reforms Provoke Protests (Beatrice Vallaeys; LIBERATION, 13 Nov 86) .....	49
TURKEY	
Iranian Missions Require Head Cover for Women Reporters (CUMHURIYET, 21 Sep 86; MILLIYET, 23 Sep 86) .....	52
Embassy Attendance Condition	52
Consulate Issuance of Scarves	52

Prosperity Party Meeting Raises Women's Head Cover Issue (CUMHURIYET, 22 Sep 86) .....	53
Islamic Dentistry Week Held; Some Dentists Offer Criticism (CUMHURIYET, 23 Sep 86) .....	54

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Overview of Turkish-Swedish Trade Relations (DUNYA, 30 Sep 86) .....	56
---	----

### BELGIUM

Unemployment Increasing Faster in Flanders Than in Wallonia (Guy Depas; LE SOIR, 7 Nov 86) .....	60
Government Announces Ten-Point Employment Program (LE SOIR, 12 Nov 86) .....	62

### DENMARK

Chairman Defends Economic Council's Recommendations (Christen Sorensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Nov 86) .....	64
Economist on Balance of Payments, Investments (Lars Lund; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Nov 86) .....	68

### FINLAND

Top Business Leaders to Moscow for Joint Venture Talks (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20, 22 Nov 86) .....	72
Return Visit Invitation Immediate, by Jaakko Hautamaki, Kustaa Hulkko	72
Forest Industry Collaboration Discussed, by Mikko Eronen	76

### PORTUGAL

Decline in Commercial Deficit Reported (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Nov 86) .....	79
--	----

### SPAIN

Tight Monetary Policy To Be Pursued (EL PAIS, 15 Nov 86) .....	80
Firings Up, Layoffs Down in 1985 (YA, 3 Nov 86) .....	82

Banesto Reportedly To Reinvest Profits From 1986 (Fernando G. Urbaneja, Jose A. Sanchez; DIARIO 16, 6 Nov 86) .....	84
---	----

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

III Corps Exercise Involves Regular, Reserve, French Units (Peter E. Uhde, Andreas Alt; HEER, Oct 86) .....	87
--	----

### FRANCE

(LE MONDE, Nov 86) .....	93
--------------------------	----

### ITALY

ERRATUM: In JPRS-WER-86-113 of 20 November 1986 in article  
PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH MANDATORY MILITARY SERVICE OPPOSED, p 62,  
line 5, please change translation of "nonnismo" to read:  
granting of seniority privileges over more junior soldiers,  
sometimes criticized as harassment or even hazing of recruits.

## ENERGY

### NETHERLANDS

Government Revenues From Natural Gas Sales Drop (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 5 Nov 86) .....	96
Three Coal-Fired Power Plants To Be Built by 1996 (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 4 Nov 86) .....	97
Activities in Offshore Oil, Gas Surveyed (Pieter Graf; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 5 Nov 86) .....	98

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### NETHERLANDS

Commentator Criticizes Government on Seabed Mining (Jan Tinbergen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 5 Nov 86) .....	100
--	-----

/9986

END

- d -

**END OF**

**FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

18 May 87